

sustentarse *con* yerbas,
sustentarse *de* esperanzas,

Tachar (á alguno) *de* ligero,
temblar *de* frío,
temido *de* muchos,
temeroso *de* la muerte,
temible á los contrarios,
templarse *en* comer,
tener (á uno) *por* otro,
tenerse *en* pié,
teñir *de* azul,
tirar *á*, *hacia* tal parte,
tirar *por* tal parte
tiritar *de* frío,
titubear *en* alguna cosa,
tocar (la herencia) *á* alguno,
tocar *en* alguna parte,
tocado *de* enfermedad,
tomar *con*, *en* las manos,
tomar (una cosa) *de* tal modo,
tomar (una cosa) *á* uno,
torcido *de* cuerpo,
tornar *á* alguna parte,
tornar *de* alguna parte,
trabajar *en* alguna cosa,
trabajar *por* alguna cosa,
trabajar *por* otro,
trabar *de* alguno,
trabar (una cosa) *con* otra,
trabar *en* alguna cosa,
trabarse *de* palabras,
trabucarse *en* las palabras,
traer (alguna cosa) *á* alguna parte,
traer (alguna cosa) *de* alguna parte,
traficar *en* drogas,
transferir (alguna cosa) *á* otro tiempo,
transferirse *á* tal parte,
transfigurarse *en* otra cosa,
transformar (una cosa) *en* otra,
transitar *por* alguna parte,
transpirar *por* todas partes,
transportar (alguna cosa) *á* alguna parte,
transportar (alguna cosa) *de* alguna parte,
traspasar (alguna cosa) *á* alguno,
traspasado *de* dolor,
trasplantar (de una parte) *á* otra,
tra^{er} *con* alguno,
tratar *de* alguna cosa,
tratar *en* lanas,
travesear *con* alguno,
triunfar *de* los enemigos,
trocar (una cosa) *por* otra,
tropezar *en* alguna cosa,

Ultimo *de* todos,
uncir (los bueyes) *al* carro,

to feed *upon* herbs.
to sustain one's self *with* hopes.

T.

to accuse (any one) *of* levity.
to tremble *with* cold.
feared *by* many.
fearful *of* death.
dreadful *to* his enemies.
to be temperate *in* eating.
to take (one) *for* another
to keep one's self *on* foot.
to dye *in* blue.
to draw *on* such a side.
to draw *towards* such a side.
to shiver *with* cold.
to waver *in* any thing.
to fall (the inheritance) *to* any one.
to touch *on* anywhere.
touched *with* disease.
to take *with*, or *in* the hands.
to take (any thing) *in* such a manner.
to take (any thing) *from* any one.
deformed *in* body.
to turn *to* such a side.
to turn *from* such a side.
to work *in* any thing.
to contend *for* any thing.
to work *for* another.
to seize *on* any one.
to join one thing *with* another.
to fall *on* any thing.
to engage *in* words.
to mistake *one's* words.
to bring (any thing) *to* any place.
to bring any thing *from* any place.
to deal *in* drugs.
to transfer (any thing) *to* another time.
to transport one's self *to* such a place.
to transform one's self *into* another thing
to transform (one thing) *into* another.
to pass *by* any place.
to transpire *on* all sides.
to transport (any thing) *to* any place.
to transport (any thing) *from* any place.
to transfer (something) *to* another.
transfixed *with* grief.
to transplant (from one place) *to* another.
to treat *with* any one.
to treat *of* any thing.
to deal *in* wool.
to banter *with* any one.
to triumph *over* the enemy.
to change (one thing) *for* another
to stumble *on* any thing.

U.

the last *of* all.
to yoke (the oxen) *to* the car.

uniformar (una cosa) *con* otra,
unir (una cosa) *á*, *con* otra,
unirse *en* comunidad,
unirse *entre* sí,
uno *de*, *entre* muchos,
útil *á* la pátria,
útil *para* tal cosa,
utilizarse *en*, *con* alguna cosa,

Vacar *al* estudio,
vaciarse *de* alguna cosa,
vaciar *por* la boca,
vacilar *en* la eleccion,
vacilar *entre* la esperanza y el temor,
vacío *de* entendimiento,
vagar *por* el mundo,
valerse *de* alguno, *de* alguna cosa,
valuar (una cosa) *en* tal precio,
vanagloriarse *de* alguna cosa,
vecino *al* trono,
vecino *de* Antonio,
velar *á* los muertos,
velar *sobre* alguna cosa,
vencerse *á* alguna cosa,
vencido *de* los contrarios,
venderse *á* alguno,
vengarse *de* otro,
venir *á*, *de*, *por* alguna parte,
venir *con* alguno,
verse *con* alguno,
verse *en* altura,

vestir *á* la moda,
vestirse *de* paño,
vigilar *sobre* sus súbditos,
violentarse *á*, *en* alguna cosa,
visible *á*, *para* todos,
vivir *á* su gusto,
vivir *con* alguno,
vivir *de* limosna,
vivir *por* milagro,
vivir *sobre* la haz de la tierra,
volar *al* cielo,
volar *por* el aire,
volver *á*, *de*, *hacia*, *por* tal parte,
volver *por* la verdad,
votar *en* el pleito,
votar *por* alguno,

Zabullirse ó zambullirse *en* el agua,
zafarse *de* alguna persona ó cosa
zambucarse *en* alguna parte
zampuzarse *en* agua,
zapatearse *con* alguno,
zozotar *en* la tormenta,

to make (one thing) uniform *with* another.
to unite (one thing) *with* another.
to unite *in* a community.
to be united *between* themselves.
one *among* many.
useful *to* the country.
useful *for* such a thing.
to draw advantage *of* any thing.

V.

to attend *to* study.
to be emptied *of* any thing.
to be open-mouthed.
to hesitate *in* one's choice.
to vacillate *between* hope and fear.
addle-headed.
to wander *through* the world.
to avail one's self *of* any one or any thing
to value (any thing) *at* such a price.
to be puffed up *with* pride *for* any thing.
near the throne.
near Anthony.
to watch the dead.
to watch *over* any thing.
to conquer one's self *in* any thing.
conquered *by* the enemy.
to sell one's self *to* any one.
to revenge one's self *on* another.
to come *to*, *from*, or *by* any place.
to come *with* another.
to meet any one.
to find one's self *in* such a latitude, or
high station.
to dress *in* the fashion.
to be dressed *in* cloth.
to watch *over* one's subjects.
to be violent *in* any thing.
visible *to* all.
to live *to* one's taste.
to live *with* any one.
to live *by* alms.
to live *by* a miracle.
to live *without* care.
to fly *to* heaven.
to fly *in* the air.
to return *to*, *from*, *towards*, *by* such a place.
to defend the truth.
to vote *in* the trial.
to vote *for* any one.

Z.

to plunge *into* the water.
to escape any one or any thing.
to hide one's self *in* any place.
to dive *into* water.
to scuffle *with* any one.
to sink or founder *in* the storm.

THE IRREGULAR VERBS.

A verb is called *irregular* when, in some of its persons, it either takes letters that are not in its *radicals*, or suppresses or changes them, or the termination of its respective conjugation; as *tener*, to have; *tengo*, I have; *tuve*, I had; *tendré*, I shall have: instead of *teno*, *tení*, *teneré*. *Dar*, to give; *doy*, I give; *di*, I gave: instead of *do*, *de*.

VERBS THAT, ON ACCOUNT OF THEIR PRONUNCIATION, REQUIRE A CHANGE IN THEIR RADICAL LETTERS.

1. Verbs ending in CAR	change the c into QU	} When the first letter of the termination is E
2. " " CER	" C " Z	
3. " " CIR	" C " Z	
4. " " GER 1	" G " J	
5. " " GIR 1	" G " J	
6. " " QUIR	" QU " C	
7. " " GUIR 2	drop U	
8. " " GAR	add U	
9. " " ZAR	change Z " C	

Obs. 1 and 2. Verbs ending in *ger* and *gir*, are written at present by many learned persons with *j* instead of *g*, in all the tenses; thus, *escojer*, *escojí*, &c.

Obs. 3. Verbs ending in *uir* drop the *u*, when it is liquid, in the infinitive mood, as in *seguir*; but they retain it when it is fully sounded, as in *arguir*.

Obs. 4. In the following examples, explanatory of the preceding rules, only the first person of an irregular tense is laid down, as it is easy to form the rest. When only one person is irregular, it is followed by the regular one, after which the rest may be formed. Examples:—

MARCAR, *marqué*, *marcaste*, &c. *Marque*, &c.—VENCER, *venzo*, *vences*, &c. *Venzu*, &c.—RESARCIR, *resarzo*, *resarces*, &c. *Resarza*, &c.—ESCOGER, *escojó*, *escoges*, &c. *Escoja*, &c.—ELEGIR, *elijo*, *eliges*, &c. *Elija*, &c.—DELINQUIR, *delinco*, *delinques*, &c. *Delinca*, &c.—SEGUIR, *sigo*, *sigues*, &c. *Siga*, &c.—PAGAR, *pagué*, *pagaste*, &c. *Pague*, &c.—ALCANZAR, *alcancé*, *alcanzaste*, &c. *Alcance*, &c.

Obs. 5. The verbs of the third conjugation ending in *llir* or *ñir*, suppress the *i* of the termination when it is immediately followed by *o* or *e*; as, *engullir*, to swallow; *engulleron*, they swallowed; *reñir*, to fight.

While our masters are fighting, we must fight also.

Mientras nuestros dueños riñeren, nosotros hemos de reñir también.

D. QUIJOTE, cap. xiv. pt. ii.

VERBS THAT ARE IRREGULAR IN THEIR RADICAL LETTERS.

The number of the Irregular Verbs in the Spanish language is upwards of five hundred and fifty; forty of which confine their irregularities to themselves, their compounds, and a few other verbs; the rest are arranged into several classes.

REMARK.—In the following collection of verbs, only the *irregular tenses* and *persons* are laid down, and printed in *italics*: the regular ones are in Roman characters. The tenses and persons omitted are formed in the regular way.

GENERAL RULES.

1. Verbs of the second and third conjugations that have A, E, or U for the last of their radical letters, change the *i*, by which the termination begins, into *y*, when said *i* is immediately followed by E or O; as

VERBS.	GERUND.	PRET. INDEF.	N. 3.
	Termination	3 p. sing. term.	3 p. pl. term.
	Rad. letters.	IO.	IERON.
<i>Caer</i> , to fall,	<i>ca</i>	<i>cayó</i>	<i>cayeron</i>
<i>Leer</i> , to read,	<i>le</i>	<i>leyó</i>	<i>leyeron</i>
<i>Atribuir</i> , to attribute,	<i>atribu</i>	<i>atribuyó</i>	<i>atribuyeron</i>

Obs. 6. The same change of *i* into *y* takes place in all the persons of the first, N. 7, and third, N. 9, terminations of the imperfect tense of the subjunctive, and in the future of the same mood; thus, *Cayera*, *cayese*, *cayere*.—*Leyera*, *leyese*, *leyere*.—*Atribuyera*, *atribuyese*, *atribuyere*.

Obs. 7. In the verbs in *uir* this change is made when the *u* is sounded, as in *atribuir*; but not when it is liquid, as in *seguir*.

2. Verbs ending in *uir*, when the *u* is sounded as in *contribuir*, (to contribute,) besides changing the *i* into *y* in the terminations beginning with *io*, *ie*, as explained in the preceding rule, add *y* immediately after the *u* in all the terminations beginning with *o*, *e*, or *a*; as,

INSTRUIR, to instruct.

A verb of the third conjugation. } Radical letters, *instru*
 } Termination, *ir*.

GERUND, *Instruyendo*.—INDICATIVE PRESENT. 1 *Instruyo*, 2 *instruyes*, 3 *instruye*, 2 V. *instruye*. 1 *Instruimos*, 2 *instruís*, 3 *instruyen*, 2 VV. *instruyen*.—PRETERIT INDEFINITE. 1 *Instruí*, 2 *instruiste*, 3 *instruyó*, 2 V *instruyó*. 1 *Instruimos*, 2 *instruisteis*, 3 *instruyeron*, 2 VV. *instruyeron*.—IMPERATIVE. 1 *Instruya yo*, 2 *instruye tú*, 3 *instruya él*, 2 *instruya V.*, 2 *No instruyas tú*. 1 *Instruyamos nosotros*, 2 *instruid vosotros*, 3 *instruyan ellos*, 2 *instruyan VV.*, 2 *No instruyáis*.—SUBJUNCTIVE PRESENT. 1 *Instruya*, &c. IMPERFECT. 1st term., 1 *Instruyera*, &c. 2d term., 1 *Instruiria*, &c. 3d term., 1 *Instruyese*, &c. FUTURE. 1 *Instruyere*, &c.

3. Verbs ending in *ACER, ECER, OCER, UCIR*, take a *z* before the radical *c*, when the first letter of the termination is *o* or *a*; as,

CONOCER, *to know*.

A verb of the second conjugation. { Radical letters, *conocer*.
Termination, *er*.

INDICATIVE PRESENT. 1 *Conozco*, 2 *conoces*, &c. SUBJUNCTIVE PRESENT. 1 *Conozca*, 2 *conozcas*, &c. IMPERATIVE. 1 *Conozca yo*, 2 *conoce tú*, 3 *conozca él*, 2 *conozca V.*, 2 *No conozcas*, 1 *conozcamos*, 2 *conoced*, 3 *conozcan*, 2 *conozcan VV.*, 2 *No conozcais*.

Except *Hacer, Cocer, Torcer*, and a few others, together with their compounds.

Obs. 8. Verbs ending in *acer*, &c., were formerly conjugated by changing the radical *c* into *g*, in the persons in which it was preceded by the *z*. Old people still do the same in some of the towns of Spain. Example: *Y se reduce á unidad*, instead of *reduzca*—And it may be reduced to unity.—FR. LUIS DE LEON.

ANALOGY BETWEEN SOME OF THE TENSES.

1. When the *first* and *second person* singular of the indicative mood have the same irregularity, the *third person* singular and plural of it are likewise irregular; and the same irregularity takes place in the three persons singular and third plural of the present of the indicative mood, and of the imperative. See the verbs *Pensar, Entender, Sentir*.—Except *Haber, Ser, Estar, Dar, Saber, Ir*, and their compounds.

2. When only the *first person* of the indicative mood is irregular, the same irregularity is to be observed in all the persons of the subjunctive and of the imperative mood; excepting the *second person* singular and plural of the latter, and also the six verbs, *Haber, Ser*, &c.

3. When the *gerund* has any irregularity, then the *third person* singular and the *third person plural* of the preterit indefinite (N. 3) have the same irregularity; which is also found in the first termination, (N. 7,) third termination, (N. 8,) and in the future of the same mood. If these verbs drop the *i* of the termination in the third person plural of the preterit definite, they do the same also in the *first* and *second* terminations of the imperfect tense of the subjunctive, and in the future of the same mood. See the verbs *Pedir, Sentir*, &c.

4. The same analogy is found between the future of the indicative mood and the termination *ria* (N. 8) of the imperfect of the subjunctive mood.—Consult verbs *Tener, Poder*, &c.

THE SEVEN MOST NUMEROUS CLASSES OF THE IRREGULAR VERBS.

I.

ACRECENTAR, *to increase*, and all the verbs conjugated like it, take an *i* before the last *e* of the radical letters, in the *first, second, and third person*

singular, and *third* plural of the present of the indicative mood, present subjunctive mood, and in the imperative. They are regularly conjugated in all the other tenses and moods.

ACRECENTAR, *to increase*.

Radical letters, *Acrecent*: termination, *ar*.

INDICATIVE.		SUBJUNCTIVE.	
Present.		Present.	
1 <i>Acriciento</i>	1 <i>Acricentamos</i>	1 <i>Acriciente</i>	1 <i>Acricentemos</i>
2 <i>Acricientas</i>	2 <i>Acricentais</i>	2 <i>Acricientes</i>	2 <i>Acricenteis</i>
3 <i>Acricienta</i>	3 <i>Acricientan</i>	3 <i>Acriciente</i>	3 <i>Acricienten</i>
2 <i>V. acricienta</i>	2 <i>VV. acricientan</i>	2 <i>V. acriciente</i>	2 <i>VV. acricienten</i> .
IMPERATIVE.			
	1 <i>Acriciente yo</i>		1 <i>Acricentemos</i>
	2 <i>Acricienta tú</i>		2 <i>Acricentad</i>
	3 <i>Acriciente él</i>		3 <i>Acricienten</i>
	2 <i>Acriciente V.</i>		2 <i>Acricienten VV.</i>
	2 <i>No acricientes</i>		2 <i>No acricenteis.</i>

The following verbs, and their compounds, are conjugated like *Acricentar*:

To hit the aim	<i>acertar</i>	To recommend	<i>encomendar</i>
To breathe	<i>alentar</i>	To bury	<i>enterrar</i>
To render skilful	<i>adestrar</i>	To take warning	<i>escarmentar</i>
To feed	<i>apacentar</i>	To rub	<i>fregar</i> 2
To squeeze	<i>apretar</i>	To govern	<i>gobnar</i>
To hire	<i>arrendar</i>	To freeze	<i>helar</i>
To place	<i>asentar</i>	To shoe	<i>herrar</i>
To saw	<i>aserrar</i>	To winter	<i>invernar</i>
To stuff	<i>atestar</i>	To mention	<i>mentar</i>
To throw down	<i>aterrar</i>	To take a collation	<i>merendar</i>
To cross	<i>atravesar</i>	To deny	<i>negar</i> 2
To winnow	<i>aventar</i>	To snow	<i>nevar</i>
To warm	<i>calentar</i>	To think	<i>pensar</i>
To blind	<i>cegar</i> 2	To break	<i>quebrar</i>
To shut	<i>cerrar</i>	To recommend	<i>recomendar</i>
To commence	<i>comenzar</i>	To water	<i>regar</i> 2
To agree	<i>concertar</i>	To burst	<i>reventar</i>
To confess	<i>confesar</i>	To cut down	<i>segar</i> 2
To taste for the } first time }	<i>decentar</i>	To sow	<i>sembrar</i>
To break the back	<i>derrengar</i> 2	To set	<i>sentar</i>
To cut off the legs	<i>despernar</i>	To quiet	<i>sosegar</i>
To awake	<i>despertar</i>	To bury	<i>soterrar</i>
To banish	<i>desterrar</i>	To tremble	<i>temblar</i>
To pave	<i>empedrar</i>	To tempt	<i>tentar</i>
To begin	<i>empezar</i>	To rake	<i>trasegar</i> 2
To lock up	<i>encerrar</i>	To stumble	<i>tropezar</i> .

II.

ACORDAR, *to agree*, and all the verbs conjugated like it, take the syllable *ue* instead of the last radical *o*, in the *first*, *second*, and *third person singular*, and *third plural* of the present indicative mood, present subjunctive mood, and in the imperative.

ACORDAR, *to agree*.

Radical letters, *Acord*: termination, *ar*.

INDICATIVE.		SUBJUNCTIVE.	
<i>Present.</i>		<i>Present.</i>	
1 <i>Acuerdo</i>	1 <i>Acordamos</i>	1 <i>Acuerde</i>	1 <i>Acordemos</i>
2 <i>Acuerdas</i>	2 <i>Acordais</i>	2 <i>Acuerdes</i>	2 <i>Acordeis</i>
3 <i>Acuerda</i>	3 <i>Acuerdan</i>	3 <i>Acuerde</i>	3 <i>Acuerden</i>
V. <i>acuerda</i>	VV. <i>acuerdan</i>	VV. <i>acuerde</i>	VV. <i>acuerden</i>

IMPERATIVE.	
<i>Acuerde</i> yo	<i>Acordemos</i>
<i>Acuerda</i> tú	<i>Acordad</i>
<i>Acuerde</i> él	<i>Acuerden</i>
<i>Acuerde</i> V.	<i>Acuerden</i> VV.
<i>No acuerdes</i>	<i>No acordeis</i> .

The following verbs, and their compounds, are conjugated like *Acordar*:

To shame	<i>avergonzar</i>	To force	<i>forzar</i>
To thunder	<i>atronar</i>	To rest	<i>holgar</i> 2
To waste	<i>asolar</i>	To tread	<i>hollar</i>
To approve	<i>aprobar</i>	To show	<i>mostrar</i>
To bet	<i>apostar</i>	To people	<i>poblar</i>
To hoe	<i>aporcar</i>	To prove	<i>probar</i>
To grind	<i>amolar</i>	To remind	<i>recordar</i>
To breakfast	<i>almorzar</i>	To lie down	<i>recostar</i>
To divine	<i>agorar</i>	To belch	<i>regoldar</i>
To lay down	<i>acostar</i>	To renew	<i>renovar</i>
To cost	<i>costar</i>	To reprove	<i>reprobar</i>
To count	<i>contar</i>	To roll	<i>rodar</i>
To hang	<i>colgar</i> 2	To compensate	<i>rescontar</i>
To console	<i>consolar</i>	To breathe	<i>resollar</i>
To verify	<i>comprobar</i>	To entreat	<i>rogar</i> 2
To strain	<i>colar</i>	To desolate	<i>desolar</i>
To demonstrate	<i>demonstrar</i>	To skin	<i>desollar</i>
To surpass	<i>descollar</i>	To behead	<i>degollar</i>
To be impudent	<i>desavergonzarse</i>	To discourage	<i>desconsolar</i>
To dirty	<i>emporcar</i> 2	To meet	<i>encontrar</i>
To string	<i>encordar</i>	To solder	<i>soldar</i>
To meet	<i>encontrar</i>	To lessen	<i>soltar</i>
To engross	<i>engrosar</i>	To sound	<i>sonar</i>

To dream	<i>soñar</i>	To barter	<i>trocar</i> 2
To toast	<i>tostar</i>	To fly	<i>volar</i>
To thunder	<i>tronar</i>	To overturn	<i>volcar</i> 2.

III.

MOVER, *to move*, and all the verbs conjugated like it, take the syllable *ue* instead of the radical *o*, in the *first*, *second*, and *third person singular*, and *third plural* of the present indicative mood, present subjunctive mood, and in the imperative.

MOVER, *to move*.

Radical letters, *Mov*: termination, *er*.

INDICATIVE.		SUBJUNCTIVE.	
<i>Present.</i>		<i>Present.</i>	
1 <i>Muevo</i>	1 <i>Movemos</i>	1 <i>Mueva</i>	1 <i>Movamos</i>
2 <i>Mueves</i>	2 <i>Moveis</i>	2 <i>Muevas</i>	2 <i>Movais</i>
3 <i>Mueve</i>	3 <i>Mueven</i>	3 <i>Mueva</i>	3 <i>Muevan</i>
V. <i>mueve</i>	VV. <i>mueven</i>	V. <i>mueva</i>	VV. <i>muevan</i> .

IMPERATIVE.

<i>Mueva</i> yo	<i>Movamos</i>
<i>Mueve</i> tú	<i>Moved</i>
<i>Mueva</i> él	<i>Muevan</i>
<i>Mueva</i> V.	<i>Muevan</i> VV.
<i>No muevas</i>	<i>No movais</i> .

The following verbs, and their compounds, are conjugated like *Mover*:

To absolve	<i>absolver</i>	To grieve	<i>doler</i>
To rain	<i>llover</i>	To solve	<i>solver</i>
To grind	<i>moler</i>	To twist	<i>torcer</i> 2
To bite	<i>morder</i>	To turn	<i>volver</i>
To dissolve	<i>disolver</i>	To twist again	<i>retorcer</i> 2.

IV.

ATENDER, *to attend*, and all the verbs conjugated like it, take an *i* before the last *e* of the radical letters, in the *first*, *second*, and *third person singular*, and *third plural* of the present indicative mood, present subjunctive mood, and in the imperative.

ATENDER, *to attend*.

Radical letters, *Atend*: termination, *er*.

INDICATIVE.		SUBJUNCTIVE.	
<i>Present.</i>		<i>Present.</i>	
1 <i>Atiendo</i>	1 <i>Atendemos</i>	1 <i>Atienda</i>	1 <i>Atendamos</i>
2 <i>Atiendes</i>	2 <i>Atendeis</i>	2 <i>Atiendas</i>	2 <i>Atendais</i>
3 <i>Atiende</i>	3 <i>Atienden</i>	3 <i>Atienda</i>	3 <i>Atiendan</i>
V. <i>atiende</i>	VV. <i>atienden</i>	V. <i>atienda</i>	VV. <i>atiendan</i> .

IMPERATIVE.

<i>Atienda yo</i>	<i>Atendamos</i>
<i>Atiende</i>	<i>Atended</i>
<i>Atienda él</i>	<i>Atiendan</i>
<i>Atienda V.</i>	<i>Atiendan VV.</i>
<i>No atiendas</i>	<i>No atendais.</i>

The following verbs, and their compounds, are conjugated like *Atender* :

To ascend	<i>ascender</i>	To extend	<i>extender</i>
To contend	<i>contender</i>	To kindle	<i>encender</i>
To sift	<i>cerner</i>	To stink	<i>heder</i>
To condescend	<i>condescender</i>	To split	<i>hender</i>
To descend	<i>descender</i>	To lose	<i>perder</i>
To defend	<i>defender</i>	To stretch out	<i>tender</i>
To neglect	<i>desatender</i>	To transcend	<i>trascender</i>
To understand	<i>entender</i>	To pour out	<i>verter.</i>

V.

ASENTIR, *to assent*, and all the verbs conjugated like it, change the *e* of the last syllable of their radical letters into *i* in the *gerund*; in the third person singular and plural of the *preterit* of the indicative mood; in the first person plural of the imperative; in the first and second person plural of the *present* of the subjunctive; in all the persons of the first and third terminations of the *imperfect*, and in the *future* of the said mood. These verbs take besides an *i* before the last *e* of their radical letters, in the *first*, *second*, and *third* person singular, and *third* person plural of the present of the indicative mood, present of the subjunctive, and in the imperative mood.

ASENTIR, *to assent*.

Radical letters, *Asent*: termination, *ir*.

Gerund. Asintiendo.

INDICATIVE.

<i>Present.</i>		<i>Preterit.</i>	
1 <i>Asiento</i>	1 <i>Asentimos</i>	1 <i>Asentí</i>	1 <i>Asentimos</i>
2 <i>Asientes</i>	2 <i>Asentís</i>	2 <i>Asentisteis</i>	2 <i>Asentisteis</i>
3 <i>Asiente</i>	3 <i>Asienten</i>	3 <i>Asintió</i>	3 <i>Asintieron</i>
<i>V. asiente</i>	<i>VV. asienten.</i>	<i>V. asintió</i>	<i>VV. asintieron.</i>

IMPERATIVE.

<i>Asienta yo</i>	<i>Asintamos</i>
<i>Asiente</i>	<i>Asentid</i>
<i>Asienta él</i>	<i>Asientan</i>
<i>Asienta V.</i>	<i>Asientan VV.</i>
<i>No asientas</i>	<i>No asintais.</i>

SUBJUNCTIVE.

Present.

1 <i>Asienta</i>	1 <i>Asintamos</i>
2 <i>Asientas</i>	2 <i>Asintais</i>
3 <i>Asienta</i>	3 <i>Asintan</i>
<i>V. asienta</i>	<i>VV. asintan.</i>

*Imperfect.**1st Termination.*

1 <i>Asintiera</i>	1 <i>Asintiéramos</i>
2 <i>Asintieras</i>	2 <i>Asintiérais</i>
3 <i>Asintiera</i>	3 <i>Asintieran</i>
<i>V. asintiera</i>	<i>VV. asintieran.</i>

2d Term.

Asentiria, &c.

3d Term.

1 <i>Asintiese</i>	1 <i>Asintiésemos</i>
2 <i>Asintieses</i>	2 <i>Asintiéseis</i>
3 <i>Asintiese</i>	3 <i>Asintiesen</i>
<i>V. asintiese</i>	<i>VV. asintiesen.</i>

Future.

1 <i>Asintiere</i>	1 <i>Asintiéremos</i>
2 <i>Asintieres</i>	2 <i>Asintiéreis</i>
3 <i>Asintiere</i>	3 <i>Asintieren</i>
<i>V. asintiere</i>	<i>VV. asintieren.</i>

The following verbs, and their compounds, are conjugated like *Asentir* :

To repent	<i>arrepentirse</i>	To boil	<i>hervir</i>
To advert	<i>advertir</i>	To wound	<i>herir</i>
To adhere	<i>adherir</i>	To ingraft	<i>ingerir</i>
To consent	<i>consentir</i>	To invert	<i>invertir</i>
To confer	<i>conferir</i>	To prefer	<i>preferir</i>
To controvert	<i>controvertir</i>	To pervert	<i>pervertir</i>
To convert	<i>convertir</i>	To require	<i>requerir</i>
To defer	<i>deferir</i>	To refer	<i>referir</i>
To differ	<i>diferir</i>	To feel	<i>sentir.</i>
To digest	<i>digerir</i>		

VI.

PEDIR, *to ask*, and all the verbs conjugated like it, change the *e* of the last syllable of their radical letters into *i* in the *gerund*; in the first, second, and third person singular and third person plural of the *present* of the indicative mood; in the third person singular and plural of the *preterit*; in all the persons of the imperative, the second plural excepted; and in *all the persons* of the present of the subjunctive, of the first and third terminations of the *imperfect*, and of the future of the same mood.

PEDIR, *to ask*.

Radical letters, *Ped*: termination, *ir*.

Gerund. Pidiendo.

INDICATIVE.

<i>Present.</i>		<i>Preterit.</i>	
1 <i>Pido</i>	1 <i>Pedimos</i>	1 <i>Pedí</i>	1 <i>Pedimos</i>
2 <i>Pides</i>	2 <i>Pedís</i>	2 <i>Pedisteis</i>	2 <i>Pedisteis</i>
3 <i>Pide</i>	3 <i>Piden</i>	3 <i>Pidió</i>	3 <i>Pidieron</i>
<i>V. pide</i>	<i>VV. piden.</i>	<i>V. pidió</i>	<i>VV. pidieron.</i>

IMPERATIVE.

<i>Pida</i> yo	<i>Pidamos</i>
<i>Pide</i>	<i>Pedid</i>
<i>Pida</i> él	<i>Pidan</i>
<i>Pida</i> V.	<i>Pidan</i> VV.
<i>No pidas</i>	<i>No pidais</i> .

SUBJUNCTIVE.

Present.		3d Term.	
1 <i>Pida</i>	1 <i>Pidamos</i>	1 <i>Pidiese</i>	1 <i>Pidiésemos</i>
2 <i>Pidas</i>	2 <i>Pidais</i>	2 <i>Pidieses</i>	2 <i>Pidiéseis</i>
3 <i>Pida</i>	3 <i>Pidan</i>	3 <i>Pidiese</i>	3 <i>Pidiesen</i>
V. <i>pida</i>	VV. <i>pidan</i> .	V. <i>pidiese</i>	VV. <i>pidiesen</i> .

Imperfect.		Future.	
1st Termination.			
1 <i>Pidiera</i>	1 <i>Pidiéramos</i>	1 <i>Pidiere</i>	1 <i>Pidiéremos</i>
2 <i>Pidieras</i>	2 <i>Pidiérais</i>	2 <i>Pidieres</i>	2 <i>Pidiéreis</i>
3 <i>Pidiera</i>	3 <i>Pidieran</i>	3 <i>Pidiere</i>	3 <i>Pidieren</i>
V. <i>pidiera</i>	VV. <i>pidieran</i> .	V. <i>pidiere</i>	VV. <i>pidieren</i> .

2d Termination.	
1 <i>Pediria</i> , &c.	

The following verbs, and their compounds, have the same irregularity as *Pedir*:

To benumb	<i>arrecir</i> 2	To groan	<i>gemir</i>
To constrain	<i>constreñir</i> 2	To measure	<i>medir</i>
To conceive	<i>concebir</i>	To quarrel	<i>reñir</i> 2
To contend	<i>competir</i>	To follow	<i>seguir</i> 2
To collect	<i>colejir</i> 2	To render	<i>rendir</i>
To belt	<i>ceñir</i> 2	To rule	<i>reñir</i> 2
To melt	<i>derretir</i>	To repeat	<i>repetir</i>
To dissolve	<i>desleir</i>	To serve	<i>servir</i>
To elect	<i>elejir</i> 2	To dye	<i>teñir</i> 2
To attack	<i>embestir</i>	To dress	<i>vestir</i> .

VII.

CONducIR, *to conduct*, and the verbs conjugated like it, take a *z* before the radical *c* in the terminations beginning with *o*, or *a*, as explained in page 516. This verb takes, besides, the terminations *je*, *jiste*, *jo*, *jimos*, *jisteis*, *jéron*, &c. in the tenses set below. These terminations were formerly written with *x*, (*conduxe*), and many persons write them with *g*, (*conduge*.)

CONducIR, *to conduct*.

Radical letters, *Conduc*: termination, *ir*.

INDICATIVE.

Present.		Preterit.	
1 <i>Conduzco</i>	1 <i>Conducimos</i>	1 <i>Conduje</i>	1 <i>Condujimos</i>
2 <i>Conduces</i> , &c.	2 <i>Conducis</i> , &c.	2 <i>Condujiste</i>	2 <i>Condujisteis</i>
		3 <i>Condujo</i>	3 <i>Condujéron</i>
		2 V. <i>condujo</i>	2 VV. <i>condujéron</i> .

IMPERATIVE.

1 <i>Conduzca</i> yo	1 <i>Conduzcamos</i>
2 <i>Conduce</i> tú	2 <i>Conducid</i>
3 <i>Conduzca</i> él	3 <i>Conduzcan</i>
2 <i>Conduzca</i> V.	2 <i>Conduzcan</i> VV.
2 <i>No conduzcas</i>	2 <i>No conduzcais</i> .

SUBJUNCTIVE.

Present.		2d Term.	
1 <i>Conduzca</i>	1 <i>Conduzcamos</i>	1 <i>Conduciria</i>	1 <i>Conduciríamos</i>
&c.	&c.	&c.	&c.

Imperfect.		3d Term.	
1st Termination.			
1 <i>Condujera</i>	1 <i>Condujéramos</i>	1 <i>Condujese</i>	1 <i>Condujésemos</i>
&c.	&c.	&c.	&c.

Future.	
1 <i>Condujere</i>	1 <i>Condujéremos</i>
&c.	&c.

The following verbs are conjugated like *Conducir*:

To produce	<i>producir</i>	To reduce	<i>reducir</i>
To translate	<i>traducir</i>	To deduce	<i>deducir</i>
To introduce	<i>introducir</i>	To adduce	<i>aducir</i> .

IMPORTANT REMARK.

Verbs that have two irregularities, are marked throughout all these rules with a 2 attached to them. Example: *negar* 2. This verb, besides taking an *i* before *e*, as *Acrecentar*, adds the letter *u* before the terminations beginning with *e*, as explained in page 514, thus: let him deny, *niegue él*.

VERBS THE IRREGULARITY OF WHICH IS CONFINED ONLY TO THEM, AND THEIR COMPOUNDS.

N. B. The tenses and persons not conjugated, or expressed in the following verbs, are regular; as for the sake of brevity, only their irregularities are set forth. Thus in *Andar*, for instance, the present of the indicative mood is: 1 *ando*, 2 *andas*, 3 *anda*, &c. The imperfect tense, 1 *andaba*, 2 *andabas*, &c.

ADQUIRIR, *to acquire*.

Indic. Pres. 1 *Adquiero*, 2 *adquieres*, 3 *adquiere*, V. *adquiere*; 1 *adquirimos*, 2 *adquiris*, 3 *adquieren*, VV. *adquieren*.

Imperative. 1 Adquiera, 2 adquiere, 3 adquera, adquiera V., 2 no adquieras: 1 *adquirámos*, 2 *adquirid*, 3 adquieran, adquieran VV., 2 no *adquiráis*.

Subj. 1 Adquiera, 2 adquieras, 3 adquiera, V. adquiera; 1 *adquiramos*, 2 *adquiráis*, adquieran, VV. adquieran.

INQUIRIR, to inquire, is conjugated like *Adquirir*.

ANDAR, to walk.

Indic. Preterit. 1 Anduve, 2 anduviste, 3 anduvo, V. anduvo: 1 anduví- mos, 2 anduvísteis, 3 anduvieron, VV. anduvieron.

Subj. Imperf. 1st term. 1 Anduviera, 2 anduvieras, 3 anduviera, V. anduviera: 1 anduviéramos, 2 anduviérais, 3 anduvieran, VV. anduvieran.

—*2d term.* 1 Andaria, &c. —*3d term.* 1 Anduviese, 2 anduvieses, &c.—*Fut.* 1 Anduviere, 2 anduvieres, &c.

ASIR, to seize.

Indic. Pres. 1 Asgo, 2 ases, 3 ase, V. ase: 1 asimos, 2 asis, 3 asen, VV. asen.—*Subj.* 1 Asga, 2 asgas, 3 asga, V. asga: 1 asgamos, 2 asgais, 3 asgan, VV. asgan.—*Imperative.* 1 Asga yo, 2 *Ase* or *as tú*, 3 asga él, asga V., 2 no asgas: 1 asgamos, 2 *asid*, 3 asgan, asgan VV., 2 no asgais.

BENDECIR, to bless.

Is conjugated like *Decir*, except in the tenses and persons following.

Gerund. Bendiciendo. *Past participle.* { Bendito
Bendecido.

Indic. Future. 1 Bendeciré, 2 bendecirás, 3 bendecirá: V. bendecirá; 1 bendecirémos, 2 bendeciréis, 3 bendecirán, VV. bendecirán.—*Subj. Imperf. 2d term.* 1 Bendeciria, 2 bendecirias, 3 bendeciria, V. bendeciria: 1 bendeciríamos, 2 bendeciríais, 3 bendecirían, VV. bendecirían.—*Imperative* 1 Bendiga yo, 2 bendice tú, &c.: 1 bendigamos, 2 bendecid, &c.

MALDECIR, to curse, is conjugated like *Bendecir*.

CABER, to be contained.

Indic. Pres. 1 Quepo, 2 cabes, 3 cabe, V. cabe: 1 cabemos, 2 cabeis, 3 caben, VV. caben.—*Perf.* 1 Cupe, 2 cupiste, 3 cupo, V. cupo: 1 cupí- mos, 2 cupísteis, 3 cupieron, VV. cupieron.

Fut. 1 Cabré, 2 cabrás, 3 cabrá, V. cabrá: 1 cabrémos, 2 cabréis, 3 cabrán, VV. cabrán.—*Imperative.* 1 Quepa yo, 2 *cabe*, 3 quepa, quepa V., 2 no quepas: 1 quepamos, 2 *cabed*, 3 quepan, quepan VV., 2 no quepais.

Subj. Pres. 1 Quepa, 2 quepas, 3 quepa, V. quepa: 1 quepamos, 2 que- pais, 3 quepan, VV. quepan.—*Imperf. 1st term.* 1 Cupiera, 2 cupieras, 3 cupiera, V. cupiera: 1 cupiéramos, 2 cupiérais, 3 cupieran, VV. cupieran.—*2d term.* 1 Cabria, 2 cabrias, 3 cabria, V. cabria: 1 cabríamos, 2 ca- bríais, 3 cabrían, VV. cabrían.—*3d term.* 1 Cupiese, 2 cupieses, 3 cupiese, V. cupiese: 1 cupiésemos, 2 cupiéseis, 3 cupiesen, VV. cupiesen.—*Fut.*

1 Cupiere, 2 cupieres, 3 cupiere, V. cupiere: 1 cupiéremos, 2 cupiéreis, 3 cupieren, VV. cupieren.

CAER, to fall.

Gerund. Cayendo. *Past participle.* Caido.

Indic. Pres. 1 Caigo, 2 caes, 3 cae, V. cae: 1 caemos, 2 caeis, 3 caen, VV. caen.—*Pret.* 1 Caí, 2 caíste, 3 *cayó*, V. *cayó*: 1 caímos, 2 caís- teis, 3 *cayéron*, VV. *cayéron*.

Imper. 1 Caiga yo, 2 *cae*, 3 caiga él, caiga V., 2 no caigas: 1 caiga- mos, 2 *caed*, 3 caigan, caigan VV., 2 no caigais.—*Subj. Pres.* 1 Caiga, 2 caigas, 3 caiga, V. caiga: 1 caigamos, 2 caigais, 3 caigan, VV. caigan.—*Imperf. 1st term.* 1 Cayera, 2 cayeras, 3 cayera, V. cayera: 1 cayéramos, 2 cayérais, 3 cayeran, VV. cayeran.—*2d term.* 1 Caeria, &c., 1 caeríamos, &c.—*3d term.* 1 Cayese, 2 cayeses, 3 cayese, V. cayese: 1 cayésemos, 2 cayéseis, 3 cayesen, VV. cayesen.—*Fut.* 1 Cayere, 2 cayeres, 3 cayere, V. cayere: 1 cayéremos, 2 cayéreis, 3 cayeren, VV. cayeren.

DECAER, to decay. RECAER, to relapse.

COCER, to boil.

Indic. Pres. 1 Cuezo, 2 cueces, 3 cuece, V. cuece: 1 cocemos, 2 cocéis, 3 cuecen, VV. cuecen.—*Subj. Pres.* 1 Cueza, 2 cuezas, 3 cueza, V. cueza: 1 cozamos, 2 cozais, 3 cuezan, VV. cuezan.—*Imper.* 1 Cueza yo, 2 cuece, 3 cueza él, cueza V., 2 no cuezas; 1 cozamos, 2 *coced*, 3 cuezan, cuezan VV., 2 no cozais.—*Subj. Pres.* 1 Cueza, 2 cuezas, &c.

RECOCER, to boil again. ESCOCER, to cause a sharp pain, to smart.

DAR, to give.

Indic. Pres. 1 Doy, 2 das, 3 da, V. da: 1 damos, 2 dais, 3 dan, VV. dan.—*Imperf.* 1 Daba, &c. 1 Dábamos, &c.—*Perf.* 1 Dí, 2 diste, 3 dió, V. dió: 1 dímos, 2 dísteis, 3 diéron, VV. diéron.

Fut. 1 Daré, &c. 1 Darémos.—*Imper.* 1 Dé yo, &c. 1 Demos, &c.—*Subj. Pres.* 1 Dé, &c.: 1 Demos, &c.—*Imperf. 1st term.* 1 Diera, 2 dieras, 3 diera, V. diera: 1 diéramos, 2 diérais, 3 dieran, VV. dieran.—*2d term.* 1 Daria, &c.: 1 daríamos, &c.—*3d term.* 1 Diese, 2 dieses, 3 diese, V. diese: 1 diésemos, 2 diéseis, 3 diesen, VV. diesen.

Fut. 1 diere, 2 dieres, 3 diere, V. diere: 1 diéremos, 2 diéreis, 3 dieren, VV. dieren

DECIR, to say.

Gerund. Diciendo. *Past participle.* Dicho.

Indic. Pres. 1 Digo, 2 dices, 3 dice, V. dice: 1 decimos, 2 decís, 3 dicen, VV. dicen.—*Imperf.* 1 Decía, &c.—*Pret.* 1 Dije, 2 dijiste, 3 dijo, V. dijo: 1 dijimos, 2 dijísteis, 3 dijéron, VV. dijéron.

Fut. 1 Diré, 2 dirás, 3 dirá, V. dirá: 1 dirémos, 2 diréis, 3 dirán, VV. di- rán.—*Imper.* 1 Diga yo, 2 *di tú*, 3 diga él, diga V., 2 no digas: 1 digamos, 2 *decid*, 3 digan, digan VV., 2 no digais.—*Subj. Pres.* 1 Diga, 2 digas, 3 diga,

V. diga: 1 digamos, 2 digais, 3 digan, VV. digan.—*Imperf. 1st term.* 1 Dijera, 2 dijeras, 3 dijera, V. dijera: 1 dijéramos, 2 dijérais, 3 dijieran, VV. dijieran.—*2d term.* 1 Diria, 2 dirias, 3 diria, V. diria: 1 diríamos, 2 dirías, 3 dirian, VV. dirian.—*3d term.* 1 Dijese, 2 dijese, 3 dijese, V. dijese: 1 dijésemos, 2 dijéseis, 3 dijesen, VV. dijesen.—*Fut.* 1 Dijere, 2 dijeres, 3 dijere, V. dijere: 1 dijéremos, 2 dijéreis, 3 dijéren, VV. dijéren.

CONTRADECIR, to contradict. **DESDECIRSE, to retract.** **PREDECIR, to predict.** These three verbs are conjugated like *decir*, except in the second person singular of the imperative, which is *contradice, predice, desdícete*.

DORMIR, to sleep.

Gerund. Durmiendo. *Past participle.* Dormido.

Indic. Pres. 1 Duermo, 2 duermes, 3 duerma, V. duerma: 1 dormimos, 2 dormís, 3 duermen, VV. duermen.

Pret. 1 Dormí, 2 dormiste, 3 dormió: 1 dormimos, 2 dormisteis, 3 dormieron, VV. dormieron.—*Imperf.* 1 Duerma yo, 2 duerma, 3 duerma él, duerma V., 2 no duermas: 1 durmámos, 2 durmid, 3 duerman, duerman VV., 2 no durmais.—*Subj. Pres.* 1 Duerma, 2 duermas, 3 duerma, V. duerma: 1 durmamos, 2 durmais, 3 duerman, VV. duerman.—*Imperf. 1st term.* 1 Durmiera, 2 durmieras, 3 durmiera, V. durmiera: 1 durmiéramos, 2 durmiérais, 3 durmieran, VV. durmieran.—*2d term.* 1 Dormiria, &c.—*3d term.* 1 Durmiese, 2 durmiese, 3 durmiese, V. durmiese: 1 durmiésemos, 2 durmiéseis, 3 durmiesen, VV. durmiesen.—*Fut.* 1 Durmiere, 2 durmieres, 3 durmiere, V. durmiere: 1 durmiéremos, 2 durmiéreis, 3 durmiéren, VV. durmiéren.

MORIR, to die.

Past participle. Muerto.

The rest is conjugated like *Dormir*.

ERGUIR, to hold up the head.

Gerund. Irguiendo. *Past participle.* Erguido.

Indic. Pres. 1 Yergo, 2 yergues, 3 yergue, V. yergue: 1 erguimos, 2 erguis, 3 yerguen, VV. yerguen.—*Pret.* 1 Erguí, 2 erguiste, 3 irguió, V. irguió: 1 erguimos, 2 erguisteis, 3 irguiéron, VV. irguiéron.—*Imperf.* 1 Yerga yo, 2 yergue, 3 yerga él, yerga V., 2 no yergas: 1 irgamos, 2 erguid, 3 yergan, yergan VV., 2 no irgais.—*Subj. Pres.* 1 Yerga, 2 yergas, 3 yerga, V. yerga: 1 irgamos, 2 irgais, 3 yergan, VV. yergan.—*Imperf. 1st term.* 1 Irguiera, 2 irguieras, 3 irguiera, V. irguiera: 1 irguiéramos, 2 irguiérais, 3 irguiéran, VV. irguiéran.—*2d term.* 1 Erguiria, &c.—*3d term.* 1 Irguiese, 2 irguiese, 3 irguiese, V. irguiese: 1 irguiésemos, 2 irguiéseis, 3 irguiésen, VV. irguiésen.

ERRAR, to err.

Indic. Pres. 1 Yerro, 2 yerras, 3 yerra, V. yerra: 1 erramos, 2 errais, 3 yerran, VV. yerran.—*Subj. Pres.* 1 Yerre, 2 yerres, 3 yerre, V. yerre:

1 erremos, 2 erreis, 3 yerren, VV. yerren.—*Imper.* 1 Yerro yo, 2 yerra, 3 yerre él, yerre V., 2 no yerres: 1 erremos, 2 errad, 3 yerren, yerren VV., 2 no erreis.

ESTAR, to be.

See page 449.

HABER, to have.

As an auxiliary verb, see page 449.

HABER, when signifying there to be, is conjugated only in the third person singular of each tense, whether the nominative be singular or plural; thus—

	There to be, <i>Haber.</i>	There being, <i>Habiendo.</i>
There is	} hay	There has been } ha habido
There are		There have been } ha habido
There was	} habia	There had been } habia habido
There were	} hubo	There shall have been } habrá habido
There will be	habrá	
Let there be	haya	There may have been } haya habido
There may be	haya	
There might, could, would, or should be	} hubiera	There might, could, would, or should have been } hubiera habido
	} habria	
	} hubiese	
When there shall be	} cuando hubiere	When there shall have been } cuando hubiere habido

HACER, to make.

Gerund. Haciendo. *Past participle.* Hecho.

Indic. Pres. 1 Hago, 2 haces, &c.—*Imperf.* 1 Hacia, &c.—*Pret.* 1 Hice, 2 hiciste, 3 hizo, V. hizo: 1 hicimos, 2 hicisteis, 3 hicieron, VV. hicieron.—*Fut.* 1 Haré, 2 harás, 3 hará: 1 harémos, 2 haréis, 3 harán.—*Imperf.* 1 Haga, 2 haz, 3 haga: 1 hagamos, 2 haced, 3 hagan.—*Subj. Pres.* 1 Haga, 2 hagas, &c.—*Imperf. 1st term.* 1 Hiciera, 2 hicieras, 3 hiciera: 1 hiciéramos, 2 hiciérais, 3 hicieran.—*2d term.* 1 Haria, 2 harias, 3 haria: 1 haríamos, 2 hariais, 3 harian.—*3d term.* 1 Hiciere, 2 hiciere, 3 hiciere: 1 hiciésemos, 2 hiciéseis, 3 hiciesen.—*Fut.* 1 Hiciere, 2 hiciere, 3 hiciere: 1 hiciésemos, 2 hiciéseis, 3 hiciesen.—*Fut.* 1 Hiciere, 2 hiciere, 3 hiciere: 1 hiciésemos, 2 hiciéseis, 3 hiciesen.

CONTRAHACER, to counterfeit. **DESHACER, to undo.** **REHACER, to do over again.**

IR, to go.

Gerund. Yendo. *Past participle.* Ido.

Indic. Pres. 1 Voy or voi, 2 vas, 3 va: 1 vamos, 2 vais, 3 van.—*Imperf.* 1 Iba, 2 ibas, 3 iba: 1 ibamos, 2 ibais, 3 iban, (puede tambien escribirse con e).—*Pret.* 1 Fuí, 2 fuiste, 3 fué: 1 fuímos, 2 fuisteis, 3 fuéron.—*Fut.*

1 Iré, 2 irás, 3 irá: 1 irémos, 2 iréis, 3 irán.—*Imper.* 1 Vaya, 2 ve, 3 vaya: 1 vamos, 2 id, 3 vayan.—*Subj. Pres.* 1 Vaya, 2 vayas, 3 vaya: 1 váyamos, 2 váyais, 3 vayan.—*Imperf. 1st term.* 1 Fuera, 2 fueras, 3 fuera: 1 fuéramos, 2 fuérais, 3 fueran.—*2d term.* 1 Iria, 2 irias, 3 iria: 1 iríamos, 2 iriais, 3 irian.—*3d term.* 1 Fuese, 2 fueses, 3 fuese: 1 fuésemos, 2 fuéseis, 3 fuesen.—*Fut.* 1 Fuere, 2 fueres, &c.

JUGAR, to play.

Gerund. Jugando. *Past participle.* Jugado.

Indic. Pres. 1 Juego, 2 juegas, 3 juega: 1 jugamos, 2 jugais, 3 juegan.—*Imperf.* 1 Jugaba, &c.—*Pret.* 1 Jugué, 2 jugaste, &c.—*Fut.* 1 Jugaré, &c.—*Imper.* 1 Juegue, 2 juega, 3 juegue: 1 juguemos, 2 jugad, 3 jueguen.—*Subj. Pres.* 1 Juegue, 2 juegues, 3 juegue: 1 juguemos, 2 jueguéis, 3 jueguen.—*Imperf. 1st term.* 1 Jugara, &c.—*2d term.* 1 Jugaria, &c.—*3d term.* 1 Jugase, &c.—*Fut.* 1 Jugare, &c.

OIR, to hear.

Gerund. Oyendo. *Past participle.* Oído.

Indic. Pres. 1 Oigo, 2 oyes, 3 oye: 1 oímos, 2 oís, 3 oyen.—*Imperf.* 1 Oía, &c.—*Pret.* 1 Oí, 2 oíste, 3 oyó: 1 oímos, 2 oísteis, 3 oyeron.—*Fut.* 1 Oiré, &c.—*Imper.* 1 Oiga, 2 oye, 3 oiga: 1 oigamos, 2 oid, 3 oigan.—*Subj. Pres.* 1 Oiga, 2 oigas, 3 oiga: 1 oigámos, 2 oigais, 3 oigan.—*Imperf. 1st term.* 1 Oyera, 2 oyeras, 3 oyera: 1 oyéramos, 2 oyérais, 3 oyeran.—*2d term.* 1 Oiria, &c.—*3d term.* 1 Oyese, 2 oyeses, 3 oyese: 1 oyésemos, 2 oyéseis, 3 oyesen.—*Fut.* 1 Oyere, 2 oyeres, 3 oyere: 1 oyéremos, 2 oyéreis, 3 oyeren

OLER, to smell.

Gerund. Oliendo. *Past participle.* Olido.

Indic. Pres. 1 Huelo, 2 hueles, 3 huele: 1 olemos, 2 oleis, 3 huelen.—*Imperf.* 1 Olia, &c.—*Pret.* 1 Olí, &c.—*Fut.* 1 Oleré, &c.—*Imper.* 1 Huela, 2 huele, 3 huela: 1 olamos, 2 oled, 3 huelan.—*Subj. Pres.* 1 Huela, 2 huelas, 3 huela: 1 olamos, 2 olais, 3 huelan.—*Imperf. 1st term.* 1 Oliera, &c.—*2d term.* 1 Oleria, &c.—*3d term.* 1 Oliese, &c.—*Fut.* 1 Olieré, &c.

PODER, to be able.

Gerund. Pudiendo. *Past participle.* Podido.

Indic. Pres. 1 Puedo, 2 puedes, 3 puede: 1 podemos, 2 podeis, 3 pueden.—*Imperf.* 1 Podía, &c.—*Pret.* 1 Pude, 2 pudiste, 3 pudo: 1 pudímos, 2 pudisteis, 3 pudieron.—*Fut.* 1 Podré, 2 podrás, 3 podrá: 1 podrémós, 2 podréis, 3 podrán.—*Carece de Imperativo.*—*Subj. Pres.* 1 Pueda, 2 puedas, 3 pueda: 1 podamos, 2 podáis, 3 puedan.—*Imperf. 1st term.* 1 Pudiera, 2 pudieras, 3 pudiera: 1 pudiéramos, 2 pudiérais, 3 pudieran.—*2d term.* 1 Podria, 2 podrias, 3 podria: 1 podríamos, 2 podríais, 3 podrian.—*3d term.*

1 Pudiese, 2 pudieses, 3 pudiese: 1 pudiésemos, 2 pudiéseis, 3 pudiesen.—*Fut.* 1 Pudiere, 2 pudieres, 3 pudiere: 1 pudiéremos, 2 pudiéreis, 3 pudieren

PODRIR, to rot.

Gerund. Pudriendo. *Past participle.* Podrido.

Indic. Pres. 1 Pudro, 2 pudres, 3 pudre: 1 podrimos, 2 podris, 3 pudren.—*Imperf.* 1 Podría,* &c., or *podria*, &c.—*Pret.* 1 Podrí, 2 podriste, 3 pudrió: 1 podrímos, 2 podristeis, 3 pudrieron.—*Fut.* 1 Podriré, &c.—*Imper.* 1 Pudra, 2 pudre, 3 pudra: 1 pudramos, 2 podrid, 3 pudran.—*Subj. Pres.* 1 Pudra, 2 pudras, 3 pudra, &c.—*Imperf. 1st term.* 1 Pudriera, 2 pudrieras, 3 pudriera: 1 pudriéramos, 2 pudriérais, 3 pudrieran.—*2d term.* 1 Podriria, &c.—*3d term.* 1 Pudriese, 2 pudriese, 3 pudriese: 1 pudriésemos, 2 pudriéseis, 3 pudriesen.—*Fut.* 1 Pudriere, 2 pudrieres, 3 pudriere: 1 pudriéremos, 2 pudriéreis, 3 pudrieren.

PONER, to put.

Gerund. Poniendo. *Past participle.* Puesto.

Indic. Pres. 1 Pongo, 2 pones, &c.—*Imperf.* 1 Ponia, &c.—*Pret.* 1 Puse, 2 pusiste, 3 puso: 1 pusimos, 2 pusisteis, 3 pusieron.—*Fut.* 1 Pondré, 2 pondrás, 3 pondrá: 1 pondrémos, 2 pondréis, 3 pondrán.—*Imper.* 1 Ponga, 2 pon, 3 ponga: 1 pongamos, 2 poned, 3 pongan.—*Subj. Pres.* 1 Ponga, 2 pongas, 3 ponga: 1 pongamos, 2 pongais, 3 pongan.—*Imperf. 1st term.* 1 Pusiera, 2 pusieras, 3 pusiera: 1 pusiéramos, 2 pusierais, 3 pusieran.—*2d term.* 1 Pondria, 2 pondrias, 3 pondria: 1 pondriámos, 2 pondriáis, 3 pondrian.—*3d term.* 1 Pasiese, 2 pasieses, 3 pasiese: 1 pasiésemos, 2 pasiéseis, 3 pasiesen.—*Fut.* 1 Pusiere, 2 pusieres, 3 pusiere: 1 pusiéremos, 2 pusiéreis, 3 pusieren.

QUERER, to will.

Gerund. Queriendo. *Past participle.* Querido.

Indic. Pres. 1 Quiero, 2 quieres, 3 quiere: 1 queremos, 2 quereis, 3 quieren.—*Imperf.* 1 Quería, &c.—*Pret.* 1 Quise, 2 quisiste, 3 quiso: 1 quisímos, 2 quisisteis, 3 quisieron.—*Fut.* 1 Querré, 2 querrás, 3 querrá: 1 querrémos, 2 querréis, 3 querrán.—*Subj. Pres.* 1 Quiera, 2 quieras, 3 quiera: 1 queramos, 2 querais, 3 quieran.—*Imperf. 1st term.* 1 Quisiera, 2 quisieras, 3 quisiera: 1 quisiéramos, 2 quisierais, 3 quisieran.—*2d term.* 1 Querria, 2 querrias, 3 querria: 1 querriámos, 2 querriáis, 3 querrian.—*3d term.* 1 Quisiese, 2 quisieses, 3 quisiese: 1 quisiésemos, 2 quisiéseis, 3 quisiesen.—*Fut.* 1 Quisiere, 2 quisieres, 3 quisiere: 1 quisiéremos, 2 quisiéreis, 3 quisieren.

REIR, to laugh.

Gerund. Riendo or riendo. *Past participle.* Reído.

Indic. Pres. 1 Río, 2 ries, 3 rie: 1 reimos, 2 reis, 3 rien.—*Imperf.* 1 Reía, &c.—*Pret.* 1 Reí, 2 reíste, 3 rió or rió: 1 reímos, 2 reísteis, 3 rieron or

* Some writers use *podria*, &c.

riyéron.—*Fut.* 1 Reiré, &c.—*Imper.* 1 Ria, 2 rio, 3 ria: 1 riamos, 2 reid, 3 rian.—*Subj. Pres.* 1 Ria, 2 rias, 3 ria: 1 riamos, 2 riais, 3 rian.—*Imperf. 1st term.* 1 Riera, 2 rieras, 3 riera, (ó riyera, &c.)—*2d term.* 1 Reiria, &c.—*3d term.* 1 Riese, 2 rieses, 3 riese: 1 riésemos, 2 riéseis, 3 riesen, (ó riyese, &c.)—*Fut.* 1 Riere, 2 rieres, 3 riere: 1 riéremos, 2 riéreis, 3 rieren, (ó riyere, &c.)

FREIR, to fry. *Past participle.* Frito. DESLEIR, to dilute

SABER, to know.

Gerund. Sabiendo. *Past participle.* Sabido.

Indic. Pres. 1 Sé, 2 sabes, &c.—*Imperf.* 1 Sabia, &c.—*Pret.* 1 Supe, 2 supiste, 3 supo: 1 supimos, 2 supisteis, 3 supiéron.—*Fut.* 1 Sabré, 2 sabrás, 3 sabrá: 1 sabrémos, 2 sabréis, 3 sabrán.—*Imper.* 1 Sepa, 2 sabe, 3 sepa: 1 sepamos, 2 sabed, 3 sepan.—*Subj. Pres.* 1 Sepa, 2 sepas, 3 sepa: 1 sepamos, 2 sepais, 3 sepan.—*Imperf. 1st term.* 1 Supiera, 2 supieras 3 supiera: 1 supiéramos, 2 supiérais, 3 supieran.—*2d term.* 1 Sabria, 2 sabrias, 3 sabría: 1 sabríamos, 2 sabríaís, 3 sabrían.—*3d term.* 1 Supiese, 2 supieses, 3 supiese, &c.—*Fut.* 1 Supiere, 2 supieres, 3 supiere: 1 supiéremos, 2 supiéreis, 3 supieren.

SALIR, to go out.

Gerund. Saliendo. *Past participle.* Salido.

Indic. Pres. 1 Salgo, 2 sales, &c.—*Imperf.* Salia, &c.—*Pret.* 1 Salí, &c.—*Fut.* 1 Saldré, 2 saldrás, 3 saldrá: 1 saldrémos, 2 saldréis, 3 saldrán.—*Imper.* 1 Salga, 2 sal, 3 salga: 1 salgamos, 2 salid, 3 salgan.—*Subj. Pres.* 1 Salga, 2 salgas, 3 salga: 1 salgamos, 2 salgais, 3 salgan.—*Imperf. 1st term.* 1 Saliera, &c.—*2d term.* 1 Saldria, 2 saldrias, 3 saldria: 1 saldriamos, 2 saldriáis, 3 saldrian.—*3d term.* 1 Saliese, &c.—*Fut.* 1 Saliere, &c.

SATISFACER, to satisfy.

SATISFACER is a verb compounded of *satis* and *hacer*, and is conjugated like *hacer*, changing the *h* into *f*; thus, *satisfago, satisfaces, &c.*, *satisfacia, &c.*, *satisfice, satisficiste, satisfizo, &c.*, &c. Except the imperative, the second person singular of which is, *satisface*, or *satisfaz*.

SER, to be.

See page 449.

TENER, to hold.

See page 449.

TRAER, to bring.

Gerund. Trayendo. *Past participle.* Traido.

Indic. Pres. 1 Traigo, 2 traes, &c.—*Imperf.* 1 Traia, &c.—*Pret.* 1 Traje, 2 trajiste, 3 trajo: 1 trajimos, 2 trajisteis, 3 trajéron.—*Fut.*

1 Traeré, &c.—*Imper.* 1 Traiga, 2 trae, 3 traiga, traiga V., 2 no traigas: 1 traigamos, 2 traed, 3 traigan, traigan VV., 2 no traigais.—*Subj. Pres.* 1 Traiga, 2 traigas, 3 traiga, &c.—*Imperf. 1st term.* 1 Trajera, 2 trajeras, 3 trajera: 1 trajéramos, 2 trajérais, 3 trajéran.—*2d term.* 1 Traeria, &c.—*3d term.* 1 Trajese, 2 trajeses, 3 trajese, &c.—*Fut.* 1 Trajere, 2 trajeres, 3 trajere: 1 trajéremos, 2 trajéreis, 3 trajeren.

VALER, to be worth.

Indic. Pres. 1 Valgo, 2 vales, &c.: 1 valemos, &c.—*Fut.* 1 Valdré, 2 valdrás, 3 valdrá, V. valdrá: 1 valdrémos, 2 valdréis, 3 valdrán, VV. valdrán.—*Imper.* 1 Valga yo, 2 vale, 3 valga, valga V., 2 no valgas, &c., 2 no valgais.—*Subj. Pres.* 1 Valga, 2 valgas, 3 valga, V. valga: 1 valgamos, 2 valgais, 3 valgan, VV. valgan.—*Imperf. 1st term.* 1 Valiera, &c.—*2d term.* 1 Valdria, 2 valdrias, 3 valdria, V. valdria: 1 valdríamos, 2 valdríaís, 3 valdrian, VV. valdrian.—*3d term.* 1 Valiese, 2 valieses, &c.—*Fut.* 1 Valiere, &c.

VENIR, to come.

Gerund. Viniendo. *Past participle.* Venido.

Indic. Pres. 1 Vengo, 2 vienes, 3 viene, V. viene: 1 venimos, 2 venis, 3 vienen, VV. vienen.—*Pret.* 1 Vine, 2 veniste, 3 vino, V. vino: 1 venimos, 2 venisteis, 3 viniéron, VV. viniéron.—*Fut.* 1 Vendré, 2 vendrás, 3 vendrá, V. vendrá: 1 vendrémos, 2 vendréis, 3 vendrán, VV. vendrán.—*Imper.* 1 Venga yo, 2 ven tú, 3 venga él, venga V., 2 no vengas: 1 vengamos, 2 venid, 3 vengan, vengan VV., 2 no vengais.—*Subj. Pres.* 1 Venga, 2 vengas, 3 venga, V. venga: 1 vengamos, 2 vengais, 3 vengán, VV. vengán.—*Imperf. 1st term.* 1 Viniera, 2 vinieras, 3 viniera, V. viniera: 1 viniéramos, 2 viniérais, 3 vinieran, VV. vinieran.—*2d term.* 1 Vendria, 2 vendrias, 3 vendria, V. vendria: 1 vendríamos, 2 vendríaís, 3 vendrian, VV. vendrian.—*3d term.* 1 Viniese, 2 vinieses, 3 viniese, V. viniese: 1 viniésemos, 2 viniéseis, 3 viniesen, VV. viniesen.—*Fut.* 1 Viniere, 2 viniereis, 3 viniere, V. viniere: 1 viniéremos, 2 viniéreis, 3 vinieren, VV. vinieren.

VER, to see.

Gerund. Viendo. *Past participle.* Visto.

Indic. Pres. 1 Veo, 2 ves, 3 ve, V. ve: 1 vemos, 2 veis, 3 ven, VV. ven.—*Imperf.* 1 Veia,* 2 veias, 3 veia, V. veia: 1 veíamos, 2 veíais, 3 veían, VV. veían.—*Pret.* 1 Vi, 2 viste, 3 vió, V. vió: 1 vimos, 2 visteis, 3 viéron, VV. viéron.—*Fut.* 1 Veré, 2 verás, 3 verá, V. verá, &c.—*Imper.* 1 Vea yo, 2 vé tú, 3 vea él, vea V., 2 no veas: 1 veámos, 2 ved, 3 vean, vean VV., 2 no veais.—*Subj. Pres.* 1 Vea, 2 veas, 3 vea, V. vea: 1 veámos, 2 veais, 3 vean, VV. vean.—*Imperf. 1st term.* 1 Viera, 2 vieras, &c.—*2d term.* 1 Veria, 2 verias, &c.—*3d term.* 1 Viese, 2 vieses, &c.—*Fut.* 1 Viere, 2 vieres, 3 viere, &c.

* Formerly it was said *via, vias, via, viamos, viais, vian*.