

- Broussailles, s. f. pl. *briers, Brambles.*  
 Bruire, v. n. *to rustle, make a noise, roar.*  
 Bruit, s. m. *noise, report.*  
 Brûler, v. a. *to burn.*  
 Brûlot, s. m. *fireship.*  
 Brûlure, s. f. *a burn.*  
 Brun, e, adj. *brown, dark, dusky.*  
 Brunir, v. a. *to make brown or dark.*  
 Brusque, adj. *abrupt, sudden.*  
 Brusquement, adv. *bluntly, abruptly, hastily.*  
 Bruyant, e, adj. *blustering, noisy.*  
 Bruyère, s. f. *heath, furze.*  
 Bu, e, part. *drunk, drank.*  
 Bucephale, s. m. *Bucephalus.*  
 Bûcher, s. m. *woodpile, funeral-pile, pyre.*  
 Bucolique, adj. *pastoral, bucolic.*  
 Buffet, s. m. *cupboard, sideboard.*  
 Buffle, s. m. *buff-leather.*  
 Buis, s. m. *box-tree, box.*  
 Bure, s. f. *coarse cloth.*  
 Bureau, s. m. *desk, office, court.*  
 But, s. m. *end, object, aim.*  
 Butin, s. m. *spoil, booty.*  
 Buveur, se, s. m. & f. *drinker, tippler.*
- C.
- C' for ce, adj. dem. *this, that, it.*  
 Ça, pron. dem. (contraction of *cela*) *that.*  
 Çà, adv. *hither, here; çà et là, here and there.*  
 Cabaliste, s. m. *cabalist, one skilled in traditions.*  
 Cabane, s. f. *cottage, hut.*  
 Cabaret, s. m. *tavern.*  
 Cabine, s. f. *cabin (of a vessel).*  
 Cabinet, s. m. *closet, study, cabinet.*  
 Cabriolet, s. m. *one-horse chaise.*  
 Cacao, s. m. *cocoa-nut.*  
 Cachemirien, s. m. *Cashmerian.*  
 Cacher, v. a. *to hide, conceal.*  
 Cachet, s. m. *a seal.*  
 Cacheter, v. a. *to seal, seal up.*  
 Cadavre, s. m. *corpse, carcass.*  
 Cadi, s. m. *justice of the peace among the Turks.*  
 Cadre, s. m. *roll; frame for pictures.*
- Caducité, s. f. *weakness, decay.*  
 Café, s. m. *coffee; coffee-house.*  
 Cagneux, se, adj. *crooked.*  
 Cahier, s. m. *copy-book.*  
 Cahot, s. m. *jolt, shock.*  
 Caille, s. f. *quail.*  
 Caillon, s. m. *flint, flint-stone.*  
 Caisse, s. f. *box, chest, trunk.*  
 Calabrais, s. m. *Calabrian.*  
 Calabre, s. f. *Calabria.*  
 Calamité, s. f. *calamity.*  
 Calcul, s. m. *calculation.*  
 Calculé, e, part. *calculated, studied.*  
 Calculer, v. a. *to calculate, reckon.*  
 Cale, s. f. *the hold of a vessel.*  
 Calèche, s. f. *calash.*  
 Calédonie, s. f. *Caledonia.*  
 Calfatier, v. a. *to calk.*  
 Calme, adj. *calm, still, smooth.*  
 Calmer, v. a. *to calm, appease.*  
 Calomnie, s. f. *calumny.*  
 Calomnier, v. a. *to calumniate.*  
 Camarade, s. m. *comrade, companion.*  
 Camard, e, adj. & s. *flat-nosed person.*  
 Camp, s. m. *camp.*  
 Campagnard, s. m. *country clown.*  
 Campagne, s. f. *country; the fields; land; campaign; Campagna.*  
 Camper, v. n. *to encamp.*  
 Canaille, s. f. *mob, rabble.*  
 Canal, s. m. *canal, channel, aqueduct.*  
 Candidat, s. m. *candidate.*  
 Canif, s. m. *penknife.*  
 Cannes, s. *Canna.*  
 Canne, s. f. *cane, walking-stick*  
*canne à sucre, sugar-cane.*  
 Canon, s. m. *cannon; coup de canon, cannon-ball.*  
 Canonieat, s. m. *canonry, prebend.*  
 Canonnier, s. m. *gunner.*  
 Cantine, s. f. *canteen, case for bottles.*  
 Cantique, s. m. *canticle, spiritual song.*  
 Canton, s. m. *canton, district.*  
 Capacité, s. f. *capacity, skill.*  
 Capigi-bachi, s. m. *chief porter of the Grand-Seigneur.*  
 Capitaine, s. m. *captain.*  
 Capitale, s. f. *capital.*  
 Capitole, s. m. *capitol.*

- Caporal, s. m. *corporal.*  
 Capoue, s. *Capua.*  
 Caprice, s. m. *caprice, whim.*  
 Capricieux, se, adj. *capricious, fickle.*  
 Captif, ve, adj. & s. *captive.*  
 Capucinade, s. f. *a paltry sermon.*  
 Caquet, s. m. *talk, prattling, gab.*  
 Caqueter, v. n. *to prattle, chat.*  
 Car, conj. *for, as, because.*  
 Caractère, s. m. *character, disposition.*  
 Caravane, s. f. *caravan.*  
 Caresse, s. f. *caress.*  
 Caresser, v. a. *to caress.*  
 Carminé, e, adj. *colored with carmine.*  
 Camassier, e, adj. *greedy, carnivorous.*  
 Caron, s. m. *Charon (the boatman of the Styx).*  
 Carotte, s. f. *carrot.*  
 Carpe, s. f. *carp, a species of fish.*  
 Carpeau, s. m. *little carp.*  
 Carpillon, s. m. *small carp.*  
 Carré, s. m. *square, quadrangle.*  
 Carreau, s. m. *ground, floor, pavement; arrow, bolt.*  
 Carrière, s. f. *career, course; donner carrière, to give full scope.*  
 Carrosse, s. m. *carriage, coach.*  
 Carte, s. f. *map, chart, card.*  
 Carthaginois, e, adj. & s. *Carthaginian.*  
 Carton, s. m. *pasteboard.*  
 Cas, s. m. *case, fact, deed; faire cas de, to value.*  
 Casaque, s. f. *surtout, riding-coat.*  
 Casque, s. m. *helmet, head-piece.*  
 Casser, v. a. *to break.*  
 Cassette, s. f. *casket, box.*  
 Castellan, e, adj. & s. m. & f. *of Castile, Castilian.*  
 Castor, s. m. *castor, beaver.*  
 Catacombes, s. f. pl. *catacombs.*  
 Cathédrale, s. f. *cathedral.*  
 Caucase, s. m. *Caucasus.*  
 Cause, s. f. *cause, fact, principle; à cause, because, on account.*  
 Causer, v. a. *to cause, speak, converse.*  
 Cavalerie, s. f. *cavalry, horse.*  
 Cavalier, s. m. *horseman, gentleman.*  
 Javalier, e, adj. *genteel, gallant, free.*
- Cavalièrement, adj. *cavalierly, gentlemanlike.*  
 Cave, s. f. *cellar.*  
 Caverne, s. f. *cavern, cave.*  
 Cayougas (les), *the Cayuga Indians.*  
 Ce, adj. dem. *this, that, it.* Ce qui, *ce que, that which, what.*  
 Céans, adv. *within this house, here within.*  
 Ceci, pron. dem. *this.*  
 Céder, v. a. *to cede, give up, yield.*  
 Ceint, e, part. *girded, encompassed.*  
 Ceinture, s. f. *waist, girdle.*  
 Cela, pron. dem. *that.*  
 Célébre, adj. *celebrated, famous.*  
 Célébrer, v. a. *to celebrate, solemnize.*  
 Célébrité, s. f. *celebrity.*  
 Céler, v. a. *to hide, conceal.*  
 Céler (se faire), *to deny one's self.*  
 Céleste, adj. *heavenly, celestial.*  
 Célibataire, s. m. *bachelor.*  
 Celle, pron. f. *she, that; celles, pl. those; celle-là, that.*  
 Celtique, adj. *Celtic.*  
 Celui, pron. dem. *that, he.*  
 Celui-ci, pron. dem. *this, the latter; celui-là, that, the former.*  
 Cendre, s. f. *ashes.*  
 Censeur, s. m. *fault-finder, critic.*  
 Censure, s. f. *criticism.*  
 Cent, num. adj. *a hundred.*  
 Centaine, s. f. *a hundred.*  
 Centaure, s. m. *centaur.*  
 Cépée, s. f. *stump.*  
 Cependant, adv. *nevertheless, meanwhile, however.*  
 Céphalique, adj. *cephalic.*  
 Cerceau, s. m. *hoop.*  
 Cercle, s. m. *circle.*  
 Cercueil, s. m. *coffin.*  
 Cérémonie, s. f. *ceremony.*  
 Cères, s. f. *Ceres, goddess of agriculture.*  
 Cerf, s. m. *stag, hart.*  
 Cerise, s. f. *cherry.*  
 Cerné, e, part. *surrounded.*  
 Certain, e, adj. *certain, sure.*  
 Certainement, adv. *certainly.*  
 Certes, adv. *certainly, truly, indeed.*  
 Certitude, s. f. *certainty.*  
 Cervantes, s. m. *Cervantes.*  
 Cerveau, s. m. *the brain.*

- Cerveille, s. f. *brains*.  
 Ces, dem. pron. pl. *these, those*.  
 Cesse, s. f. *intermission, cessation*; sans cesse, *incessantly*.  
 Cesser, v. n. *to cease, leave off*.  
 C'est-à-dire, *that is to say*.  
 Césure, s. f. *Cæsura, pause or rest*.  
 Cet, cette, dem. adj. *this, that*.  
 Ceux, pron. dem. *those; ceux-ci, these*.  
 Chacun, e, pron. *each, every one*.  
 Chagrin, s. m.  *vexation, disappointment*.  
 Chagrin, e, adj. *chagrined, vexed, fretted*.  
 Chagriner, v. a. *to vex, grieve, trouble*.  
 Chaîne, s. f. *chain, cord*.  
 Chair, s. f. *flesh*.  
 Chaire, s. f. *pulpit, chair*; en chaire, *from the pulpit*.  
 Chaise, s. f. *chair*.  
 Chaleur, s. f. *heat, warmth, passion*.  
 Chaloupe, s. f. *boat, launch*.  
 Chambellan, s. m. *chamberlain*.  
 Chambre, s. f. *room, chamber*.  
 Chameau, s. m. *camel*.  
 Champ, s. m. *field, ground*; sur le champ, *immediately*; maison des champs, *country-house*.  
 Champ clos, s. m. *camp, list*.  
 Champagne, s. f. *champaign wine*.  
 Champêtre, adj. *rural, rustic*.  
 Chanceler, v. n. *to reel, falter*.  
 Chancelière, s. f. *foot-muff*.  
 Chancellerie, s. f. *place occupied by a chancellor, or his court*.  
 Chandelier, s. m. *candlestick*.  
 Chandelle, s. f. *candle*.  
 Changement, s. m. *change*.  
 Changer, v. a. *to change*.  
 Chanoine, s. m. *canon, prebendary*.  
 Chanson, s. f. *song, idle story*.  
 Chant, s. m. *song, chant, singing*.  
 Chanter, v. a. & n. *to sing, chant, celebrate*.  
 Chanteur, se, s. m. & f. *singer*.  
 Chantre, s. m. *chanter, chorister*.  
 Chape, s. f. *priest's cloak, churchman's sops*.  
 Chapeau, s. m. *hat*.  
 Chapitre, s. m. *chapter*.  
 Chapon, s. m. *coqon*.  
 Chaque, adj. *every, each*.  
 Char, s. m. *chariot, car*.  
 Charbon, s. m. *coal, charcoal*.  
 Charbonnier, s. m. *collier*.  
 Chardon, s. m. *thistle, teasel*.  
 Charge, s. f. *charge, appointment*, *expense, burden, load*; être à charge, *to be a burden*.  
 Chargé, e, part. adj. *laden, bearing charged*.  
 Charger, v. a. *to charge, to take charge, to load, burden*.  
 Chariot, s. m. *wagon, chariot*.  
 Charité, s. f. *charity*.  
 Charlatan, s. m. *mountebank, quack*.  
 Charmant, e, adj. *beautiful, charming*.  
 Charme, s. m. *charm, attraction*.  
 Charmé, s. part. *pleased, charmed*.  
 Charmier, v. a. *to charm, enchant*.  
 Charrette, s. f. *cart*.  
 Charretée, s. f. *cart-load*.  
 Charrue, s. f. *plough*.  
 Charybde, s. m. *Charybdis*.  
 Chasse, s. f. *chase, hunting, hunt*.  
 Chasser, v. a. *to chase, hunt, pursue, drive away*.  
 Chasseur, s. m. *hunter, sportsman*.  
 Chat, s. m. *a cat*; chat en poche, *a pig in a poke*.  
 Château, s. m. *castle, palace*; châteaux en Espagne, *castles in the air*.  
 Châtier, v. a. *to chastise, punish*.  
 Châtiment, s. m. *chastisement, punishment*.  
 Chaud, e, adj. *hot, warm*.  
 Chaudement, adv. *briskly, hotly, warmly, eagerly*.  
 Chaudière, s. f. *caldrón*.  
 Chaudron, s. m. *caldrón, kettle*.  
 se Chauffer, v. r. *to warm one's self*.  
 Chaume, s. m. *thatch, thatched hut*.  
 Chaumière, s. f. *cottage, hut*.  
 Chauve-souris, s. f. *bat*.  
 Chaux, s. f. *lime*.  
 Chef, s. m. *chief*.  
 Chef d'œuvre, s. m. *master-piece*.  
 Chemin, s. m. *way, road*; grand chemin, *highway*; courir les grands chemins, *to take to the highway*; faire chemin, *to travel*; se mettre en chemin, *to begin a journey*.  
 Chemin de fer, *railroad*.

- Cheminée, s. f. *chimney, fire place, mantel-piece*.  
 Chemise, s. f. *shirt, shift*.  
 Chêne, s. m. *oak*.  
 Chênevière, s. f. *hemp-field*.  
 Cher, chère, adj. *dear*.  
 Chercher, v. a. *to seek, fetch, look for, endeavor*.  
 Chère, s. f. *entertainment, cheer*.  
 Chérir, v. a. *to cherish, love*.  
 Chétif, ve, adj. *poor, mean, pitiful*.  
 Cheval, plu. chevaux, s. m. *horse, horses*; à cheval, *horseback*.  
 Chevaleresque, adj. *knighly, chivalrous*.  
 Chevalerie, s. f. *chivalry, knighterrantry*.  
 Chevalier, s. m. *knight*; chevalier errant, *knight-errant*.  
 Chevelure, s. f. *hair, head of hair*.  
 Chevet, s. m. *bolster*; au chevet du lit, *at the bed's head*.  
 Cheveu, x, s. m. *hair*.  
 Chèvre-feuille, s. m. *honey-suckle*.  
 Chevreuil, s. m. *roe-buck*.  
 Chez, prep. *at, to, among, with, at one's house*; chez moi, *at my house*; chez elle, *at her house*; chez lui, *at his house*.  
 Chicane, s. f. *chicanery, cavil, quirk*.  
 Chien, ne, s. m. & f. *dog*.  
 Chiffon, s. m. *rag*.  
 Chiffonner, v. a. *to rumple, tumble*.  
 Chiffonnier, e, s. m. & f. *rag-man or woman, rag-picker*.  
 Chiffre, s. m. *cipher, figure, number*.  
 Chimère, s. f. *chimera, idle fancy*.  
 Chimérique, adj. *chimerical, fanciful*.  
 Chimique, adj. *chemical*.  
 Chimiste, s. m. *chemist*.  
 Chine, s. f. *China*.  
 Chirurgien, s. m. *surgeon*.  
 Choc, s. m. *shock, onset*.  
 Chœur, s. m. *chorus, choir*.  
 Choisi, e, a ÿ. *select*; part. *selected, chosen*.  
 Choisir, v. a. *to select, choose*.  
 Choix, s. m. *choice*.  
 Chômer, v. n. *to keep a holiday*.  
 Choquer, v. a. *to offend, disgust, displease*.
- Chose, s. f. *thing*; choses de la bouche, *food*.  
 Chou, s. m. *cabbage*.  
 Choucroute, s. f. *sour-kraut*.  
 Chrétien, ne, adj. & s. m. & f. *Christian*.  
 Christianisme, s. m. *Christianity*.  
 Chronique, s. f. *chronicle, history*.  
 Chute, s. f. *fall, misfortune*.  
 Cicatrice, s. f. *scar, cicatrice*.  
 Cicatriser, v. a. *to cicatrize, heal*.  
 Cicéron, s. m. *Cicero*.  
 Ciel, pl. cieux, s. m. *heaven, the sky*.  
 Cierge, s. m. *wax taper, candle*.  
 Cigale, s. f. *grasshopper, cicada*.  
 Cigare, s. m. *cigar*.  
 Cigogne, s. f. *stork*.  
 Cime, s. f. *top or ridge of a mountain, tree, &c.*  
 Cimetière, s. m. *cemetery, churchyard*.  
 Cinq, num. adj. *five*.  
 Cinquante, num. adj. *fifty*.  
 Cinquième, num. adj. *fifth*.  
 Cirage, s. m. *the waxing of any thing*.  
 Circé, s. f. *Circe, an enchantress*.  
 se Circonscrire, v. r. *to live retired*.  
 Circonscrit, e, part. *circumscribed*.  
 Circonstance, s. f. *circumstance*.  
 Circulaire, adj. *round, circular*.  
 Circuler, v. n. *to circulate, move, stir*.  
 Cirque, s. m. *circus*.  
 Ciseaux, s. m. pl. *scissors*.  
 Citadelle, s. f. *tower, citadel*.  
 Citadin, e, s. m. & f. *citizen*.  
 Cité, s. f. *city, town*.  
 Citer, v. a. *to cite, summon, quote*.  
 Citoyen, ne, s. m. & f. *a citizen*.  
 Citron, s. m. *citron, lemon*.  
 Citronnier, s. m. *lemon-tree*.  
 Ciudad-réal, s. *Ciudad Real, a city of Spain*.  
 Civilement, adv. *civilly, courteously*.  
 Civiliser, v. a. *to civilize*.  
 Civilité, s. f. *civility, courtesy*.  
 Claie, s. f. *sticks woven together, hurdle*.  
 Clair, e, adj. *clear*; adv. *clearly, plainly*.  
 Clairière, s. f. *glade, an opening in a wood*.

Clairément, adv. *clearly, plainly*.  
 Clairon, s. m. *clarion, trumpet*.  
 Clameur, s. f. *clamor, outcry*.  
 Claquer, v. a. *to snap (a whip)*.  
 Clarté, s. f. *clearness, perspicuity, light*.  
 Classe, s. f. *class, rank*.  
 Classique, adj. *classic, classical*.  
 Classiques, s. m. pl. *classics*.  
 Clef, s. f. *key*.  
 Clémence, s. f. *clemency*.  
 Clerc, s. m. *clerk, scholar*.  
 Client, e, s. m. & f. *client, patient*.  
 Climat, s. m. *climate*.  
 Clin (d'œil), s. m. *twinkling of an eye*.  
 Cloche, s. f. *bell*.  
 Clocher, s. m. *steeple, belfry*.  
 Clocher, v. n. *to halt, limp*.  
 Clos, e, adj. *closed, shut; la nuit close, dark night*.  
 Clôture, s. f. *enclosure, fence*.  
 Coadjuteur, s. m. *assistant, coadjutor*.  
 Coche, s. m. *coach*.  
 Cocher, s. m. *coachman*.  
 Cochet, s. m. *cockrel, young cock*.  
 Cochon, s. m. *hog; cochon de lait, pig*.  
 Coco, s. m. *cocoa, cocoa-nut*.  
 Cocotier, s. m. *cocoa-tree*.  
 Cœur, s. m. *heart, stomach, courage*.  
 Coffre, s. m. *trunk, chest, box*.  
 Coffre-fort, s. m. *strong-box*.  
 Coffret, s. m. *little trunk, or chest*.  
 Coiffer, v. a. *to dress the head*.  
 Coiffure, s. f. *head-dress*.  
 Coin, s. m. *corner*.  
 Colère, s. f. *anger, passion, rage*.  
 Collation, s. f. *luncheon, collation*.  
 Collège, s. m. *college*.  
 Collet, s. m. *collar*.  
 Collier, s. m. *necklace, collar*.  
 Colline, s. f. *hill, knoll*.  
 Colombe, s. f. *dove, pigeon*.  
 Colombier, s. m. *pigeon-house*.  
 Colonie, s. f. *colony*.  
 Colonne, s. f. *column*.  
 Coloré, e, adj. *colored*.  
 Colorer, v. a. *to color, varnish*.  
 Colosse, s. m. *Colossus*.  
 Colporteur, s. m. *hawker, pedler*.  
 Combat, s. m. *fight, engagement, combat*.  
 Combattant, s. m. *combatant, fighting man*.  
 Combattre, v. a. *to fight*.  
 Combien, adv. *how much, how many*.  
 Comble (pour), *to complete; (au) at the summit; mettre le comble, to fill the measure*.  
 Combler, v. a. *to load, heap up*.  
 Côte, s. m. *Como*.  
 Comédie, s. f. *play, comedy*.  
 Comestible, adj. & s. *eatable*.  
 Comète, s. f. *comet*.  
 Comique, adj. & s. *comical, ludicrous, comic*.  
 Commandement, s. m. *command, order, charge*.  
 Commander, v. a. *to command, order*.  
 Comme, adv. *like, as, how; comme il faut, truly, properly*.  
 Commencement, s. m. *beginning, commencement*.  
 Commencer, v. a. *to begin, enter upon*.  
 Commensal, pl. *commensaux, s. m. messmate*.  
 Comment, adv. *how*.  
 Commérage, s. m. *gossiping*.  
 Commerçant, s. m. *merchant, trader*.  
 Commerce, s. m. *trade, commerce*.  
 Commère, s. f. *gossip, gossiping housewife*.  
 Commettre, v. a. *to commit, do, perpetrate*.  
 Commis, s. m. *clerk*.  
 Commissaire, s. m. *commissary, manager*.  
 Commode, adj. *convenient, easy*.  
 Commodément, adv. *conveniently*.  
 Commodité, s. f. *convenience*.  
 Commun, e, adj. *common, public*.  
 Communément, adv. *commonly, ordinarily*.  
 Communiquer, v. a. *to communicate, impart*.  
 Compagne, s. f. *female companion*.  
 Compagnie, s. f. *company*.  
 Compagnon, s. m. *companion*.  
 Comparaison, s. f. *comparison*.  
 Comparaitre, v. n. *to appear*.  
 Comparer, v. a. *to compare*.  
 Comparu, e, part. *appeared*.

Compassé, e, adj. *formal, precise*.  
 Compatir, v. n. *to compassionate, to sympathize*.  
 Compatissant, e, adj. *compassionate, indulgent*.  
 Compatriote, s. m. & f. *compatriot*.  
 Compère, s. m. *companion, fellow*.  
 Complainte, s. f. *complaint, lamentation*.  
 Complaisance, s. f. *complacency, condescension, compliance*.  
 Complaisant, e, adj. *complacent, obliging*.  
 Complet, ète, adj. *perfect, complete*.  
 Complètement, adv. *completely*.  
 Complexe, adj. *complex*.  
 Complice, s. m. & f. *accomplice*.  
 Complimenter, v. n. *to compliment*.  
 se Comporter, v. r. *to behave*.  
 Composé, e, part. adj. *composed, compound*.  
 Composer, v. a. *to compose, write*.  
 Compote, s. f. *sort of preserve, stew*.  
 Comprendre, v. a. *to understand, to comprehend, to comprise*.  
 Compris, e, part. *included*.  
 Comptabilité, s. f. *accountability*.  
 Comptant (argent), s. m. *ready money*.  
 Compte, s. m. *account; à bon compte, cheap*.  
 Compter, v. a. *to count, reckon, intend*.  
 Compter sur, v. a. *to rely upon*.  
 Comptoir, s. m. *counter*.  
 Comte, s. m. *an earl or count*.  
 Comté, s. m. *county, shire, earldom*.  
 Comtesse, s. f. *countess*.  
 Concerner, v. a. *to concern, regard, belong to*.  
 Concert (de), adv. *in concert, jointly*.  
 Concevoir, v. a. *to conceive, apprehend*.  
 Concierge, s. m. & f. *keeper of a house, prison, &c.*  
 Concitoyen, s. m. *fellow-citizen*.  
 Conclu, e, part. *concluded*.  
 Conclure, v. a. *to conclude, end*.  
 Concourir, v. n. *to concur*.  
 Concours, s. m. *concourse, meeting, concurrence*.  
 Conçu, e, part. *conceived*.  
 Condemner, v. a. *to condemn*.  
 Condition, s. f. *state, condition, à condition, on condition*.  
 Conditionné, e, adj. (bien), *good, marketable*.  
 Conditionnel, le, adj. *conditional*.  
 Conducteur, rice, s. m. & f. *leader, conductor, guide*.  
 Conduire, v. a. *to manage, conduct, drive*.  
 Conduit, e, part. *conducted, managed*.  
 Conduite, s. f. *behavior, conduct*.  
 Confection, s. f. *confection; making, completing, or finishing*.  
 Confédérés (les), s. m. *confederates, allies*.  
 Confesser, v. a. *to confess*.  
 Confesseur, s. m. *confessor*.  
 Confiance, s. f. *confidence, trust*.  
 Confidement, adv. *confidently*.  
 Confiance, s. f. *confidence, intimacy*.  
 Confident, s. m. *confidant, trusty friend*.  
 Confier, v. a. *to intrust*.  
 Confirmer, v. a. *to confine, shut up*.  
 Confirmer, v. a. *to confirm*.  
 Conflit, s. m. *conflict, contention*.  
 se Confondre, v. r. *to be confounded, abashed*.  
 Conforme, adj. *conformable*.  
 Confrère, s. m. *fellow-member, brother*.  
 Confrontation, s. f. *confronting*.  
 Confus, e, adj. *confounded, confused*.  
 Congé, s. m. *leave, furlough*.  
 Congédier, v. a. *to dismiss, discharge*.  
 Conjoncture, s. f. *juncture, period, conjuncture, occurrence, time*.  
 Conjuración, s. f. *plot, conspiracy*.  
 Conjurer, v. a. *to conjure, entreat*.  
 Connaissance, s. f. *knowledge, acquaintance*.  
 Connaisseur, s. m. *connoisseur, a judge*.  
 Connaitre, v. a. *to know, be acquainted with*.  
 se Connaitre à or en, v. r. *to understand, be skilled*.  
 Connu, e, part. *known*.  
 Conquérant, e, s. m. & f. *conqueror*.  
 Conquérir, v. a. *to conquer*.

- Conquête, s. f. *conquest*.  
 Conquis, e, part. of *conquérir*, *conquered*.  
 Consacrer, v. a. *to consecrate, to hallow*.  
 Conscience, s. f. *conscience*; en conscience, *indeed*.  
 Conserit, s. m. *conscript, soldier*.  
 Conseil, s. m. *counsel, advice*.  
 Conseiller, v. a. *to advise, counsel*.  
 Consentement, s. m. *consent, assent*.  
 Consentir, v. n. *to consent, yield*.  
 Conséquemment, adv. *consequently*.  
 Conséquent (par), adv. *consequently*.  
 Conservation, s. f. *preservation, defence*.  
 Conserver, v. a. *to preserve, keep*.  
 Considérable, adj. *notable, considerable, remarkable*.  
 Considération, s. f. *consideration*.  
 Considérer, v. a. *to consider, esteem, respect, to look at*.  
 Consister, v. n. *to consist*.  
 Consoler, v. a. *to console, comfort*.  
 Consommé, e, adj. *perfect, complete*.  
 Consummer, v. a. *to consummate, consume*.  
 Consonne, s. f. *consonant*.  
 Conspiration, s. f. *conspiracy*.  
 Conspirer, v. n. *to conspire, concur*.  
 Constamment, adv. *steadfastly, continually, constantly*.  
 Constance, s. f. *constancy*.  
 Constant, e, adj. *constant, steady; certain, unquestionable; il est constant, it is certain*.  
 Constater, v. a. *to prove, verify*.  
 Constituer, v. a. *to constitute, make*.  
 Construire, v. a. *to build, construct*.  
 Consulter, v. a. *to consult, advise with*.  
 Consumer, v. a. *to consume, waste*.  
 Conte, s. m. *story, tale, fable*.  
 Contemplatif, ve, adj. *contemplative, musing*.  
 Contempler, v. a. *to contemplate*.  
 Contemporain, s. m. *contemporary*.  
 Contenance, s. f. *countenance*.  
 Contenir, v. a. *to contain*.  
 Content, e, adj. *pleased, happy*.  
 Contentement, s. m. *content*.  
 Contenter, v. a. *to content, please*.  
 Contenu, s. m. *contents*.  
 Conter, v. a. *to tell, relate*.  
 Contestation, s. f. *contest*.  
 Continent, s. m. *continent, mainland*.  
 Continu, e, adj. *continuous, uninterrupted*.  
 Continuuel, le, adj. *continual, constant*.  
 Continuellement, adv. *continually*.  
 Continuer, v. a. *to continue, pursue*.  
 Contorsion, s. f. *contortion, distortion*.  
 Contour, s. m. *contour, figure*.  
 Contracter, v. a. *to contract*.  
 Contraindre, v. a. *to constrain, force, compel*.  
 Contraint, e, part. *cramped, constrained*.  
 Contrainte, s. f. *constraint, force*.  
 Contraire, adj. & s. *contrary*; au contraire, *on the contrary*.  
 Contrariété, s. f. *disagreement*.  
 Contraste, s. m. *contrast*.  
 Contrat, s. m. *contract*.  
 Contre, prep. *against; for*.  
 Contrebande, s. f. *smuggling; contraband*; introduire en contrebande, *to smuggle*.  
 Contrebandier, s. m. *smuggler*.  
 Contredit, s. m. *answer, controversy; sans contredit, most certainly*.  
 Contrée, s. f. *country*.  
 Contrevent, s. m. *outside shutter, blind*.  
 Contribuer, v. a. & n. *to contribute*.  
 Convaincre, v. a. *to convince, convict*.  
 Convaincu, e, part. *convinced, convicted, conscious*.  
 Convenable, adj. *suitable, proper, necessary*.  
 Convenablement, adv. *conveniently suitably*.  
 Convenir, v. n. *to agree, to suit, to become, to own*.  
 Convenu, e, part. *agreed*.  
 Convier, v. a. *to invite*.  
 Convive, s. m. *guest, companion*.  
 Copie, s. f. *copy*.  
 Copier, v. a. *to copy*.  
 Copiste, s. m. *copyist*.  
 Coq, s. m. *cock*.  
 Coque, s. f. *shell*.  
 Coquetterie, s. f. *coquetry*.

- Coquille, s. f. *shell*.  
 Coquin, e, s. m. & f. *rogue, jade*.  
 Cor, s. m. *corn (on the foot)*.  
 Corbeau, s. m. *raven*.  
 Corde, s. f. *cord, rope, string*.  
 Cordial, e, adj. *cordial, hearty*.  
 Cordon, s. m. *string, cord*.  
 Cordonnier, s. m. *shoemaker*.  
 Corne, s. f. *horn*.  
 Cornemuse, s. f. *bagpipe*.  
 Corps, s. m. *body*.  
 Correspondance, s. f. *correspondence*.  
 Correspondre, v. a. *to correspond*.  
 Corriger, v. a. *to correct*.  
 Corrompre, v. a. *to corrupt*.  
 Corsaire, s. m. *privateer*.  
 Cortège, s. m. *retinue*.  
 Costume, s. m. *dress, costume*.  
 Côte, s. f. *rib, extraction, loins, coast, seacoast*.  
 Côte-à-côte, adv. *side by side*.  
 Côté, s. m. *side, way*.  
 Coteau, s. m. *hillock, little hill*.  
 Côtelette, s. f. *cutlet, chop*.  
 Cotillon, s. m. *petticoat, cotillon*.  
 Coton, s. m. *cotton*.  
 Côtoyer, v. a. *to coast along*.  
 Cou, s. m. *neck*.  
 Couché, e, part. *lying*.  
 Coucher, v. n. *to lie, to lie down, to sleep*.  
 se Coucher, v. r. *to go to bed*.  
 Coucher, s. m. *bed, bedding*.  
 Coucou, s. m. *cuckoo*.  
 Coude, s. m. *elbow*.  
 Coudrier, s. m. *hazel-nut or filbert tree*.  
 Couler, v. n. *to flow, to run*.  
 Couleur, s. f. *color*.  
 Couleuvre, s. f. *adder*.  
 Coup, s. m. *stroke, blow; encore un coup, once more; coup de vin, glass of wine; pour le coup, now, this time; coup d'œil, glance; tout à coup, tout d'un coup, suddenly*.  
 Coupable, adj. & s. *guilty, culprit*.  
 Coupe, s. f. *cup*.  
 Couper, v. a. *to cut, to break*.  
 se Couper, v. r. *to be cut, or broken*.  
 Cour, s. f. *yard, court; habit de cour, court-dress*.  
 Courageusement, adv. *firmly*.  
 Courageux, se, adj. *courageous, valiant*.  
 Couramment, adv. *readily, easily*.  
 Courber, v. a. *to bend, to bow*.  
 Courir, v. n. *to run, to flock, to chase*.  
 Couronne, s. f. *crown, diadem*.  
 Couronné, e, part. *crowned*.  
 Couronner, v. a. *to crown*.  
 Courrier, s. m. *courier, messenger*.  
 Cours, s. m. *course*.  
 Course, s. f. *course, journey, walk, ramble, running*.  
 Coursier, s. m. *steed, courser*.  
 Court, adv. *short; tout court, suddenly*.  
 Court, e, adj. *short*.  
 Courtisan, s. m. *courtier, parasite*.  
 Courtois, e, adj. *courteous, kind*.  
 Courtoisie, s. f. *courtesy, civility*.  
 Couru, e, part. of *courir, run*.  
 Cousin, e, s. m. & f. *cousin*.  
 Coussin, s. m. *cushion, pillow*.  
 Coussinet, s. m. *pad*.  
 Cousu, e, adj. *sewed, stitched; cou-su d'or, lined with gold*.  
 Couteau, s. m. *knife*.  
 Coutelas, s. m. *short sword, cutlass*.  
 Côtter, v. r. *to cost*.  
 Coûteux, se, adj. *expensive, costly*.  
 Coutume, s. f. *custom, habit*.  
 Couvée, s. f. *brood, nest of eggs*.  
 Couvert, s. m. *a plate with a knife and fork; cloth, cover; mettre le couvert, to lay the cloth*.  
 Couvert, e, part. *covered*.  
 Couverture, s. f. *blanket, cover*.  
 Couvrir, v. a. *to cover*.  
 Craindre, v. a. *to fear*.  
 Crainte, s. f. *fear*.  
 Créancier, s. m. *creditor*.  
 Créateur, s. m. *Creator*.  
 Créature, s. f. *creature, person*.  
 Crédule, adj. *credulous*.  
 Créduité, s. f. *credulity*.  
 Créer, v. a. *to create*.  
 Crénelé, e, adj. *embattled, notched, indented*.  
 Crêpe, s. m. *crape*.  
 Crépuscule, s. m. *twilight*.  
 Cresphonte, s. m. *Cresphontes*.  
 Creuser, v. a. & n. *to dig, plough, make hollow; creuser le cerveau, to rack one's brains*.

Creux, se, adj. *hollow*.  
 Crever, v. a. *to burst, to put out* ;  
 crever les yeux, *to put out the eyes*.  
 Cri, s. m. *cry, shriek*.  
 Criant, e, adj. *crying, shameful*.  
 Crier, v. n. *to shout, to cry out*.  
 Criminel, le, adj. & s. *criminal*.  
 Crise, s. f. *crisis, trial*.  
 Crit, s. m. *poniard among the Malays*.  
 Critique, adj. *critical, captious*.  
 Critique, s. m. *critic*.  
 Critique, s. f. *criticism*.  
 Critiquer, v. a. *to criticise*.  
 Croasser, v. n. *to croak, caw*.  
 Croire, v. a. *to believe, think*.  
 Croisade, s. f. *crusade*.  
 Croisé, s. m. *crusader*.  
 Croisé, e, part. *crossed, mixed*.  
 Croiser, v. a. *to cross*.  
 Croissant, s. m. *crescent*.  
 Croître, v. n. *to grow*.  
 Croix, s. f. *cross*.  
 Croquer, v. a. *to eat greedily, to pilfer*.  
 Crosse, s. f. *butt-end of a musket ; club*.  
 Crotte, s. f. *dirt*.  
 Crotté, e, part. *bedraggled, mudded*.  
 Crotter, v. a. *to dirty, muddy*.  
 Croupe, s. f. *top, ridge, buttocks* ;  
 mettre en croupe, *to take one up behind on horseback*.  
 Croyable, adj. *credible*.  
 Cru, e, part. of croire, *believed, thought*.  
 Cruauté, s. f. *cruelty, barbarity*.  
 Cruel, le, adj. *cruel, barbarous*.  
 Cruellement, adv. *cruelly*.  
 Cueillir, v. a. *to gather*.  
 Cuiller, s. f. *spoon*.  
 Cuir, s. m. *leather*.  
 Cuirasse, s. f. *cuirass, coat of mail*.  
 Cuirassier, s. m. *cuirassier, soldier armed with a cuirass*.  
 Cuire, v. a. *to cook, to boil, to bake, to roast*.  
 Cuit, e, part. *baked, roasted, cooked, done*.  
 Cuisant, e, adj. *bitter, sharp*.  
 Cuisine, s. f. *kitchen*.  
 Cuisinier, ère, s. m. & f. *cook*.  
 Cuivre, s. m. *copper*.

Culbuter, v. a. & n. *to tumble*.  
 Culotte, s. f. *breeches*.  
 Culte, s. m. *worship*.  
 Cultiver, v. a. *to cultivate*.  
 Culture, s. f. *culture, cultivation, improvement*.  
 Cupidité, s. f. *cupidity*.  
 Cure, s. f. *care, trouble*.  
 Curé, s. m. *parson, rector*.  
 Curieux, se, adj. *curious*.  
 Curiosité, s. f. *curiosity*.  
 Cuve, s. f. *great tub*.  
 Cyclope, s. m. *Cyclop*.  
 Cymbale, s. f. *cymbal*.

## D.

D' for de, prep. of, *from*.  
 Dague, s. f. *dagger*.  
 Daigner, v. n. *to disdain, condescend*.  
 Dame, s. f. *lady*.  
 Dame-jeanne, s. f. *large bottle, demijohn*.  
 Danger, s. m. *danger*.  
 Dangereusement, adv. *dangerously*.  
 Dangereux, se, adj. *dangerous*.  
 Dans, prep. *in, within*.  
 Danse, s. f. *dance, dancing*.  
 Danser, v. a. *to dance*.  
 Danseur, s. m. *dancer*.  
 Danseuse, s. f. *female dancer*.  
 Dater, v. a. & n. *to date*.  
 Dauphin, s. m. *dauphin (a name given to the eldest son of the kings of France)*.  
 Davantage, adv. *more*.  
 De, prep. of, *from, with, by*.  
 Déballer, v. a. *to unpack*.  
 Débarquer, v. n. *to land*.  
 Débarrasser, v. a. *to disembarrass, get rid of*.  
 Débat, s. m. *debate, strife, wrangling, dispute, controversy, quarrel*.  
 Débauche, s. f. *debauchery*.  
 Débit, s. m. *sale, market* ; de meil leur débit, *more saleable*.  
 Débiteur, s. m. *debtor*.  
 Déboiter, v. a. *to dislocate*.  
 Debout, adv. *standing* ; en le remettant debout, *placing him again on his feet*.  
 Débris, s. m. pl. *remains*.  
 Débuter, v. n. *to begin, to lead*.

Deçà, delà, adv. *up and down, this side and the other*.  
 Décembre, s. m. *December*.  
 Décharge, s. f. *discharge*.  
 Décharger, v. a. *to unload, discharge, acquit*.  
 Déchirer, v. a. *to tear, lacerate, torment, revile*.  
 Décider, v. a. *to decide, resolve*.  
 Décisif, ve, adj. *decisive*.  
 Déclarer, v. a. *to declare*.  
 Déclin, s. m. *decline*.  
 Déconcerté, e, part. *disconcerted*.  
 Déconcerter, v. a. *to disconcert*.  
 Décorer, v. a. *to decorate*.  
 Découper, v. a. *to carve, cut into figures*.  
 Découragé, e, part. *dispirited, discouraged*.  
 Découvert, e, part. *uncovered, discovered, open*.  
 Découverte, s. f. *discovery*.  
 Découvrir, v. a. *to discover, uncover, find out, disclose, reveal*.  
 Décrépit, e, adj. *decrepid, crazy*.  
 Décrier, v. a. *to cry down*.  
 Décrire, v. a. *to describe*.  
 Dédaigner, v. a. & n. *to disdain, scorn*.  
 Dédaigneusement, adv. *disdainfully*.  
 Dédain, s. m. *disdain, scorn*.  
 Dedans, en dedans, au dedans, adv. *in, within*.  
 Dédit, e, part. *disowned*.  
 Dédommagement, s. m. *indemnifying, recompense*.  
 Dédommager, v. a. *to indemnify*.  
 Déduire, v. a. *to deduce*.  
 Déesse, s. f. *goddess*.  
 Défaillance, s. f. *fainting-fit*.  
 Défaillant, e, adj. *fainting, weak*.  
 Défaire, v. a. *to throw off*.  
 Défaite, s. f. *defeat*.  
 Défaut, s. m. *defect, fault, failing*.  
 Défectueux, se, adj. *defective, imperfect*.  
 Défendre, v. a. *to defend, hinder, forbid*.  
 Défendu, e, part. *forbidden*.  
 Défense, s. f. *defence*.  
 Défenseur, s. m. *defender, protector*.  
 Dérerence, s. f. *deference*.  
 Défi, s. m. *challenge*.  
 Défiance, s. f. *distrust, mistrust*.  
 Défiant, e, adj. *distrustful*.  
 Défier, v. a. *to defy, challenge*.  
 se Défier, v. r. *to distrust, mistrust*.  
 Défrayer, v. a. *to defray, bear the charges*.  
 Défricher, v. a. *to till, cultivate*.  
 Défunt, e, adj. & s. *deceased, late*.  
 Dégager, v. a. *to disengage*.  
 Dégarnir, v. a. *to strip*.  
 Dégat, s. m. *waste, ravage*.  
 Dégénération, v. n. *to degenerate*.  
 Dégout, s. m. *disgust, disrelish*.  
 Dégouté, e, part. *disgusted, weary of*.  
 Dégouter, v. a. *to disgust*.  
 Degré, s. m. *degree*.  
 Déguenillé, e, adj. *tattered, in rags*.  
 Déguisement, s. m. *disguise*.  
 Déguiser, v. a. *to disguise*.  
 Dehors, en dehors, au dehors, adv. & prep. *out, without*.  
 Déjà, adv. *already*.  
 Déjeuner, v. n. *to breakfast*.  
 Déjeuner, s. m. *breakfast*.  
 Delà, au delà, prep. *beyond*.  
 Délai, s. m. *delay*.  
 Délaisser, v. a. *to forsake*.  
 Délasser, v. a. *to relax, refresh*.  
 Délibérer, v. a. *to deliberate*.  
 Délicat, e, adj. *delicate*.  
 Délicatesse, s. f. *delicacy, niceness, dainty*.  
 Délices, s. f. pl. *delight, pleasure*.  
 Délicieusement, adv. *delicately*.  
 Délicieux, se, adj. *delicious*.  
 Délir, v. a. *to untie*.  
 Délire, s. m. *delirium*.  
 Délivrance, s. f. *deliverance*.  
 Délivrer, v. a. *to relieve, deliver*.  
 Demain, adv. *to-morrow*.  
 Demande, s. f. *request, petition*.  
 Demander, v. a. *to ask, demand*.  
 Démangeaison, s. f. *itching, desire*.  
 Démarche, s. f. *step*.  
 Démarrer, v. a. & n. *to unmoor*.  
 Démêler, v. a. *to unravel, to distinguish*.  
 Déménager, v. a. & n. *to remove (one's furniture)*.  
 Démenti, s. m. *lie*.  
 Démentir, v. a. *to give the lie*.  
 Demeure, s. f. *dwelling, abode*.  
 Demeurer, v. n. *to remain, to live*.