

VERBS USED IN THIS BOOK.

Those in which the past tense and past participle are not given are regular.

PRESENT.	PAST.	PAST PART.	
Ache	ached	ached	Doler
Act	Acted	Acted	Hacer, Obrar.
Account	Contar, Numerar.
Acquaint	Computar.
Adapt	Informar, Avisar.
Admire	Adaptar, Acomodar.
Admit	Admirar
Advise	Admitir, Conceder, Asentir.
Affect	Aconsejar.
Afford	Afectar, Obrar, Hacer que.
Agree	Procurar, Tener los medios para.
Alight	Concordar, Convenir.
Allow	Descender, Bajar.
Allude	Permitir, Conceder.
Amuse	Aludir.
Anchor	Entretener, Divertir.
Answer	Ancorar.
Answer for	Responder.
Appear	Fiar, Responder por
			Aparecer, Parecer.

PRESENT.	PAST.	PAST PART.	
Apologise	Excusarse.
Apply	Aplicar.
Appreciate	Apreciar, Estimar.
Arise (rise)	arose	Arisen	Levantarse, Nacer.
Arrive	Arribar, Llegar.
Ask	Pedir, Preguntar, Interrogar, Rogar
Assure	Asegurar, Afirmar.
Astonish	Asombrar, Sorprender.
Attack	Atacar.
Attain	Llegar, Conseguir, Ganar.
Attempt	Intentar, Atentar, Probar, Ensayar.
Attend	Asistir á, Esperar.
Attract	Atraer.
Attribute	Atribuir, Imputar.
Avoid	Evitar, Escapar.
Bark	LadRAR.
Bathe	Bañar.
Battle	Batallar, Combatir, Pelear.
Be	Was	Had been	Estar, Ser.
Bear	Bore	Borne	Sostener, Llevar, Sufrir, Soportar.
Bear upon	Referirse á.
Become	Became	Become	Volverse, Hacerse.
Begin	Began	Begun	Empezar, Comenzar.
Beg	Mendigar, Rogar, Pedir.
Beg pardon	Pedir perdón.
Behave	Comportarse.
Belong	Pertenecer.

PRESENT.	PAST.	PAST PART.	
Believe	.....	.....	Creer, Pensar.
Bind	Bound	Bound	Atar, Obligar, Encuadernar.
Bite	Bit	Bitten	Morder.
Blame	.....	.....	Culpar, Condenar.
Boast	.....	.....	Jactarse, Exaltar.
Boil	.....	.....	Hervir, Cocer.
Born (to be)	Born	Born	Nacer.
Bother	.....	.....	Molestar, Confundir, Enojar.
Break	Broke	Broken	Romper, Quebrar.
Brighten	.....	.....	Pulir, Bruñir, Dar lustre.
Bring	Brought	Brought	Traer, Llevar.
Build	Built	Built	Edificar, Construir, Fabricar.
Burn	Burned	Burnt	Quemar, Incendiar.
Bury	.....	.....	Enterrar, Sepultar.
Buy	Bought	Bought	Comprar.
Calculate	.....	.....	Calcular, Contar.
Call	.....	.....	Lllamar, Convocar, Nombrar.
Can	Could	.....	Poder.
Cannot help (I)	.....	.....	No puedo evitar.
Care	.....	.....	Cuidar, Tener cuidado.
Carve	.....	.....	Esculpir, Cincelar, Tallar.
Carry	.....	.....	Llevar.
Catch	Caught	Caught	Coger.
Change	.....	.....	Cambiar, Convertir
Charge	.....	.....	Cargar, Encargar.
Cheer up	.....	.....	Tomar ánimo.
Choose	Chose	Chosen	Escoger, Elegir.

PRÉSENT.	PAST.	PAST PART.	
Claim	Demandar, Reclamar.
Clean	Limpiar, Asear.
Clear away	Levantar la mesa.
Clear up	Despejar, Abrir, Aclarar, Mejorar.
Close	Abrir.
Comb	Peñar.
Come	Came	Come	Venir.
Come back	Volver, Regresar.
Commence	Comenzar, Empezar, principiar.
Compare	Comparar.
Compel	Compeler, Obligar, Forzar.
Compile	Compilar.
Complain	Quejarse, Lamentarse.
Comply	Cumplir, Ceder, Conformarse.
Compose	Componer, Arreglar.
Concern	Concernir, Importar, Interesar.
Concerned for	Tomar mucho interés.
Confess	Confesar, Declarar.
Congratulate	Congratular, Felicitar.
Consider	Considerar, Estimar.
Console	Consolar, Confortar.
Consult	Consultar.
Contain	Contener, Caber, Incluir.

PRESENT.	PAST.	PAST PART.	
Contract	Contraer, Apretar.
Continue	Continuar.
Convince	Convencer.
Cook	Cocinar, Guisar.
Copy	Copiar, Imitar.
Correct	Corregir, Castigar.
Cost	Cost	Cost	Costar.
Count	Contar, Numerar, Calcular.
Cover	Cubrir.
Cram	Llenar, Engordar.
Creep	Crept	Crept	Arrastrar.
Cross	Atravesar,
Crowd	Amontonar, Apre- tar.
Cry	Gritar, Llamar, Llo- rar.
Cultivate	Cultivar.
Dance	Bailar.
Dare	Osar, Atreverse.
Daresay	Used only in the present..	.....	Atreverse á decir.
Date	Datar, Fechar.
Dawdle	Andar despacio.
Deal	Dealt	Dealt	Distribuir, Tratar con.
Decide	Decidir, Determi- nar, Resolver, Juzgar.
Decorate	Decorar, Adornar.
Dedicate	Dedicar, Aplicar.
Delight	Deleitar, Agradar. Divertir.
Depict	Pintar, Represen- tar, Describir.

PRESENT.	PAST.	PAST PART.	
Depreciate	Despreciar, Reba- jar.
Desecrate	Profanar.
Deserve	Merecer
Describe	Describir, Repre- sentar.
Destroy	Destruir, Arruinar.
Detach	Separar, Apartar.
Detain	Detener, Retener.
Detest	Detestar, Abomi- nar, Odiar.
Develop	Revelar, Desarro- llar.
Devote	Dedicar, Consagrar
Die	Died	Dead	Morir.
Dine (have dinner)	Dar de comer.
Direct	Dirigir, Guiar, Go- bernar.
Disappear	Desaparecer, Au- sentarse.
Disappoint	Frustrar, Chas- quear, Contrariar
Disappointed (to be)	Llevarse chasco, Ser contrariado.
Discourage	Desalentar, Des- animar, Intimi- dar.
Discover	Descubrir, Revelar.
Discharge	Descargar, Despe- dir.
Disgust	Disgustar.
Display	Desplegar, Osten- tar, Mostrar.

PRESENT.	PAST.	PAST PART.	
Dispose			Disponer, Colocar, Adaptar.
Disregard			Desatender, Des- deñar.
Distinguish			Distinguir.
Distract			Distraer, Separar, Interrumpir.
Disturb			Perturbar, Estor- bar, Molestar.
Divide			Dividir, Distribuir, Separar.
Do	Did	Done	Hacer, Obrar, Eje- cutar.
Drag			Arrastrar, Tirar.
Drain			Desaguar.
Drape			Trapear.
Draw	Drew	Drawn	Tirar, Arrastrar, Dibujar, Sacar, Conducir, Sor- tear.
Draw up	Drew	Drawn	Componer.
Dream	Dreamed	Dreamt	Soñar.
Dress			Vestir, Vestirse.
Drill			Taladrar, Discipli- nar.
Drink	Drank	Drunk	Beber.
Drive	Drove	Driven	Impeler, Empujar, Arrojar.
Drown			Ahogar, Sumergir,
Dust			Sacudir.
Dye			Teñir.
Earn			Ganar, Obtener.
Eat	Ate	Eaten	Comer.
Educate			Educar, Instruir.
Effect			Efectuar, Producir

PRESENT.	PAST.	PAST PART.	
Elect			Elegir.
Employ			Emplear, Ocupar.
Encourage			Animar, Incitar.
Endeavour			Tentar, Tratar, Probar.
Engage			Empeñar, Ocupar.
Enjoy			Gozar, Alegrar.
Enlarge			Engrandecer, Au- mentar, Exten- der.
Enquire			Inquirir, Examinar
Enrage			Irritar, Provocar, Encolerizar.
Enter			Entrar.
Equal			Igualar, Compen- sar.
Escape			Huir, Evitar, Esca- par, Eludir.
Examine			Examinar, Investi- gar.
Exchange			Cambiar.
Excuse			Excusar, Dispensar
Execute			Ejecutar.
Exhibit			Exhibir, Obrar, Ma- nifestar.
Expect			Esperar.
Explain			Explicar.
Express			Expresar, Desig- nar.
Fail			Faltar.
Fall	Fell	Fallen	Caer.
Fall in with (meet)			Encontrar.
Fancy			Imaginar, Figurar- se.

PRESENT.	PAST.	PAST PART.	
Fare	.....	.....	Ir.
Fatigue	.....	.....	Fatigar.
Fear	.....	.....	Temer.
Feel	Felt	Felt	Sentir
Fetch	.....	.....	Ir á traer, Llevar.
Fill	.....	.....	Llenar.
Find	Found	Found	Encontrar, Hallar, Descubrir.
Find out	.....	.....	Buscar.
Finish	.....	.....	Acabar, Terminar, Concluir.
Fit	.....	.....	Ajustar, Acomodar, Sentar bien, En- cajar, Conformar.
Flatter	.....	.....	Adular.
Flower	.....	.....	Florecer.
Follow	.....	.....	Seguir.
Fondle	.....	.....	Mimar, Acariciar.
Forget	Forgot	Forgotten	Olvidar
Forgive	Forgave	Forgiven	Perdonar.
Forbear	Forebore	Foreborne (rare)	Cesar, Abstenerse.
Form	.....	.....	Formar, Modelar.
Found	.....	.....	Fundar, Estable- cer.
Gain	.....	.....	Ganar.
Gaze	.....	.....	Contemplar, Mirar.
Get	Got	Got	Ganar, Conseguir. Adquirir, Obte- ner.
Get back	.....	.....	Volver, Regresar.
Get done	.....	.....	Dar hacer.
Get on	.....	.....	Progresar.
Get in	.....	.....	Entrar.
Get ready	.....	.....	Preparar.

PRESENT.	PAST.	PAST PART.	
Get rid of	.....	.....	Deshacerse.
Get up	.....	.....	Levantarse.
Give	Gave	Given	Dar, Donar.
Give up	.....	.....	Dejar, Ceder, Aban- donar.
Go	Went	Gone	Ir, Andar, Caminar Pasear.
Go down	.....	.....	Bajar, Descender.
Go out	.....	.....	Salir.
Go up	.....	.....	Subir.
Grow	Grew	Grown	Crecer, Aumentar- se.
Happen	.....	.....	Acontecer, Acaecer Suceder.
Hark	.....	.....	Escuchar.
Have	Had	Had	Haber, Tener.
Hear	Heard	Heard	Oir.
Help	.....	.....	Ayudar, Asistir.
Herd	.....	.....	Juntarse.
Hide	Hid	Hidden	Esconder, Guardar
Hire (1)	.....	.....	Alquilar, Arrendar.
Hold	Held	Held	Tener, Asir, Caber.
Hope	.....	.....	Esperar, Confiar.
Howl	.....	.....	Aullar.
Hurry	.....	.....	Acelerar, Apresu- rar, Andaraprisa
Idle	.....	.....	Holgaznear.
Import	.....	.....	Importar, Introdu- cir.
Impress	.....	.....	Imprimir.
Improve	.....	.....	Mejorar, Adelantar Aprovechar, Ha- cer progresos.

(1) N. B. You *rent* a house, a room, a farm, a piece of land; you *hire* (not *rent*) a piano, a bicycle, a type-writer, &c.

PRESENT.	PAST.	PAST PART.	
Include	Incluir, Comprender.
Injure	Injuriar, Ofender.
Incur	Incurir.
Inconvenience	Incomodar, Embarrazar, Estorbar,
Indicate	Indicar, Señalar, Anunciar.
Institute	Instituir, Establecer.
Intend	Intentar, Destinar.
Intersperse	Distribuir, Repartir
Introduce	Introducir.
Invite	Invitar, Convidar, Llamar.
Is up (Time is up)	Ser acabo.
Join	Juntar, Unir, Añadir.
Judge	Juzgar, Distinguir.
Keep	Kept	Kept	Tener, Mantener, Retener, Preservar, Guardar, Cuidar.
Kill	Matar.
Kick	Coclear.
Kiss	Besar.
Knock	Tocar, Golpear, Pegar.
Know	Knew	Known	Conocer, Saber, Distinguir, Discernir.
Land	Desembarcar, Saltar.

PRESENT.	PAST.	PAST PART.	
Last	.....	.....	Durar, Subsistir.
Lay	Laid	Laid	Poner, Apostar.
Lead	Led	Led	Conducir, Guiar, Acompañar,
Learn	.....	.....	Aprender.
Leave	Left	Left	Dejar, Abandonar,
Lend	Lent	Lent	Prestar.
Let (1)	Let	Let	Conceder, Permitir, Alquilar.
Lick	.....	.....	Lamer, Chupar.
Lie	Lay	Lain	Acostarse, Echarse, Reposar.
Lie	.....	.....	Mentir.
Lift	.....	.....	Levantar, Elevar, Alzar.
Light	Lit	Lit	Encender, Alumbrar, Dar luz, Iluminar.
Like	.....	.....	Querer, Amar, Gustar de.
Linger	.....	.....	Tardar.
Listen	.....	.....	Escuchar, Atender.
Live	.....	.....	Vivir, Subsistir.
Look	.....	.....	Mirar, Observar.
Look for	.....	.....	Buscar, Esperar.
Lose	Lost	Lost	Perder.
Make	Made	Made	Hacer, Producir, Fabricar, Componer.
Make haste	.....	.....	Apresurarse.
Make room	.....	.....	Correrse, Hacer sitio.
Matter	.....	.....	Importar.

(1) N. B. The landlord *lets* a house, the tenants *rents* it.

PRESENT.	PAST.	PAST PART.	
Mean	Meant	Meant	Significar, Querer decir, Hacer in- tención.
Measure			Medir, Ajustar.
Meet	Met	Met	Encontrar, Hallar.
Mention			Mencionar.
Mind			Poner cuidado, No- tar, Considerar.
Miss			Perder, Errar, Omi- tir, Faltar, Echar de menos.
Multiply			Multiplicar.
Must	Used in the present only..		Deber, Estar obli- gado, Ser neces- sario.
Need			Necesitar.
Never mind			No importa.
Nibble			Morder.
Nod			Cabecear.
Notice			Notar, Observar.
Oblige			Obligar.
Observe			Observar, Mirar.
Obtain			Obtener, Adquirir, Conseguir.
Occupy			Ocupar.
Offer			Ofrecer.
Open			Abrir.
Order			Ordenar, Mandar.
Overcome	Overcame	Overcome	Vencer, Sujetar, Domar, Superar.
Overlook			Dominar, Tolerar, Mirar, Descui- dar,
Oversleep	Overslept	Overslept	Dormir demasiado.
Owe			Deber.

PRESENT.	PAST.	PAST PART.	
Pack			Empacar, Embalar, Embasar.
Paint			Pintar.
Part			Partir, Distribuir, Separar, Dividir, Romper.
Pass			Pasar.
Pave			Empedrar, Enla- drillar.
Pay	Paid	Paid	Pagar.
Pick			Escoger, Elegir, Coger, Picar.
Pick up			Alzar, Levantar.
Pile			Amontonar.
Pinch			Pellizcar, Apretar.
Place			Colocar, Poner, Fi- jar, Plantar, Arreglar.
Plant			Plantar, Colocar.
Play			Jugar, Divertirse, Recrearse, To- car, Representar.
Please			Agradar, Dar gus- to, Gustar, Con- tentar.
Plunge			Sumergir, Zambu- llir, Chapuzar, Precipitar.
Post			Poner una carta en el buzón.
Pour			Echar, Vaciar, Tra- segar, Verter.
Practise			Practicar.
Prefer			Preferir.
Prepare			Preparar, Disponer

PRESENT.	PAST.	PAST PART.	
Presume	Suponer, Presumir.
Print	Imprimir, Estampar.
Proceed	Proceder.
Procure	Procurar.
Produce	Producir, Hacer.
Promise	Prometer, Ofrecer. Asegurar.
Pronounce	Pronunciar, Articular.
Propose	Proponer.
Protest	Protestar, Declarar.
Prove	Probar, Manifestar, Justificar.
Pull	Tirar, Coger, Halar
Punish	Castigar, Penar.
Push	Empujar.
Put	Poner, Colocar.
Put out	Apagar.
Put up with	Sufrir, Soportar.
Quarrel	Reñir, Pelear, Disputar, Contender
Quench	Apagar, Sosegar, Calmar.
Rain	Llover.
Raise	Levantarse, Excitar, Alzar, Elevar.
Reach	Alcanzar.
Read	Read	Read	Leer.
Realise	Realizar.
Receive	Recibir, Aceptar.
Recollect	Acordarse, Recoger
Recommend	Recomendar, Alabar. Encomendar.

PRESENT.	PAST.	PAST PART.	
Recover	Recobrar, Reparar, Restablecerse.
Rectify	Rectificar, Corregir Reformar.
Reduce	Reducir.
Refuse	Negar, Rehúsar, Repulsar, No aceptar.
Register	Registrar.
Relate	Relatar, Referir, Narrar.
Remain	Quedar, Restar, Permanecer,
Remember	Recordar, Acordarse.
Remount	Remontar.
Render	Volver, Hacer, Ceder.
Repair	Reparar, Componer
Repeat	Repetir, Recitar.
Reply	Replicar.
Report	Relatar, Contar, Divulgar.
Represent	Representar, Manifestar.
Request	Rogar, Suplicar, Pedir, Preguntar
Require	Requerir, Demandar, Solicitar.
Rest	Descansar, Reposar, Quedar.
Restrain	Restringuir, Retener, Reprimir, Refrenar, Impe- dir.

PRESENT.	PAST.	PAST PART.	
Resume	.....	.....	Resumir.
Return	.....	.....	Volver, Regresar.
Revel	.....	.....	Delirar.
Ring	Rang	Rung	Sonar, Tocar, Resonar.
Rise	Rose	Risen	Levantarse, Ascender, Subir.
Rout	.....	.....	Derrotar, Vencer, Destruir.
Row	.....	.....	Remar.
Ruin	.....	.....	Arruinar, Demoler, Destruir.
Rule	.....	.....	Gobernar, Mandar, Dirigir.
Run	Ran	Run	Correr.
Say	Said	Said	Decir, Hablar, Afirmar, Alegar.
See	Saw	Seen	Ver.
Seem	.....	.....	Parecer, parecerse.
Sell	Sold	Sold	Vender, Comerciar
Send	Sent	Sent	Enviar, Mandar, Despachar, Emitir.
Serve	.....	.....	Servir.
Set	Set	Set	Poner, Colocar, Fijar, Disponer, Arreglar, Determinar.
Settle	.....	.....	Colocar, Arreglar, Establecerse, Fijar.
Show	.....	.....	Mostrar, Enseñar, Señalar, Manifestar, Demostrar.
Shut	Shut	Shut	Cerrar.

PRESENT.	PAST.	PAST PART.	
Sign	.....	.....	Señalar, Firmar, Rubricar.
Sit	Sat	Sat	Sentarse.
Sleep	Slept	Slept	Dormir, Reposar.
Slip	.....	.....	Resbalar.
Snow	.....	.....	Nevar.
Spare	.....	.....	Ahorrar, Economizar.
Speak	Spoke	Spoken	Hablar, Articular, Decir.
Spell	Spelt	Spelt	Deletrear.
Spend	Spent	Spent	Gastar, Expende, Disipar, Emplear
Spill	Spilt	Spilt	Verter, Arrojar, Derramar.
Spin	.....	.....	Hilar, Alargar.
Spit	Spat	Spat	Escupir.
Spread	Spread	Spread.	Extender.
Stand	Stood	Stood	Estar en pie, Pararse.
Stamp	.....	.....	Estampar, Sellar.
Stare	.....	.....	Fijar la vista.
Start	.....	.....	Salir, Partir, Sobrecogerse, Saltar, Asustar.
State	.....	.....	Representar, Proponer.
Stay	Staid	Staid	Quedarse, Permanecer, Continuar.
Steal	Stole	Stolen	Hurtar, Robar, Pillar.
Step	.....	.....	Pasear, Adelantar, Dar un paso.
Stop	.....	.....	Detener, Pararse.
Stream	.....	.....	Correr, Brillar.

PRESENT.	PAST.	PAST PART.	
Stretch	.....	.....	Extender, Alargar, Tender.
Strike	Struck	Struck	Golpear, Tocar, Castigar.
It strikes me	.....	.....	Me ocurre.
Succeed	.....	.....	Suceder.
Suggest	.....	.....	Sugerir.
Suit	.....	.....	Acomodar, Adap- tar, Ajustarse, Convenir.
Supply	.....	.....	Suplir, Completar.
Suppose	.....	.....	Suponer, Imaginar.
Surprise	.....	.....	Sorprender.
Surround	.....	.....	Circundar, Cercar, Rodear.
Swarm	.....	.....	Amontonar. Aglo- merar.
Sweep	Swept	Swept	Barrer.
Swim	Swam	Swum	Nadar.
Swindle	.....	.....	Estafar.
Take	Took	Taken	Tomar, Prender, Recibir, Coger, Aceptar, Sacar.
Take long	.....	.....	Tardarse, Emplear largo tiempo.
Take care	.....	.....	Cuidar.
Take off	.....	.....	Quitar, Sacar, Se- parar, Despegar.
Take pains	.....	.....	Esmerarse.
Take notice	.....	.....	Poner atención.
Take to pieces	.....	.....	Hacer pedazos.
Talk	.....	.....	Hablar, Conversar.
Task	.....	.....	Atarear.
Teach	Taught	Taught	Enseñar, Instruir.
Tear	Tore	Torn	Rasgar, Arrancar.

PRESENT.	PAST.	PAST PART.	
Tell	Told	Told	Decir, Informar.
Thank	.....	.....	Agradecer, Dar gracias.
Think	Thought	Thought	Pensar, Imaginar, Meditar, Consi- derar.
Threaten	.....	.....	Amenazar, Aterrorar.
Throw	Threw	Thrown	Echar, Tirar, Arro- jar.
Tick	.....	.....	Golpear á el pén- dulo.
Tie	.....	.....	Anudar, Atar.
To be able	Was able	Had been able	Poder.
Torment	.....	.....	Atormentar, Affi- gir.
Trace	.....	.....	Trazar, Delinear, Descubrir.
Transfer	.....	.....	Trasferir, Traspor- tar.
Travel	.....	.....	Viajar, Caminar.
Trouble	.....	.....	Disturbar, Pertur- bar, Molestar.
Trust	.....	.....	Confiar, Creer, Es- perar.
Try	.....	.....	Probar, Ensayar, Tentar, Intentar, Experimentar.
Turn	.....	.....	Volver, Tornar, Mudar.
Undertake	Undertook	Undertaken	Emprender, Aven- turar.
Understand	Understood	Understood	Entender, Percibir, Comprender, Sa- ber.
Undress	.....	.....	Desnudar.

PRESENT.	PAST.	PAST PART.	
Upbraid	.....	.....	Vituperar, Afeear, Regañar.
Upset	Upset	Upset	Trastornar, Des- arreglar.
Urge	.....	.....	Incitar, Excitar, Urgir.
Use	.....	.....	Usar, Emplear, Gastar.
Verify	.....	.....	Verificar, Justifi- car, Probar.
Vouch	.....	.....	Atestiguar, Certifi- car, Afirmar, Testificar.
Venture	.....	.....	Osar, Atraverse, Aventurarse.
Wag	.....	.....	Mover, Colear.
Wait	.....	.....	Esperar, Aguardar, Quedarse, Per- manecer.
Wake	Woke	Woke	Despertar.
Walk	.....	.....	Pasear, Ir, Andar, Caminar.
Want	.....	.....	Necesitar, Querer, Haber menester, Faltar, Carecer.
Wash	.....	.....	Lavar, Limpiar.
Watch	.....	.....	Velar, Guardar, Custodiar, Es- piar, Observar.
Weep	Wept	Wept	Llorar, Lamentar.
Wear	Wore	Worn	Usar, Consumir, Durar, Gastar.
Weigh	.....	.....	Pesar.
Wind up.	Wound	Wound	Dar cuerda.

PRESENT.	PAST.	PAST PART.	
Wipe	.....	.....	Limpiar, Sacudir, Borrar, Quitar.
Wish	.....	.....	Desear.
Withstand	Withstood	Withstood	Resistir.
Wonder	.....	.....	Maravillarse, Ex- trañar, Quién sa- be?
Work	.....	.....	Trabajar, Obrar, Fabricar.
Worry	.....	.....	Despedazar, Perse- guir, Atormen- tar, Molestar.
Wound	.....	.....	Herir, Dañar.
Write	Wrote.	Written	Escribir, Compo- ner, Copiar.