FUBLIC BOOKS,	Control of the
contents provable by copy	. 91
(See Public Records and Documents.)	ALCOHOL SERVE
PUBLIC AND GENERAL INTEREST (See HEARGAR)	
PUBLICATION,	
of libel by agent, when principal, liable for	26 024
PUBLIC RECORDS AND DOCUMENTS,	. 36, 234
inspection of records of superior courts	474 470
of inferior courts	471, 472
of corporation books	. 473
of late of the same of the sam	. 474
	. 475, 476
when an action is pending when not .	. 477
proof of public documents not judicial	. 478
he course in the	479-491
	,479-484
acts of State	. 479
statutes .	. 480, 481
legislative journals .	. 482
official registers, &c.	483, 484
character of these books	485, 496
proper repository .	142, 485
who may give copies	485
foreign laws 486	, 487, 488
laws of sister States	489, 490
judicially noticed by Federal Courts .	. 490
admissibility and effect of these documents	491 - 498
proclamations	. 491
recitals in public statutes .	491
legislative resolutions	. 491
journals	491
diplomatic correspondence	. 491
· foreign declaration of war	491
letters of public agent abroad	. 491
colonial governor :	491
government gazette	. 492
official registers	493
parish registers	. 493
navy office registers .	493
prison calendars	TOTAL CONTRACT OF
assessment books .	. 493
municipal corporation books	493
private corporation books	
registry of vessels	. 493
log-book	494
	. 495

INDEX.	731
PUBLIC RECORDS AND DOCUMENTS, continued.	Section.
what is an official register	ACTION STORY
	484, 495, 496
public histories, how far admitted official certificates	. 497
PUNISHMENT,	. 498
endurance of, whether it restores competency .	000
	. 378, n.
Q.	
QUAKERS.	
judicial affirmation by	371
QUALIFICATION,	. 3/1
by degree, when proof of dispensed with .	. 195, n.
by license, must be shown by party licensed .	. 78, 79
QUANTITY AND QUALITY,	. 10, 19
whether material	. 61
QUO WARRANTO,	. 01
judgment of ouster in, conclusive against sub-officer	na unden
the ousted incumbent	• 536
and dubted incumbent	. 550
R.	
RAPE,	
wife competent to prove	. 343
RATED INHABITANTS, (See Inhabitants.)	. 343
admissions by	. 175, 331
REALTY,	. 170, 331
what is	. 271
RECEIPT,	. 2/1
effect of, as an admission	. 212
when it may be contradicted by parol	305
of part payment, by indorsement on the security	121, 122
when admissible as evidence of payment .	. 147, n.
RECITALS,	
in deeds, when conclusive	24, 25, 26, 211
when evidence of pedigree	. 104
RECOGNIZANCE, (See WITNESSES.)	101
RECORDS,	
variance in the proof of, when pleaded .	70
public, provable by copy	. 91
inspection of	. 471-478
(See Records and Judicial Writings.)	
RECORDS AND JUDICIAL WRITINGS,	
proof of	. 501-521
by copies, three kinds of	501
by exemplification, and what	. 501
by exemplification, and what	- 501

RECORDS AND JUDICIAL WRITINGS, continued.	
by production of the record	502
when obtained by certiorari	502
by copy under seal	503
proof of records of sister States of the United States 504-	- 506
proof of records by office copy	507
by examined copy	508
when lost	509
proof of verdicts	510
decrees in chancery 510,	511
answers in chancery	512
proof of judgments of inferior courts	513
foreign judgments	514
	515
depositions in chancery	516
depositions taken under commission	517
wills and testaments	518
letters of administration	519
examinations of prisoners	520
writs	521
admissibility and effect of these records	556
general principles	522
who are parties, privies, and strangers 523,	536
mutuality required, in order to bind .	524
except cases in rem .	525
cases of custom, &c.	526
when offered for collateral	
purposes . 527, 52	7 a.
or as solemn admissions 59	7 "
conclusive only as to matters directly in issue . 528,	534
general rule as stated by Lord C. J. De Grev	528
applies only where the point was determined .	529
to decisions upon the merits	530
whether conclusive when given in evidence	531
to be conclusive, must relate to the same property	
or transaction	32
effect of former recovery in tort, without satisfaction 5	33
sufficient, if the point was essential to the former	
miding .	34
judgment in criminal case, when not admissible in a	
	37
judgment, for what purposes always admissible 538, 5	39
5. Jurisdiction of court to be shown	40
in rem, conclusive . 540, 5	42

PECOI	DDC AND TUDIOTAL TOTAL	SECTION
RECO	RDS AND JUDICIAL WRITINGS, continued.	
	how far conclusive as to inci-	
40-16-16-1	dental matters	. 5
	as to personal status, marriag	
	and divorce .	
	executors and administrators	. 5
NO.		546 - 5
100	judgments of sister States of the United States	. 5
A	citizenship not material, in effect of foreign judgm	ients 5
	admissibility and effect —	
	of decrees of Courts of Probate, or	
	Ecclesiastical Courts	. 5
	of Chancery decrees	5
	answers .	. 5
	demurrers .	5.
	pleas	. 5
	of depositions	5
	of foreign depositions	. 5
	of mutuality, as to depositions .	5
	whether cross-examination is essential	al
	to their admissibility	553, 5
	of verdicts and depositions, to prov	e
	matters of reputation .	. 5
DE EV	of inquisitions	5
KE-EA	Contract of the second	
		467, 46
REGIS	TER. (See Witnesses.)	
	official, nature and proof of . 483, 484, 485, 493,	100 10
	parish	. 49
	hiskania	
	ship's	474, 48
	foreign chapel	493,
	fleet	
	(See Public Records and Documents.)	493,
REGIS	TRY,	
	proper custody, when	142, 48
RELEA		
	competency of witness restored by, when	426, 43
	(See Witnesses.)	Service and the
RELAT	TIONSHIP,	
FS SE	of declarant, necessary in proof of pedigree, when 103,	104, 13
RELIG	IOUS PRINCIPLE AND BELIEF,	
		368 - 37
	(See WITNESSES.)	
VOL.	I. 62	

RENT.
presumption from payment of
REPLEVIN,
surety in, how rendered competent
REPUTATION,
of witness
(See Hearsay. Witnesses.)
evidence of, when proved by verdict 139
RES GESTÆ,
what
(See Hearsay.)
RESIGNATION,
of corporator restores competency
RESOLUTIONS,
legislative 479
at public meetings may be proved by parol 90
REWARD,
title to, does not render incompetent 412, 414
the second of th
S. A.
SALE,
when to be proved only by writing 261, 267
(See Writing.)
SANITY,
whether letters to the party admissible to prove 101, n.
animinus of 1
SCRIVENER
SEALS,
of foreign nations, judicially noticed
of Admiralty Courts
of Courts, when judicially noticed 4, 5, 6, 503
of corporations, whether to be proved, after thirty years . 570
(See Public Records and Documents. Records and
JUDICIAL WRITINGS.)
SEARCH,
for private writings lost
for subscribing witnesses
(See Private Writings.)
SECONDARY EVIDENCE,
whether degrees in
when admissible . 84 500 560 575
SECRETARY OF STATE,
when his certificate admissible 479
4/9

Mode.	133
SECRETS OF STATES	SECTION.
SECRETS OF STATE,	
privileged	250 - 252
of foreign Courts, when conclusive	543 - 547
(See RECORDS AND JUDICIAL WRITINGS.) SERVANT,	
when competent as a witness for master	. 416
(See Witnesses.) SERVICE,	
of notice to quit, proved by entry by deceased attorney	
to produce papers	. 116
SHERIFF,	. 561
admissions of deputy, evidence against	100
indemnifying creditor admissible	. 180
SHIPS,	. 180
grand bill of sale requisite, on sale of	. 261
SHOP BOOKS,	. 201
when and how far admissible in evidence	117-119
SLANDER.	117-119
who is to begin, in action of	. 76
SOLICITOR, (See Attorney. Privileged Communications	
SPIES. (See Accomplices)	,,)
SPOLIATION,	
of papers, fraudulent effect of	. 31
STAMP (See Memorandum.)	. 436
CONTRACTOR OF THE LATER OF THE CONTRACTOR OF THE	262 - 274
STATUTES,	3 8 3 3 3 3 7
public, proof of	. 480
of sister States	489, 491
private	. 480
(See Public Records and Documents.)	YOU WELL
STEWARD,	
entries by	147, 155
(See Hearsay.)	
STOCK,	
transfer of, proved by bank-books	. 484
(See Public Records and Documents. Corporations	.)
SUBPŒNA,	
to procure attendance of witness	. 309
(See Witnesses.)	
SUBSTANCE OF ISSUE,	
proof of, sufficient	. 56 - 73
what, in libels and written instruments	. 58
in prescriptions	. 58, 71

SURETY.

SURRENDER.

TENANT,

TOMBSTONE.

TIME,

TREASON,

TRESPASS,

TRIAL,

SURVIVORSHIP,

SUBSTANCE OF ISSUE, continued.

SUBSCRIBING WITNESS.

of time, place, &c. 61, 62

in allegations under a videlicet 60

in case of deeds 69

what, in criminal prosecutions 65

(See Description.)

how rendered a competent witness for principal 430

confidential communications to not privileged 247, 248

not presumed, when both perish in the same calamity . 29, 30

estopped to deny title of landlord, when 25

what, and when admissible 496

what amount of evidence necessary to prove . . . 255, 256

wife incompetent to prove, against husband . . . 345

confession of guilt in, its effect 234, 235

defendant in, when admissible for co-defendant . . . 357-359

when put off, on account of absent witness 320

for religious instruction of witness . 367

(See Witnesses.)

(See Witnesses.)

(See ATTESTING WITNESS. PRIVATE WRITINGS.)

SURPLUSAGE,

the control of the state of the T. and add account of the state of

atta-sus of the contract suspense and factorists and the contract of

TERRIER,

VERDICT,	
inter alios, evidence of what 1	39 538 555
senarate when allowed	358, 363
VIDELICET,	000, 000
its nature and office	60
when it will avoid a variance	. 60
VOIR DIRE,	. 60
what	
	424
(See Witnesses.)	
The second secon	
w.	
WAY. (See Highway.)	
WIDOW,	
incompetent to testify to admissions by deceased husband	997
(See Husband and Wife. Privileged Communication	. 337
WILL,	(S.)
how to be executed	是 等 理 2 美 2 4 5 5
revoked	. 272
cancellation of, what	. 273
admissibility of parol evidence to explain, &c.	. 273
(See Prog. E.	287 - 291
(See PAROL EVIDENCE.) Mr. Wigram's rules of interpretation	130000
B-and of Interpretation	. 287, n.
general conclusions	. 287, n. 291, n.
general conclusions proof of	
general conclusions proof of effect of the probate of	291, n.
general conclusions proof of effect of the probate of WITNESSES,	291, n. 440, 518 . 550
general conclusions proof of effect of the probate of WITNESSES,	291, n. 440, 518 . 550
general conclusions proof of effect of the probate of WITNESSES, how many necessary to establish treason perjury	291, n. 440, 518 . 550 . 255, 256 257 - 260
general conclusions proof of effect of the probate of WITNESSES, how many necessary to establish treason perjury to overthrow an answer in chancery	291, n. 440, 518 . 550 . 255, 256 257 - 260
general conclusions proof of effect of the probate of WITNESSES, how many necessary to establish treason	291, n. 440, 518 . 550 . 255, 256 257 - 260 . 260
general conclusions proof of effect of the probate of WITNESSES, how many necessary to establish treason perjury to overthrow an answer in chancery how to procure attendance of by subpæna	291, n. 440, 518 . 550 . 255, 256 257 - 260 . 260 309 - 324
general conclusions proof of effect of the probate of WITNESSES, how many necessary to establish treason perjury to overthrow an answer in chancery how to procure attendance of by subpæna	291, n. 440, 518 . 550 . 255, 256 257 - 260 . 260 309 - 324 . 309
general conclusions proof of effect of the probate of WITNESSES, how many necessary to establish treason perjury to overthrow an answer in chancery how to procure attendance of	291, n. 440, 518 . 550 . 255, 256 257 - 260 . 260 309 - 324 . 309 . 309
general conclusions proof of effect of the probate of WITNESSES, how many necessary to establish treason perjury to overthrow an answer in chancery how to procure attendance of by subpana subpana duces tecum tender of fees	291, n. 440, 518 . 550 . 255, 256 257 - 260 . 260 309 - 324 . 309 310, 311
general conclusions proof of effect of the probate of WITNESSES, how many necessary to establish treason perjury to overthrow an answer in chancery how to procure attendance of by subpana subpana duces tecum tender of fees not in criminal cases	291, n. 440, 518 . 550 . 255, 256 257 - 260 . 260 309 - 324 . 309 310, 311 . 311
general conclusions proof of effect of the probate of WITNESSES, how many necessary to establish treason perjury to overthrow an answer in chancery how to procure attendance of by subpana subpana duces tecum tender of fees not in criminal cases habeas corpus ad testificandum	291, n. 440, 518 . 550 . 255, 256 257 - 260 . 260 309 - 324 . 309 310, 311 . 311 . 312
general conclusions proof of effect of the probate of WITNESSES, how many necessary to establish treason perjury to overthrow an answer in chancery how to procure attendance of by subpana subpana duces tecum tender of fees not in criminal cases habeas corpus ad testificandum recognizance	291, n. 440, 518 . 550 . 255, 256 257 - 260 . 260 309 - 324 . 309 . 309 310, 311 . 311 . 312 . 313
general conclusions proof of effect of the probate of WITNESSES, how many necessary to establish treason perjury to overthrow an answer in chancery how to procure attendance of by subpana subpana duces tecum tender of fees not in criminal cases habeas corpus ad testificandum recognizance subpana when served how served	291, n. 440, 518 . 550 . 255, 256 257 - 260 . 260 309 - 324 . 309 . 309 310, 311 . 311 . 312 . 313 . 314
general conclusions proof of effect of the probate of WITNESSES, how many necessary to establish treason perjury to overthrow an answer in chancery how to procure attendance of by subpæna subpæna duces tecum tender of fees not in criminal cases habeas corpus ad testificandum recognizance subpæna when served how served	291, n. 440, 518 . 550 . 255, 256 257 - 260 . 260 309 - 324 . 309 . 309 310, 311 . 311 . 312 . 313 . 314 . 315
general conclusions proof of effect of the probate of WITNESSES, how many necessary to establish treason perjury to overthrow an answer in chancery how to procure attendance of by subpana subpana duces tecum tender of fees not in criminal cases habeas corpus ad testificandum recognizance subpana when served how served how and when protected from arrest discharged from uplayful arrest	291, n. 440, 518 . 550 . 255, 256 257 - 260 . 260 309 - 324 . 309 . 309 310, 311 . 311 . 312 . 313 . 314 . 315 . 316
general conclusions proof of effect of the probate of WITNESSES, how many necessary to establish treason perjury to overthrow an answer in chancery how to procure attendance of by subpana subpana duces tecum tender of fees not in criminal cases habeas corpus ad testificandum recognizance subpana when served how served how and when protected from arrest discharged from unlawful arrest neglecting or refusing to appear how corpus likely	291, n. 440, 518 . 550 . 255, 256 257 - 260 . 260 309 - 324 . 309 . 309 310, 311 . 311 . 312 . 313 . 314 . 315 . 316 . 318
general conclusions proof of effect of the probate of WITNESSES, how many necessary to establish treason perjury to overthrow an answer in chancery how to procure attendance of by subpana subpana duces tecum tender of fees not in criminal cases habeas corpus ad testificandum recognizance subpana when served how served how and when protected from arrest discharged from unlawful arrest neglecting or refusing to appear how corpus likely	291, n. 440, 518 . 550 . 255, 256 257 - 260 . 260 309 - 324 . 309 . 309 310, 311 . 311 . 312 . 313 . 314 . 315 . 316 . 318
general conclusions proof of effect of the probate of WITNESSES, how many necessary to establish treason perjury to overthrow an answer in chancery how to procure attendance of by subpana subpana duces tecum tender of fees not in criminal cases habeas corpus ad testificandum recognizance subpana when served how served how and when protected from arrest discharged from uplayful arrest	291, n. 440, 518 . 550 . 255, 256 257 - 260 . 260 309 - 324 . 309 . 309 310, 311 . 311 . 312 . 313 . 314 . 315 . 316 . 318 . 319 . 320

ITNESSES, continued.	SECTION.
depositions of, when and how taken	221 021
in perpetuam rei memoriam	321 - 324
competency of	. 324, 325
to be sworn. Oath, its nature	327 - 430
competency of parties	327, 330
attorneys .	. 364, 386
quasi corporators	. 331
private corporators	. 332, 333
members of charitable corporations .	. 333
husband and wife	334 - 336
time of marriage not material	. 336
rule operates after divorce or de	
of one	. 337
exception	. 338
rule applies only to legal marria	
how affected by husband's c	onsent 340
applies wherever he is inter	ested 341
competent, in collateral proceed	ings . 342
exceptions, in favor of wife	. 343 - 345
rule extends to cases of treason	, semb. 345
dying declarations	. 346
parties, nominal, when incompetent	. 347
parties, when competent	348, 558
from necessity	348 - 350
from public polic	у . 350
answer in chancery admissible	. 351
oath given diverso intuitu, admi	issible 352
never compellable to testify.	. 353
one of several, not admissible for	or the
adverse party, without consen	
when admissible for the	others
in general	. 355
in actions ex contr	
in actions ex delict	
made party by mistake, whe	
missible .	. 359
defendant in ejectment, v admissible	
	. 360
in chancery, when examinable	361
in criminal cases, as to prosec	
as to defend Judge, when incompetent	
Juror, competent	364 n
outor, compount	504 D

INDEX.

INDEX.

WITNESSES, continued.	
as to competency of persons deficient in understanding 3	65 – 367
persons insane	. 365
cause and permanency immater	ial 365
persons deaf and dumb	. 366
children	367
as to competency of persons deficient in religious principle 3	68-371
general doctrine	. 368
degree of faith required	369
defect of faith never presumed .	. 370
how ascertained and	
proved	370, n.
how sworn	. 371
infamy of, renders incompetent	372
reason of the rule	. 372
what crimes render infamous	373
extent of the disability	. 374
must be proved by record of the judgment .	375
exceptions to this rule of incompetency .	. 374
foreign judgment of infamy goes only to the credi	it 376
disability from infamy, removed by reversal of judgment	. 377
by pardon 3	77, 378
accomplices, when admissible	. 379
their testimony needs corroboration 3	80, 381
unless they were only feigned accomplices	. 382
party to negotiable instrument, when incompetent to im-	
peach it	3 - 385
interested in the result, generally incompetent . 38	6-430
nature of the interest, direct and legal, &c.	386
real	387
not honorary obligation	. 388
	389
test of the interest .	. 390
mode of proof	423
magnitude and degree of interest .	. 391
nature of interest illustrated	392
interest arising from liability over	. 393
in what cases . 394	1-397
agent or servant	4, 396
co-contractor	395
what extent of liability sufficient . 39	6, 397
implied warranty sufficient	398
halanced interest does not disqualify 391, 399	9, 420
parties to bills and notes	399

WITNESSES, continued.	SEC	TION.
probable effect of testimony does not disq		
liability to costs disqualifies .	. 401,	1000
title to restitution, when it disqualifies		403
interested in the record, what, and when it disqualifies	404,	405
in criminal cases, as accessary .	-	407
conspirator, &c.		407
nature of disqualifying interest futher explained by cases		
to which the rule does not apply	408 -	410
exceptions to the rule that interest disqualifies .	411-	420
1. witness entitled to reward, or other benefit		
on conviction	412 -	414
2. rendered competent by statute	1000	415
3. admitted from public convenience and neces-		
sity in case of middle-men, agents, &c.		416
confined to ordinary business transactions		417
4. interest subsequently acquired		418
5. offering to release his interest .		419
6. amply secured against liability over .		420
objection of incompetency, when to be taken	421,	422
arising from witness's own examination		-
may be removed in some manner	Water Control	422
from interest, how proved	423,	
to be determined by the Court alone	,	425
examination of, on the voir dire, what		424
competency of, when restored by a release		426
by whom given	TO ELLE	427
when not .		428
delivery of release to the witness not neces	COMIT	429
when restored by payment of money .	100	
by striking off name		430
by substitution of another surety		430
by operation of bankrupt laws, &c		430
by transfer of stock .		430
by other modes		430
by assignment of interest		
examination of .		408
regulated by discretion of Judge	431 -	
may be examined apart, when		431
direct and cross-examinations, what		432
L. I	S - 15 1/2	433
		434
when witness may refer to writing to	185° 18	435
when witness may refer to writings to assist	-	1
his memory	436,	437

SECTION.

WITNESSES, continued.	SEC	TION.
when the writing must have been made		438
if witness is blind, it may be read to him		439
must in general depose only to facts person		
ally known		440
when opinions admissible		440
when not	MARKET STATE OF STATE	441
witness not to be impeached by party calling		
him		442
exceptions to this rule		443
may be contradicted as to a particular fact		443
witness surprising the party calling him		444
cross-examination, when		445
value and object of		446
how long the right continues .		447
how far as to collateral facts .	448,	
to collateral fact, answer conclusive	THE WAY	149
as to feelings of hostility		150
as to existing relations and intimacy with	h	
the other party		150
respecting writings	463 - 4	
in chancery		54
whether compellable to answer .	451-4	60
to expose him,		
1. to a criminal charge	4	51
2. to pecuniary loss	. 4	52
3. to forfeiture of estat		53
4. to disgrace	454, 4	55
where it only tends to disgrace him		56
where it shows a previous conviction	. 4	57
to questions showing disgrace, but no	t	
affecting his credit	. 4	58
to questions showing disgrace, affecting	ıg	
his credit	. 4	59
when a question may be asked which		
the witness is not bound to answer	. 46	30
modes of impeaching credit of	161 - 46	39
1. by disproving his testimony	. 46	31
2. by general evidence of reputation	. 46	1
extent of this inquiry .	. 46	51
3. by proof of self-contradiction .	. 46	2
how to be supported in such case	. 46	9
how to be cross-examined as to conter	its	
of writings 4	63 - 46	6

WITNESSES, continued.	ECTION.
To avanta the contract of the	7, 468
when evidence of general character admissible in support of .	160
donorood - C C C	- 167
WRIT,	- 107
how proved .	521
WRITING,	321
when requisite as evidence of title,	
on sale of ships, (See Shi's.)	261
by the Statute of Frauds	262
to convey an interest in lands	263
to make a surrender	265
to prove a trust of lands	266
a collateral promise	267
certain sales of goods	267
sufficient, if contract is made out from	
several writings	268
agent's authority needs not be in writing	269
unless to make a deed	269
the term interest in land expounded 270	, 271
devise must be in writing	272
how to be executed	272
revoked	273
to bind an apprentice	274
in what sense the words of a written contract are to be taken	274
when parol evidence is admissible to explain, &c.	
(See Parol Evidence.)	
public,	
(See Public Documents. Records and Judicial Writings	5.)
written evidence, different kinds of	470
private, (See Private Writings.)	

