

Creux, se, adj. *hollow*.
 Crever, v. a. *to burst, to put out* ;
 crever les yeux, *to put out the eyes*.
 Cri, s. m. *cry, shriek*.
 Criant, e, adj. *crying, shameful*.
 Crier, v. n. *to shout, to cry out*.
 Criminel, le, adj. & s. *criminal*.
 Crise, s. f. *crisis, trial*.
 Crit, s. m. *poniard among the Malays*.
 Critique, adj. *critical, captious*.
 Critique, s. m. *critic*.
 Critique, s. f. *criticism*.
 Critiquer, v. a. *to criticise*.
 Croasser, v. n. *to croak, caw*.
 Croire, v. a. *to believe, think*.
 Croisade, s. f. *crusade*.
 Croisé, s. m. *crusader*.
 Croisé, e, part. *crossed, mixed*.
 Croiser, v. a. *to cross*.
 Croissant, s. m. *crescent*.
 Croître, v. n. *to grow*.
 Croix, s. f. *cross*.
 Croquer, v. a. *to eat greedily, to pilfer*.
 Crosse, s. f. *butt-end of a musket ; club*.
 Crotte, s. f. *dirt*.
 Crotté, e, part. *bedraggled, mudded*.
 Crotter, v. a. *to dirty, muddy*.
 Croupe, s. f. *top, ridge, buttocks* ;
 mettre en croupe, *to take one up behind on horseback*.
 Croyable, adj. *credible*.
 Cru, e, part. of croire, *believed, thought*.
 Cruauté, s. f. *cruelty, barbarity*.
 Cruel, le, adj. *cruel, barbarous*.
 Cruellement, adv. *cruelly*.
 Cueillir, v. a. *to gather*.
 Cuiller, s. f. *spoon*.
 Cuir, s. m. *leather*.
 Cuirasse, s. f. *cuirass, coat of mail*.
 Cuirassier, s. m. *cuirassier, soldier armed with a cuirass*.
 Cuire, v. a. *to cook, to boil, to bake, to roast*.
 Cuit, e, part. *baked, roasted, cooked, done*.
 Cuisant, e, adj. *bitter, sharp*.
 Cuisine, s. f. *kitchen*.
 Cuisinier, ère, s. m. & f. *cook*.
 Cuivre, s. m. *copper*.

Culbuter, v. a. & n. *to tumble*.
 Culotte, s. f. *breeches*.
 Culte, s. m. *worship*.
 Cultiver, v. a. *to cultivate*.
 Culture, s. f. *culture, cultivation, improvement*.
 Cupidité, s. f. *cupidity*.
 Cure, s. f. *care, trouble*.
 Curé, s. m. *parson, rector*.
 Curieux, se, adj. *curious*.
 Curiosité, s. f. *curiosity*.
 Cuve, s. f. *great tub*.
 Cyclope, s. m. *Cyclop*.
 Cymbale, s. f. *cymbal*.

D.

D' for de, prep. of, *from*.
 Dague, s. f. *dagger*.
 Daigner, v. n. *to disdain, condescend*.
 Dame, s. f. *lady*.
 Dame-jeanne, s. f. *large bottle, demijohn*.
 Danger, s. m. *danger*.
 Dangereusement, adv. *dangerously*.
 Dangereux, se, adj. *dangerous*.
 Dans, prep. *in, within*.
 Danse, s. f. *dance, dancing*.
 Danser, v. a. *to dance*.
 Danseur, s. m. *dancer*.
 Danseuse, s. f. *female dancer*.
 Dater, v. a. & n. *to date*.
 Dauphin, s. m. *dauphin (a name given to the eldest son of the kings of France)*.
 Davantage, adv. *more*.
 De, prep. of, *from, with, by*.
 Déballer, v. a. *to unpack*.
 Débarquer, v. n. *to land*.
 Débarrasser, v. a. *to disembarrass, get rid of*.
 Débat, s. m. *debate, strife, wrangling, dispute, controversy, quarrel*.
 Débauche, s. f. *debauchery*.
 Débit, s. m. *sale, market* ; de meil- leur débit, *more saleable*.
 Débiteur, s. m. *debtor*.
 Déboiter, v. a. *to dislocate*.
 Debout, adv. *standing* ; en le remettant debout, *placing him again on his feet*.
 Débris, s. m. pl. *remains*.
 Débuter, v. n. *to begin, to lead*.

Deçà, delà, adv. *up and down, this side and the other*.
 Décembre, s. m. *December*.
 Décharge, s. f. *discharge*.
 Décharger, v. a. *to unload, discharge, acquit*.
 Déchirer, v. a. *to tear, lacerate, torment, revile*.
 Décider, v. a. *to decide, resolve*.
 Décisif, ve, adj. *decisive*.
 Déclarer, v. a. *to declare*.
 Déclin, s. m. *decline*.
 Déconcerté, e, part. *disconcerted*.
 Déconcerter, v. a. *to disconcert*.
 Décorer, v. a. *to decorate*.
 Découper, v. a. *to carve, cut into figures*.
 Découragé, e, part. *dispirited, discouraged*.
 Découvert, e, part. *uncovered, discovered, open*.
 Découverte, s. f. *discovery*.
 Découvrir, v. a. *to discover, uncover, find out, disclose, reveal*.
 Décrépit, e, adj. *decrepid, crazy*.
 Décrier, v. a. *to cry down*.
 Décrire, v. a. *to describe*.
 Dédaigner, v. a. & n. *to disdain, scorn*.
 Dédaigneusement, adv. *disdainfully*.
 Dédain, s. m. *disdain, scorn*.
 Dedans, en dedans, au dedans, adv. *in, within*.
 Dédit, e, part. *disowned*.
 Dédommagement, s. m. *indemnifying, recompense*.
 Dédommager, v. a. *to indemnify*.
 Déduire, v. a. *to deduce*.
 Déesse, s. f. *goddess*.
 Défaillance, s. f. *fainting-fit*.
 Défaillant, e, adj. *fainting, weak*.
 Défaire, v. a. *to throw off*.
 Défaite, s. f. *defeat*.
 Défaut, s. m. *defect, fault, failing*.
 Défectueux, se, adj. *defective, imperfect*.
 Défendre, v. a. *to defend, hinder, forbid*.
 Défendu, e, part. *forbidden*.
 Défense, s. f. *defence*.
 Défenseur, s. m. *defender, protector*.
 Dérerence, s. f. *deference*.
 Défi, s. m. *challenge*.
 Défiance, s. f. *distrust, mistrust*.
 Défiant, e, adj. *distrustful*.
 Défier, v. a. *to defy, challenge*.
 se Défier, v. r. *to distrust, mistrust*.
 Défrayer, v. a. *to defray, bear the charges*.
 Défricher, v. a. *to till, cultivate*.
 Défunt, e, adj. & s. *deceased, late*.
 Dégager, v. a. *to disengage*.
 Dégarnir, v. a. *to strip*.
 Dégat, s. m. *waste, ravage*.
 Dégénération, v. n. *to degenerate*.
 Dégout, s. m. *disgust, disrelish*.
 Dégouté, e, part. *disgusted, weary of*.
 Dégouter, v. a. *to disgust*.
 Degré, s. m. *degree*.
 Déguenillé, e, adj. *tattered, in rags*.
 Déguisement, s. m. *disguise*.
 Déguiser, v. a. *to disguise*.
 Dehors, en dehors, au dehors, adv. & prep. *out, without*.
 Déjà, adv. *already*.
 Déjeuner, v. n. *to breakfast*.
 Déjeuner, s. m. *breakfast*.
 Delà, au delà, prep. *beyond*.
 Délai, s. m. *delay*.
 Délaisser, v. a. *to forsake*.
 Délasser, v. a. *to relax, refresh*.
 Délibérer, v. a. *to deliberate*.
 Délicat, e, adj. *delicate*.
 Délicatesse, s. f. *delicacy, niceness, dainty*.
 Délices, s. f. pl. *delight, pleasure*.
 Délicieusement, adv. *delicately*.
 Délicieux, se, adj. *delicious*.
 Délirer, v. a. *to untie*.
 Délire, s. m. *delirium*.
 Délivrance, s. f. *deliverance*.
 Délivrer, v. a. *to relieve, deliver*.
 Demain, adv. *to-morrow*.
 Demande, s. f. *request, petition*.
 Demander, v. a. *to ask, demand*.
 Démangeaison, s. f. *itching, desire*.
 Démarche, s. f. *step*.
 Démarrer, v. a. & n. *to unmoor*.
 Démêler, v. a. *to unravel, to distinguish*.
 Déménager, v. a. & n. *to remove (one's furniture)*.
 Démenti, s. m. *lie*.
 Démentir, v. a. *to give the lie*.
 Demeure, s. f. *dwelling, abode*.
 Demeurer, v. n. *to remain, to live*.

Demi, e, adj. *half*.
à Demi, adv. *almost, half*.
Demi-casque, s. m. *half-helmet*.
Demi-solde, s. f. *half-pay; one who receives half-pay*.
Démouille, s. f. *young lady*.
Démonstratif, ve, adj. *demonstrative*.
Démonstration, s. f. *demonstration, proof*.
Démonté, e, part. *confounded*.
se Démonté, v. r. *to be confounded*.
Denier, s. m. *twelfth part of a sou*.
Dénonçant, part. *denouncing*.
Dénoncer, v. a. *to denounce*.
Dénouement, s. m. *conclusion, unfolding*.
Denrée, s. f. *provisions, ware*.
Dent, s. f. *tooth; mal aux dents, toothache*.
Dentiste, s. m. *dentist*.
Départ, s. m. *departure*.
Dépêche, s. f. *dispatch, letter*.
Dépêcher, v. a. *to dispatch, expedite*.
se Dépêcher, v. r. *to make haste*.
Dépeindre, v. a. *to describe*.
Dépendant, e, adj. *dependant*.
Dépendre, v. n. *to depend upon*.
Dépens, s. m. pl. *expense, charge*.
Dépense, s. f. *expense, charge*.
Dépenser, v. a. *to spend*.
en Dépit de, prep. *in spite of*.
Déplacer, v. a. *to displace, misplace*.
Déplaître, v. a. *to displease*.
Déplier, v. a. *to unfold, open*.
Déplorant, part. *deploring*.
Déplorer, v. a. *to deplore, bewail*.
Déployer, v. a. *to spread, display*.
Déposer, v. a. *to depose, set down*.
Dépositaire, s. m. *depository*.
Déposséder, v. a. *to dispossess, to deprive*.
Dépôt, s. m. *deposit, trust*.
Dépouille, s. f. *spoil, booty*.
Dépouiller, v. a. *to strip*.
se Dépouiller, v. r. *to part with*.
Dépourvu, e, adj. *destitute; au dépourvu, unawares*.
Depuis, adv. & prep. *since, from, after, for; depuis peu, lately*.
Député, s. m. *deputy*.
Déraciner, v. a. *to root up*.

Déranger, v. a. *to disarrange, disorder, disturb*.
Déréglé, e, adj. *disorderly, irregular*.
Dériver, v. n. *to get clear of the shore; to derive*.
Dernier, ère, adj. *last*.
Dernièrement, adv. *lately*.
Dérober, v. a. *to rob, steal, to conceal*.
Déroger, v. n. *to detract, derogate, deviate*.
Déroute, s. f. *rout, defeat*.
Derrière, prep. *behind*.
par Derrière, adv. *backward, behind*.
Derviche, dervis, s. m. *dervise, Turkish monk*.
Des, art. pl. *of the, from the; some, several*.
Dès, prep. *from, since, at*.
Dès-là, adv. *hence*.
Dès que, conj. *when, as soon as; since*.
Désabuser, v. a. *to undeceive, to disabuse*.
Désagréable, adj. *disagreeable*.
Désagrément, s. m. *discomfort, unpleasantness*.
Désappointement, s. m. *disappointment*.
Désarmer, v. a. *to disarm*.
Désastre, s. m. *disaster, mishap*.
Descendant, s. m. *descendant*.
Descendre, v. n. *to descend, to fall into, to put down, let down, go down; to land, to stop*.
Désert, e, adj. *desert, solitary*.
Déserté, v. n. *to desert, run away*.
Désespéré, e, part. adj. *despaired of, desperate; en désespérés, like desperate men*.
Désespérer, v. a. *to drive to despair*.
Désespoir, s. m. *despair*.
Deshabiller, v. a. & n. *to undress, strip*.
Dëshonneur, s. m. *dishonor*.
Dëshonoré, e, part. adj. *disgraced, dishonored*.
Dëshonorer, v. a. *to dishonor, to disgrace*.
Dëshigner, v. a. *to designate, to denominate, to mention*.
Dëshintéressé, e, adj. *disinterested*.
Dëshir, s. m. *desire, wish*.
Dëshirer, v. a. *to desire, to wish*.

Désobéissance, s. f. *disobedience*.
Désolé, e, adj. *desolate, grieved*.
Désordre, s. m. *disorder, confusion*.
Désormais, adv. *henceforth, hereafter*.
Desquels, pron. rel. *of which*.
Dessécher, v. a. *to dry up, wither*.
Desséin, s. m. *design, intention; a dessein, adv. designedly*.
Dessert, s. m. *dessert, fruit*.
Desservir, v. a. & n. *to take away, to clear the table*.
Dessin, s. m. *drawing, draught, design*.
Dessous, adv. & prep. *underneath, under; au dessous, below*.
Dessus, prep. & adv. *upon, above, over; au dessus, above, beyond; par-dessus, over, over and above, besides; la-dessus, thereupon, upon that*.
Destin, s. m. *destiny, fate*.
Destinée, s. f. *destiny, fate*.
Destiner, v. n. *to design, intend, destine*.
Destructeur, adj. & s. m. *destructive, destroyer*.
Détachement, s. m. *detachment*.
Détacher, v. a. *to untie, unfasten, break off, detach*.
Détail, s. m. *retail; particulars; exact account, detail*.
Détaler, v. n. *to scamper away*.
Dételer, v. a. *to detach, unharness*.
se Déterminer, v. r. *to resolve, determine*.
Détestable, adj. *detestable, wretched*.
Détester, v. a. *to detest, abhor*.
Détour, s. m. *circumlocution, excuse, subterfuge*.
Détourner, v. a. *to disturb, hinder; to turn aside, to turn into a new channel*.
Détresse, s. f. *distress*.
Détroit, s. m. *strait, narrow passage*.
Détruire, v. a. *to destroy*.
Détruit, e, part. *destroyed*.
Dette, s. f. *debt*.
Deuil, s. m. *sorrow, grief, mourning*.
Deux, num. adj. *two; tous deux, both; à deux de jeu, even*.
Dévaler, v. a. & n. *to let down, lower*.

Devant, prep. *before; au-devant, in advance; par devant, before, in front; ci-devant, former, formerly*.
Dévaster, v. a. *to ruin, devastate*.
Développement, s. m. *unfolding opening of a plant*.
Développer, v. a. *to unfold, develop*.
Devenant, part. *becoming*.
Devenir, v. n. *to become; qu'est-il devenu? what has become of it, or him?*
Devenu, e, part. *become*.
Deviner, v. a. *to guess, to foretell; to divine, presage*.
Devise, s. f. *device, motto*.
Dévoiler, v. a. *to unveil, reveal; to disclose, discover*.
Devoir, s. m. *duty; se mettre en devoir, to endeavor*.
Devoir, v. a. *to owe, to be*.
Dévorer, v. a. *to devour, eat up*.
Dévotement, adv. *devoutly, religiously*.
Dévoué, e, part. *devoted*.
Dévouement, s. m. *devotion, submission*.
Dévouer, v. a. *to devote, sacrifice*.
Diable, s. m. *devil*.
Diagnostique, s. m. *diagnosis, symptoms*.
Dialectique, s. f. *dialectics, logic*.
Diamant, s. m. *diamond*.
Diète, s. f. *diet, abstinence*.
Dieu, pl. dieux, s. m. *God, gods*.
Différence, s. f. *difference, variety, distinction*.
Différent, e, adj. & s. m. *different, various; difference, controversy*.
Difficile, adj. *difficult*.
Difficulté, s. f. *difficulty*.
Diffus, e, adj. *diffuse, prolix*.
Digérer, v. a. & n. *to digest*.
Digne, adj. *worthy*.
Dignement, adv. *worthily, with dignity*.
Dignité, s. f. *dignity, worth*.
Dilater, v. a. *to dilate*.
Diligence, s. f. *swift carriage; diligence, haste*.
Dimanche, s. m. *Sunday*.
Dime, s. f. *church tithe*.
Diminuer, v. a. & n. *to lessen, diminish*.

- Dindon, s. m. *turkey-cock*.
 Diner, v. n. *to dine*.
 Diner, s. m. *dinner*.
 Diodore, s. m. *Diodorus*.
 Diphthongue, s. f. *diphthong*.
 Diplomate, s. m. *diplomatist*.
 Diplôme, s. m. *diploma*.
 Dire, v. a. *to tell, to say, to indicate; c'est-à-dire, that is to say*.
 Dire, s. m. *saying, words*.
 Directement, adv. *in a direct manner*.
 Diriger, v. a. *to direct*.
 Discerner, v. a. *to distinguish*.
 Discipliné, e, part. *disciplined*.
 Discours, s. m. *discourse, speech, conversation*.
 Discourir, v. n. *to discourse, to treat*.
 Discours, s. m. *discourse, speech, conversation*.
 Discret, ète, adj. *discreet, prudent*.
 Disette, s. f. *scarcity*.
 Disgrâce, s. f. *misfortune, disgrace*.
 Disparaître, v. n. *to disappear*.
 Dispenser, v. a. *to dispense, bestow*.
 Disperser, v. a. *to disperse, scatter*.
 Disposer, v. a. *to dispose, arrange*.
 se Disposer, v. r. *to get ready*.
 Disposition, s. f. *preparation, state, disposition*.
 Dispute, s. f. *dispute, quarrel*.
 Disputer, v. n. *to dispute*.
 Dissimuler, v. n. *to disguise, dissimble*.
 Dissiper, v. a. *to dissipate, dispel*.
 Dissolvant, s. m. *dissolvent*.
 Distiller, v. a. *to distil*.
 Distinguer, v. a. *to distinguish*.
 Distribuer, v. a. *to distribute*.
 Dit, e, part. *said, styled, called*.
 Divers, e, adj. *various, several*.
 Diversement, adv. *variously, differently*.
 Divertir, v. a. *to divert, amuse*.
 Divertissant, e, adj. *amusing, diverting*.
 Divertissement, s. m. *diversion*.
 Divin, e, adj. *divine*.
 Divinement, adv. *divinely*.
 Diviser, v. a. *to divide*.
 se Diviser, v. r. *to be divided*.
 Dix, num. adj. *ten*.
 Dix-huit, num. adj. *eighteen*.
 Dixième, num. adj. *tenth; s. m. tenth part*.
- Dix-sept, num. adj. *seventeen*.
 Dix-septième, num. adj. *seventeenth*.
 Docile, adj. *docile, tractable*.
 Docilement, adv. *with docility*.
 Docte, adj. *learned, erudite*.
 Docteur, s. m. *doctor*.
 Dogmatiser, v. a. *to dogmatize*.
 Dogme, s. m. *dogma, doctrine*.
 Dogue, s. m. *bull-dog, mastiff*.
 Doigt, s. m. *finger*.
 Domestique, s. m. & f. *domestic, servant*.
 Domination, s. f. *dominion, power, rule*.
 Dominer, v. a. & n. *to govern, rule*.
 Dominicain, s. m. *Dominican, or white friar*.
 Dommage, s. m. *pity, loss, damage*.
 Dompter, v. a. *to conquer, subdue*.
 Don, s. m. *gift*.
 Donation, s. f. *donation, gift; faire donation, to make over by deed of gift*.
 Donc, conj. *then, therefore*.
 Donjon, s. m. *turret, tower, or platform in the midst of a castle*.
 Donnée, s. f. *datum; pl. data*.
 Donner, v. a. *to give, to fall upon, to charge, to plunge, to look*.
 Dont, pron. rel. *of which, of whom, whose, with which*.
 Doré, e, adj. *gilt, golden*.
 Dorénavant, adv. *henceforth, in future*.
 Dorer, v. a. *to gild*.
 Dormant, part. *sleeping*.
 Dormir, v. n. *to sleep*.
 Dormir, s. m. *sleep*.
 Dos, s. m. *back*.
 Dot, s. f. *dowry*.
 Douaire, s. m. *dowry*.
 Douane, s. f. *custom-house*.
 Douanier, s. m. *officer of customs*.
 Doublement, adv. *doubly*.
 Doubler, v. a. *to line (a garment)*.
 Douce, adj. fem. *of doux, & s. f. smooth, easy, mild, sweet*.
 Doucement, adv. *gently, softly, slowly*.
 Doucet, te, s. m. & f. *an abigail, an affectedly modest person*.
 Douceur, s. f. *delight, mildness, sweetness*.

- Douleur, s. f. *grief, sorrow, pain*.
 Dououreux, se, adj. *painful, mournful, sorrowful*.
 Doute, s. m. *doubt*.
 Douter, v. a. *to doubt*.
 Douteux, se, adj. *doubtful, dubious*.
 Douvres, s. m. *Dover*.
 Doux, fem. douce, adj. *sweet, mild, soft*.
 Douzaine, s. f. *dozen*.
 Douze, num. adj. *twelve*.
 Dragon, s. m. *dragoon*.
 Dramatique, adj. *dramatic*.
 Drame, s. m. *drama*.
 Drap, s. m. *cloth*.
 Drapeau, s. m. *standard, stand of colors*.
 Draper, v. a. *to clothe, to make the drapery*.
 Drapier, s. m. *draper*.
 Dresser, v. a. *to raise, to draw up, to erect*.
 Drogue, s. f. *drug, stuff*.
 Droguet, s. m. *drugget*.
 Droit, s. m. *equity, law, right, claim, tax; le droit des gens, the law of nations; de droit, by right*.
 Droit, adv. *straight, straight on*.
 Droit, e, adj. *right, straight*.
 à Droite, à droit, adv. *on the right hand*.
 Droiture, s. f. *uprightness, integrity*.
 Drôle, s. m. *fellow, varlet, knave*.
 Drôlerie, s. f. *drollery, buffoonery, jest*.
 Dromadaire, s. m. *dromedary*.
 Druidique, adj. *Druidical*.
 Du, art. def. m. *of the, from the; art. part. some*.
 Dû, s. m. *what is due or owing*.
 Dû, e, part. *owed, ought, due; aurait dû, ought to have*.
 Duc, s. m. *a duke*.
 Duché, s. m. *dukedom, duchy*.
 Duchesse, s. f. *duchess*.
 Dunkerque, s. *Dunkirk*.
 Dupe, s. f. *dupe*.
 Duquel, pron. rel. m. *of which*.
 Dur, e, adj. *hard, tough*.
 Durant, prep. *during*.
 Durée, s. f. *durability, duration*.
 Durement, adv. *rudely, roughly*.
 Durer, v. n. *to last, endure*.
 Duvet, s. m. *down*.
- E.
 Eau, s. f. *water*.
 Eau-de-vie, s. f. *brandy*.
 Ébat, s. m. *pastime, sport*.
 Ébène, s. f. *ebony*.
 Ébloui, e, part. *dazzled*.
 Ébranler, v. a. *to shake*.
 Ébre, s. *Ebro (a river of Spain)*.
 Écarlate, s. f. *scarlet*.
 Écarté, e, adj. *distant*.
 Écarter, v. a. *to drive away, to remove, to put aside*.
 s'Écarter, v. r. *to retire, to withdraw, to be lost*.
 Ecclésiastique, s. m. *clergyman*.
 Échange, s. m. *exchange, barter*.
 Échanger, v. a. *to exchange*.
 Échapper, v. n. *to escape, to let fall*.
 Écharpe, s. f. *scarf*.
 Échasses, s. f. pl. *stilts*.
 s'Échauder, v. r. *to burn one's fingers*.
 Échauffer, v. n. *to grow hot, angry*.
 Échelle, s. f. *ladder*.
 Échouer, v. n. *to prove abortive, to shipwreck*.
 Écija, s. a. *a city of Andalusia*.
 Éclabousser, v. a. *to splash, to dash mud about*.
 Éclair, s. m. *lightning, flash*.
 Éclairer, v. a. *to enlighten, to light*.
 Éclat, s. m. *lustre, display, noise; splinter, shiver*.
 Éclat de rire, *burst of laughter*.
 Éclater, v. n. *to burst out, to shine, to sparkle*.
 Éclatant, e, adj. *bright, showy, striking, radiant*.
 Éclipser, v. a. *to eclipse*.
 Éclore, v. n. *to be hatched*.
 Éclos, e, part. *of éclore, hatched*.
 École, s. f. *school*.
 Écolier, s. m. *scholar*.
 Éconduire, v. a. *to dismiss*.
 Économe, adj. *frugal, economical*.
 Économie, s. f. *economy*.
 Écorce, s. f. *bark*.
 Écornifleur, s. m. *spunger, parasite, (figuratively) shark, fox*.
 Écossais, e, adj. *Scotch*.
 Écosse, s. f. *Scotland*.
 s'Écouler, v. r. *to slip away, to pass*.
 Écouter, v. a. *to hear, to listen to*.

- Écraser, v. a. to crush, overwhelm.
 s'Écrier, v. r. to cry out, exclaim.
 Écrire, v. a. to write.
 Écrit, s. m. writing.
 Écrit, e, part. written.
 Écritoire, s. f. inkstand.
 Écriture, s. f. writing, Scripture;
 l'Écriture sainte, the Holy Scriptures.
 Écrivain, s. m. writer.
 Écu, s. m. shield, buckler, crown-piece.
 Écumant, e, adj. foaming.
 Écumer, v. a. & n. to skim, to foam.
 Écureuil, s. m. squirrel.
 Écurie, s. f. stable.
 Écuyer, s. m. esquire, attendant.
 Édition, s. f. edition, impression.
 Édouard, s. m. Edward.
 Éducation, s. f. education.
 Effacer, v. a. to efface.
 Effaroucher, v. a. to frighten, scare.
 Effectivement, adv. really, in effect.
 Efficet, s. m. effect, article of property; en effet, in fact, really.
 Efficace, adj. efficacious.
 Efficacité, s. f. efficacy.
 s'Efforcez, v. r. to strive, endeavor.
 Effort, s. m. effort, attempt.
 Effrayant, e, adj. tremendous, fearful.
 Effrayer, v. a. to frighten.
 s'Effrayer, v. r. to be afraid.
 Effroi, s. m. terror, dread, fright.
 Effronté, e, adj. bold, impudent.
 Effroyable, adj. frightful.
 Effronterie, s. f. effrontery.
 Effusion, s. f. overflowing, effusion.
 Égal, s. m. equal, one of equal rank.
 Égal, e, pl. égaux, adj. equal.
 Également, adv. equally.
 Égaler, v. a. & n. to equal.
 Égalité, s. f. equality, uniformity, evenness.
 Égard, s. m. account, regard, respect; à l'égard de, as to; à votre égard, towards you.
 Égarer, v. a. to bewilder, mislead.
 s'Égarer, v. r. to lose one's way.
 Églantier, s. m. eglantine, sweet-brier.
 Église, s. f. church, temple.
 Églogue, s. f. eclogue, pastoral poem.
 Égoïste, s. m. & f. egotist.
- Égorger, v. a. to cut the throat, to butcher.
 Égypte, s. f. Egypt.
 Égyptien, ne, s. m. & f. Egyptian.
 Eh, or he, interj. ah! alas! ha! eh bien! well! what! what of it, &c.
 s'Élancer, v. r. to shoot, spring forward.
 Élargir, v. a. to widen, stretch.
 Électeur, s. m. elector.
 Électricité, s. f. electricity.
 Éléphant, s. m. fop, fopling.
 Élément, s. m. element, rudiment, first principle.
 Élévation, s. f. elevation, advancement.
 Éleve, s. m. pupil.
 Élevé, e, part. adj. high, lofty, brought up, elevated, raised.
 Élever, v. a. to bring up; to raise, to erect, to elevate.
 s'Élever, v. r. to rise, ascend.
 s'Élider, v. r. to be elided, cut off.
 Élision, s. f. elision, suppression of a vowel.
 Elle, pron. pers. she, it, her; plu. elles, they, them.
 Éloge, s. m. eulogy, praise.
 Éloigné, e, part. adj. distant, far, remote.
 Éloignement, s. m. absence, estrangement, aversion.
 s'Éloigner, v. r. to go away, to retire.
 Éluder, v. a. to elude, to evade.
 Élysée, s. m. Elysium.
 Émailler, v. a. to enamel.
 s'Embarquer, v. r. to embark.
 Embarras, s. m. perplexity, difficulty, distress, trouble.
 Embarrassant, e, adj. embarrassing.
 Embarrassé, e, part. embarrassed, puzzled.
 Embarrasser, v. a. to embarrass, puzzle.
 s'Embarrasser, v. r. to trouble, to entangle one's self.
 Embaumer, v. a. to embalm.
 s'Émbeüguiner, v. r. to be infatuated or bewitched.
 Embellir, v. a. to embellish, to beautify, to grace.
 Emblématique, adj. emblematical.

- Embonpoint, s. m. fleshiness, good plight of the body.
 Embracement, s. m. conflagration, fire.
 Embrasser, v. a. to set on fire.
 Embrassade, s. m. embrace, hug.
 Embrassement, s. m. embrace.
 Embrasser, v. a. to embrace, to grasp.
 Embrocher, v. a. to put upon the spit.
 s'Embusquer, v. r. to lie in ambush.
 Émerveiller, v. a. to astonish, surprise.
 s'Émerveiller, v. r. to be astonished, surprised; to be in raptures.
 Émilien, s. m. Æmilianus.
 Éminemment, adv. eminently, in the highest degree.
 Emmener, v. a. to take, to lead, to carry away.
 Émotion, s. f. emotion, discomposure.
 Émouvoir, v. a. to move, to affect.
 s'Émouvoir, v. r. to be moved, raised.
 s'Emparer, v. r. to take possession, to subdue, to seize.
 Empaqueter, v. a. to wrap up, to pack up.
 Empêchement, s. m. disturbance, hindrance.
 Empêcher, v. a. to prevent, to hinder.
 Empereur, s. m. emperor.
 Emphase, s. f. emphasis.
 Empirique, s. m. empiric, quack.
 Emplette, s. f. purchase.
 Emplir, v. a. to fill, to fill up. (See Remplir)
 Emploi, s. m. office, employment, use.
 Employé, s. m. a salaried officer.
 Employer, v. a. to employ, to use.
 Empoigner, v. a. to seize, to grasp.
 Empoisonner, v. a. to poison.
 Empoisonneur, s. m. poisoner, corrupter.
 Emporté, e, part. carried away, shot off.
 Emportement, s. m. transport, rage, anger.
 Importer, v. a. to remove, to carry, to carry off.
 s'Importer, v. r. to be angry.
 Empressé, e, adj. eager, earnest, in haste, busy.
- Empressement, s. m. haste, eagerness.
 s'Empresser, v. r. to hasten, to be eager.
 Emprunt, s. m. borrowing, loan.
 Emprunter, v. a. to borrow.
 Ému, e, part. of émuvoir, moved, disturbed.
 En, prep. in, at, out of, through.
 En, adj. like, as; vivre en roi, to live like a king.
 En, pron. of him, of her, of it, of them; for him, for her, &c.; with him, with her, &c.; about him, about her, &c.; thence, from thence; some, any.
 Encaissier, v. a. to rack up.
 Enchaîner, v. a. to chain, captivate.
 Enchanté, e, part. glad, delighted, enchanted.
 Enchantement, s. m. enchantment.
 Enchanter, v. a. to enchant, delight.
 Enchanteur, enchanteresse, s. m. & f. magician, enchanter.
 Enchanture, enchanteresse, adj. enchanting, bewitching.
 Enchâsser, v. a. to enshrine, to set in gold, &c.
 Enclos, s. m. enclosure.
 Encombre, s. m. accident, encumbrance.
 Encore, encor, adv. yet, again, also, still.
 Encourager, v. a. to encourage.
 Encourir, v. a. to incur, fall under.
 Encre, s. f. ink.
 Encyclopédie, s. f. encyclopædia.
 Endommagé, e, part. damaged, hurt.
 Endormi, e, part. adj. fallen asleep, sleepy.
 Endormir, v. a. to put to sleep.
 s'Endormir, v. r. to fall asleep.
 Endosser, v. a. to put on.
 Endroit, s. m. place, spot, passage.
 Endurant, e, adj. patient, passive.
 Endurcir, v. a. to harden, to indurate.
 Endurer, v. a. to endure, to suffer.
 Énergie, s. f. energy, vigor.
 Énergique, adj. energetic, forcible.
 Énérvé, e, part. enervated, weakened.
 Enfance, s. f. infancy, childhood.
 Enfant, s. m. & f. child.

- Enfanter, v. a. to bring forth.
 Enfer, s. m. hell.
 Enfermer, v. a. to shut in, to enclose.
 Enfin, adv. & conj. in fine, in short, at last, at length, upon the whole, to conclude, in a word, lastly, finally.
 Enflammé, e, adj. on fire, blazing.
 s'Enfler, v. r. to swell.
 Enfoncé, e, part. adj. open, hollow, sunken.
 Enfoncer, v. a. to thrust, drive, plunge, to pull, thrust down.
 s'Enfuir, v. r. to run away.
 Engageant, e, adj. engaging, charming, attractive.
 Engager, v. a. to engage, to induce, to pledge.
 Englouti, e, part. swallowed up, devoured.
 Engourdissement, s. m. numbness, dulness.
 Engrais, s. m. fattening, fodder; manure.
 Engraisser, v. a. to fatten.
 Énigme, s. f. riddle, enigma.
 Enivrer, v. a. to inebriate, to infatuate, to intoxicate.
 Enjôler, v. a. to wheedle, to cajole.
 Enjôleur, se, s. m. & f. wheedler.
 Enjoué, e, adj. cheerful, mirthful.
 Enjouement, s. m. cheerfulness, gaiety, merriment.
 Enlacer, v. a. to entwine, to entangle, to twist.
 Enlever, v. a. to lift up, to carry off, to take away.
 Ennemi, e, adj. & s. m. & f. enemy, adversary.
 Ennui, s. m. dulness tediousness, weariness.
 Ennuyer, v. a. to weary, to tire.
 s'Ennuyer, v. r. to be weary or tired.
 Ennuyeux, se, adj. tedious, wearisome.
 Énormé, adj. enormous, huge.
 Énormité, s. f. hugeness, vastness, enormity.
 Enragé, s. m. madman.
 Enrager, v. n. to be mad, enraged.
 Enrichir, v. a. to enrich.
 Ensanglanter, v. a. to make bloody, to imbrue in blood.
 Enseigne, s. f. sign.
- Enseigner, v. a. to teach, to instruct.
 Ensemble, adv. together, one with another.
 Ensemble, s. m. the whole piece of work.
 Enserer, v. a. to shut up, to enclose.
 Ensevelir, v. a. to bury.
 Ensuite, adv. then, afterwards.
 Entamer, v. a. to broach, to open.
 Entasser, v. a. to heap up.
 Entendre, v. n. to intend, to mean.
 Entendre, v. a. to hear, to understand.
 Entendu, e, part. heard, understood; skilful, wise.
 Enter, v. a. to graft, to ingraft.
 Enterrer, v. a. to inter, to bury.
 Entêté, e, adj. obstinate, prepossessed.
 Enthousiasme, s. m. enthusiasm.
 Entier, e, adj. entire, whole, complete.
 Entièrement, adv. entirely.
 Entonner, v. a. to begin to sing.
 Entortiller, v. a. to confuse, confound, entangle; to wrap, envelop.
 Entouré, e, part. surrounded.
 Entourer, v. a. to surround.
 Entrailles, s. f. pl. entrails, bowels.
 Entrainer, v. a. to drag, to drag along; to mislead, to hurry.
 Entre, prep. between, in, among; entr'autres, among others.
 Entrecoupé, e, part. intersected, interrupted.
 Entrée, s. f. entrance; course of dishes.
 Entremêlé, e, part. mixed.
 s'Entremêler, v. r. to mix together.
 Entremets, s. m. dainty dish.
 Entreprendre, v. a. to undertake, to encroach, to invade.
 Entreprise, s. f. attempt, enterprise.
 Entrer, v. n. to enter, to go in.
 s'Entretenir, v. r. to converse with, to support, to maintain, to sustain.
 Entretenu, e, part. sustained.
 Entretien, s. m. conversation, maintenance, support.
 Entrevoir, v. a. to have a glimpse of.
 Entrevue, s. f. interview.
 Entr'ouvert, e, part. half-opened.

- Entr'ouvrir, v. a. to open half way, to rive, to divide.
 Envahi, e, part. invaded.
 Envahir, v. a. to invade, to usurp.
 Envahissant, e, part. invading.
 Envelopper, v. a. to wrap up, to envelop.
 Envers, prep. towards.
 Envie, s. f. envy, wish, desire; avoir envie, to wish, to desire.
 Envié, e, part. envied.
 Envier, v. a. to envy.
 Envieux, se, adj. & s. jealous, envious.
 Environ, prep. about, thereabouts.
 Environs, s. m. pl. environs, neighborhood, adjacent parts.
 Environné, e, part. encompassed, surrounded.
 Environner, v. a. to surround, to environ.
 Envisager, v. a. to face, to look at.
 s'Envoler, v. r. to fly away.
 Envoyé, s. m. an envoy, à nuncio.
 Envoyer, v. a. to send.
 Épais, e, adj. thick, coarse.
 Épaisseur, s. f. thickness.
 Épandre, v. a. to pour out, to shed.
 Épargne, s. f. savingness, parsimony.
 Épargner, v. a. to spare, to save.
 Éparpiller, v. a. to scatter.
 Épaté, e, adj. broad, flat.
 Épaule, s. f. shoulder.
 Épée, s. f. sword; coup d'épée, sword-thrust.
 Éperdu, e, adj. confounded, dismayed.
 Éperon, s. m. spur.
 Épi, s. m. ear of corn.
 Épicerie, s. f. spices, groceries.
 Épicière, s. m. grocer.
 Épicure, s. m. Epicurus.
 Épier, v. a. to watch, to spy.
 Épine, s. f. thorn.
 Épines, s. f. pl. troubles, difficulties.
 Épingle, s. f. pin.
 Épistolaire, adj. epistolary.
 Épitaphe, s. f. epitaph.
 Épitre, s. f. letter, epistle.
 Époque, s. f. period, epoch.
 Épouse, s. f. spouse, wife, bride.
 Épouser, v. a. to marry, to wed.
- Épouvantable, adj. dreadful, frightful.
 Épouvante, s. f. terror, dismay.
 Épouvanter, v. a. to frighten.
 s'Épouvanter, v. r. to be frightened.
 Époux, s. m. husband; pl. couple, man and wife.
 Épreuve, s. f. proof, trial; à l'épreuve du feu, fire-proof.
 Épris, e, adj. taken, charmed, smitten.
 Éprouvé, e, part. proved, experienced, tested.
 Éprouver, v. a. to experience, to test, to try.
 Épuiser, v. a. to empty, to exhaust.
 Équateur, s. m. equator.
 Équilibre, s. m. equilibrium.
 Équipage, s. m. equipage, gear, crew.
 Équipé, e, part. fitted out.
 Équiper, v. a. to fit out, to equip.
 Équitation, s. f. horsemanship.
 Équivoque, adj. & s. doubtful, equivocal; ambiguity, double meaning.
 Ère, s. f. era, epoch.
 Ériger, v. a. to erect, to set up, to pretend.
 Ermitage, s. m. hermitage, convent.
 Ermite, s. m. hermit, anchorite.
 Errant, e, adj. wandering; chevalier errant, knight-errant; chevalerie errante, knight-errantry.
 Erratum, s. m. list of errors.
 Errer, v. n. to wander.
 Erreur, s. f. error, mistake.
 Escalier, s. m. staircase.
 Escarpé, e, adj. steep.
 Esclavage, s. m. slavery.
 Esclave, s. m. & f. slave.
 Escopette, s. f. sort of carbine.
 Escorte, s. f. escort, guard, convoy.
 Escorter, v. a. to guard, to escort.
 Escroquer, v. a. to sponge, to steal.
 Escroquerie, s. f. spunging, sharping, knavery.
 Esculape, s. m. Esculapius.
 Espace, s. m. space, distance.
 Espagne, s. f. Spain.
 Espagnol, e, adj. & s. Spanish, Spaniard.
 Espaliers, s. m. pl. dwarf-trees, planted in rails; espaliers.

- Esparcette, or éparcet, s. m. & f. a species of hay-grass.
 Espèce, s. f. kind, species, nature; money.
 Espérance, s. f. hope, expectation.
 Espérer, v. a. & n. to hope, to hope for, to expect.
 Espion, s. m. spy, informer.
 Espoir, s. m. hope.
 Esprit, s. m. wit, mind, senses, spirit.
 Esquif, s. m. skiff, boat, yawl.
 Esquisse, s. f. sketch.
 s'Esquiver, v. r. to steal away.
 Essai, s. m. experiment, essay, trial, attempt.
 Essaim, s. m. swarm.
 Essayer, v. a. to try.
 Essor, s. m. flight.
 Essuyer, v. a. to wipe away, to dry up, to bear, to endure.
 Estampe, s. f. engraving, print.
 Estime, s. f. esteem, respect.
 Estimer, v. a. to esteem, to estimate.
 Estomac, s. m. stomach.
 Estropier, v. a. to lame, to cripple.
 Et, conj. and.
 Étable, s. f. stable.
 Établir, v. a. to establish, to settle.
 Établissement, s. m. establishment.
 Étage, s. m. story, floor.
 Étaler, v. a. to display.
 État, s. m. state, case, condition.
 Été, s. m. summer.
 Éteindre, v. a. to quench, to extinguish.
 s'Éteindre, v. r. to be extinguished, to go out.
 Étendard, s. m. standard, banner.
 Étendre, v. a. to spread, to stretch out, to extend.
 Étendu, e, part. extended.
 Étendue, s. f. extent, capacity, discernment.
 Éternel, le, adj. eternal.
 Éternellement, adv. eternally.
 Éterniser, v. a. to immortalize.
 Éternité, s. f. eternity.
 Étienne, s. m. Stephen.
 Étincelant, e, adj. sparkling, brilliant.
 Étinceler, v. n. to sparkle, to gleam.
 Étiquette, s. f. etiquet, ceremony.
 Étoffe, s. f. stuff, cloth.
 Étoile, s. f. star.
 Étolien, ne, adj. & s. *Ætolian*.
 Étonnant, e, adj. amazing, astonishing.
 Étonné, e, part. amazed, astonished.
 Étonnement, s. m. astonishment.
 Étonner, v. a. to astonish, to amaze.
 s'Étonner, v. r. to be astonished.
 Étouffer, v. a. to choke, to smother.
 Étourderie, s. f. imprudence, giddiness, thoughtlessness.
 Étourdi, e, part. stunned, giddy.
 à l'Étourdie, adv. desperately.
 Étourdir, v. a. to stun, to make dizzy.
 s'Étourdir (sur), v. r. to shake off the thought of.
 Étourdissant, e, adj. stunning.
 Étrange, adj. strange, queer, odd; foreign.
 Étrangement, adv. strangely.
 Étranger, ère, adj. & s. strange, foreign, unknown; stranger, foreigner.
 Étrangler, v. a. to strangle, to choke.
 Être, v. auxil. to be, to dwell, to lie, to exist, to make, to keep, to prove.
 Être, s. m. being, existence.
 Êtreindre, v. a. to bind, to grasp.
 Étroit, e, adj. straight, narrow, close; intimate.
 à l'Étroit, adv. in a narrow compass.
 Étude, s. f. study, application, learning.
 Étudiant, s. m. student, scholar.
 Étudier, v. a. to study.
 Européen, ne, adj. European.
 Eurystène, s. m. Eurysthenes.
 Eux, pron. pers. they, them.
 Évaluer, v. a. to estimate the value of.
 Évangile, s. m. the Gospel.
 Évanoui, e, adj. swooned, senseless.
 s'Évanouir, v. r. to swoon, faint away; to disappear, to vanish.
 Évanouissement, s. m. swoon, fainting-fit, syncope.
 Éveiller, v. a. to awaken, to call, to rouse up.
 Événement, s. m. event, incident.
 Éventail, s. m. a fan.

- Évêque, s. m. a bishop.
 s'Évertuer, v. r. to labor, to strive, to study.
 Éviter, v. a. to avoid, to shun.
 Exact, e, adj. exact, punctual.
 Exactement, adv. exactly.
 Exactitude, s. f. accuracy, punctuality.
 Exagération, s. f. exaggeration.
 Exalté, e, part. exalted.
 Examen, s. m. examination, search.
 Examiner, v. a. to examine.
 Excellence, s. f. excellence, excellency; par excellence, emphatically.
 Excellent, e, adj. excellent, perfect.
 Exceller, v. n. to excel.
 Excepté, prep. except.
 Excepter, v. a. to except.
 Excès, s. m. excess, waste, debauchery.
 à l'Excès, adv. excessively.
 Excessif, ve, adj. excessive.
 Exciter, v. a. to excite, to provoke.
 Excommunié, e, s. m. & f. an excommunicated person.
 Excuser, v. a. to excuse, to apologize.
 Exécuter, v. a. to execute, to perform.
 Exécuteur, s. m. executor, performer.
 Exemplaire, s. m. copy.
 Exemple, s. m. example, precedent.
 Exercé, e, part. practised, exercised.
 Exercer, v. a. to exercise.
 Exercice, s. m. exercise.
 Exhalaison, s. f. exhalation.
 Exhaler, v. a. to exhale.
 Exhorter, v. a. to exhort.
 Exiger, v. a. to exact to require.
 Exiler, v. a. to exile, to banish.
 Exister, v. n. to exist.
 Exotique, adj. exotic, foreign.
 Expédier, v. a. to write out, to dispatch.
 Expéditif, ve, adj. expeditious.
 Expert, e, adj. expert, skilful.
 Expier, v. a. to expiate, to atone for.
 Expirer, v. n. to expire, to die.
 Explication, s. f. explanation, explication.
 Expliquer, v. a. to explain.
 Exploit, s. m. exploit, achievement.
 Exploiter, v. a. to work.
 Exposer, v. a. to expose, to exhibit.
 Exprès, adv. purposely, on purpose.
 Expressif, ve, adj. significant, expressive.
 Exprimer, v. a. to express.
 Exquis, e, adj. delightful, exquisite.
 Extase, s. f. ecstasy, rapture.
 s'Extasier, v. r. to fall into an ecstasy, a trance, or rapture.
 Exténué, e, part. emaciated, lean.
 Extérieur, e, adj. & s. exterior, external.
 Exterminer, v. a. to exterminate.
 Extrait, e, part. extracted.
 Extraordinaire, adj. extraordinary, unusual.
 Extravagant, e, adj. & s. extravagant, foolish, visionary.
 Extravaguer, v. n. to rave, to talk foolishly.
 Extrême, adj. extreme, very great.
 Extrêmement, adv. extremely.
 Extrémité, s. f. extremity.
- F.
- Fabriquer, v. a. to manufacture.
 Fabuleux, se, adj. fabulous.
 Fabuliste, s. m. composer of fables.
 Face, s. f. face, surface.
 Fâché, e, adj. sorry, angry, displeased.
 Fâcher, v. a. to vex, to make angry.
 se Fâcher, v. r. to be angry.
 Fâcheux, se, adj. grievous, troublesome.
 Facile, adj. easy, facile.
 Facilement, adv. easily, freely.
 Facilité, s. f. ease, readiness.
 Faciliter, v. a. to facilitate.
 Façon, s. f. manner, fashion, form, mode, garb, guise, air; en aucune façon, not at all.
 Façonner, v. a. to fashion, to form.
 Faculté, s. f. faculty.
 Fade, adj. silly, witless.
 Fagot, s. m. fagot.
 Faible, adj. weak, feeble, faint.
 Faible, s. m. weakness, feebleness.
 Faiblement, adv. faintly, weakly.
 Faiblesse, s. f. weakness, feebleness, languor.
 Faillir, v. n. to fail, to be bankrupt.
 Faim, s. f. hunger; avoir faim, to be hungry.
 Fainéant, s. m. idler, lazy fellow.