

## GENERAL LATIN-ENGLISH VOCABULARY.

NOTE.—Of the fifteen hundred words in this Vocabulary, only about half are employed in the Lessons of the body of the book (see Preface, p. vi). The remainder occur in the Fables and Roman History. Regular verbs of the first conjugation are indicated by the numeral 1 following the present indicative.

### A.

A., abbreviation for *Aulus*, *Aulus*.  
 ā, ab, prep. w. abl., from; by.  
 abeō, īre, īi, itūrus, go away.  
 abiciō, ēre, jēcī, jectus, throw away, cast.  
 absēns (pres. participle of absum), entis, absent.  
 abstineō, ēre, tinuī, abstain from.  
 absum, esse, āfui, āfutūrus, be absent, be distant (§ 182).  
 ac (atque), and, and also; ac is not used before vowels.  
**Acca Lārentia**, ae, f., *Acca Larentia*, a woman's name:  
 accēdō, ēre, cessī, cessūrus, draw near.  
 accendō, ēre, cendi, cēnsus, kindle.  
 accidō, ēre, idī, happen.  
 accipiō, ēre, ēpī, eptus, receive.  
 accurrō, ēre, cucurri, cursum, run to. run up; hasten.  
 accusō, ī, accuse.  
 acer, ācris, acre, sharp, vigorous, keen, severe.  
 aciēs, īi, f., line of battle.  
 ācriter, sharply, fiercely.  
 ad, prep. w. acc., to, towards, for (denoting purpose); near.  
 addō, ēre, idī, itus, add.  
 addūcō, ēre, dūxī, ductus, lead on, impel.  
 adeō, īre, īi, itūrus, go to, visit.

### aetās

adimō, ēre, ēmī, ēemptus, take away.  
 aditus, ūs, m., approach.  
 adjungō, ēre, jūnxī, jūnctus, join to; annex.  
 administrō, 1, perform.  
 admiratiō, ūnis, f., admiration.  
 admiror, ārī, ātus sum, admire.  
 admodum, quite, very much.  
 admoneō, ēre, uī, itus, remind, warn.  
 adolēscō, ēre, lēvī, grow up.  
 adorior, īrī, ortus sum, attack.  
 adsum, adesse, adfui, be present, be at hand (§ 182).  
 adulēscēns, centis, m., young man.  
 adveniō, īre, vēnī, ventum, arrive.  
 adventus, ūs, m., arrival.  
 adversārius, īi, m., adversary.  
 adversum, adversus, prep. w. acc., against.  
 aduersus, a, um, adverse; in front (of wounds).  
 aedificiō, ī (ii), n., building.  
 aedificō, 1, build.  
**Aenēas**, ae, m., *Aeneas*, a man's name.  
 aequālis, e, equal.  
 aequitās, tātis, f., justice.  
 aequus, qua, quum, level.  
 āēr, āēris, m., air.  
 aestās, tātis, f., summer.  
 aetās, tātis, f., age, time of life.

afferō, ferre, attuli, allātus, bring (§ 188).

**Africa**, ae, f., *Africa*.

ager, agrī, m., field, land.

agger, eris, m., embankment, rampart.

agmen, minis, n., army (on the march), column.

agō, ēre, ēgī, āctus, do; drive.

agricola, ae, m., farmer.

agricultūra, ae, f., agriculture.

Agrippa, ae, m., *Agrippa*, a man's name.

ājō, defective, say; pres. and perf.

3d sing. āit.

āla, ae, f., wing.

alacer, eris, cre, eager.

**Alba Longa**, Albae Longae, f., *Alba Longa*, name of a town.

Albānus, a, um, *Alban*.

albus, a, um, white.

aliēnus, a, um, unfavorable.

aliquandō, once upon a time; formerly.

aliquis, aliquid, some one, something (§ 102).

aliquot, aliquā, aliquod, adj., some (§ 102).

aliquot, indecl., several, some.

alius, a, ud, other, another; else (§ 61).

Allia, ae, f., *Allia*, name of a river.

Allobrogēs, um, the *Allobroges*, a Gallic tribe.

alloquor, loquī, locūtus sum, address, speak to.

alō, ēre, aluī, altus, nourish.

alter, era, erum, the other; second (§ 61).

altitūdō, inis, f., height; depth.

altus, a, um, high; deep.

amicē, adv., in a friendly manner.

amicitia, ae, f., friendship.

amicus, ī, m., friend.

āmittō, ēre, misī, missus, lose.

amnis, is, m., river.

amō, ī, love.

ampliō, ī, enlarge.

amplius, adv., more.

amplus, a, um, ample, glorious.

Amilius, ī (ii), m., *Amulius*, a man's name.

an, interrog. particle, or; whether.

Anchisēs, ae, m., *Anchises*, a man's name.

ancora, ae, f., anchor.

**Ancus Mārcius**, gen. **Ancī Mārcī** (ii), m., *Ancus Marcius*, fourth king of Rome.

angustiae, ārum, f. pl., a narrow pass.

angustus, a, um, narrow.

animadvertō, ēre, vertī, versus, notice.

animal, mālis, n., animal.

animus, ī, m., mind, soul; courage, heart.

**Aniō**, Aniēnis, m., *Anio*, name of a river.

annectō, ēre, nexuī, nexus, tie to.

annus, ī, m., year.

annuus, a, um, for one year.

ante, prep. w. acc., before, in front of; adv., before.

anteā, previously, before.

antecēdō, ēre, cessī, cessūrus, pre-cede.

antequam, conj., before.

antīquus, a, um, ancient.

ānulus, ī, m., ring.

apertus, a, um, open.

appellō, 1, name, call.

Appius, ī (ii), m., *Appius*, a man's name.

apropinquō, 1, approach.

Aprilis, e, adj., of April.

apud, prep. w. acc., among, at, with, at the home of.

aqua, ae, f., water.

aquila, ae, f., eagle.

Aquitānia, ae, f., Aquitania, a district of Gaul.  
 āra, ae, f., altar.  
 arbitror, trārī, trātus sum, consider.  
 arbor, oris, f., tree.  
 arceō, ēre, uī, keep off; keep away.  
 arcēsō, ere, iī, itus, summon.  
 Ardea, ae, f., Ardea, a Latin town.  
 ārdeō, ēre, ārsī, ārsūrus, burn.  
 Argī, ūrum, m., Argos, name of a town.  
 Arioivistus, ī, m., Arioivistus, a king of the Germans.  
 arma, ūrum, n. pl., arms.  
 armātūra, ae, f., equipment.  
 armilla, ae, f., bracelet.  
 armō, ī, arm.  
 arripiō, ere, uī, eptus, seize.  
 arrogō, ī, lay claim to.  
 Arrūns, runtis, m., Arruns, a man's name.  
 arx, arcis, f., citadel.  
 Ascanius, ī (ii), m., Ascanius, son of Aeneas.  
 Asia, ae, f., Asia.  
 Asina, ae, m., Asina, a man's name.  
 asinus, ī, m., ass.  
 asylūm, ī, n., place of refuge.  
 at, but.  
 Athēnae, ārum, f. pl., Athens.  
 Atilius, ī (ii), Atilius, a man's name.  
 atque, and, and also; see ac.  
 Atticus, ī, m., Atticus, a friend of Cicero.  
 attulī, perf. of afferō.  
 auctōritās, tātis, f., authority, influence.  
 audācter, courageously.  
 audāx, gen. audācis, courageous.  
 audeō, ēre, ausus sum; semi-dep., dare.  
 audiō, ire, iī, itus, hear.  
 aufugiō, ere, fugī, fugitūrus, flee.  
 augeo, ēre, auxī, auctus, increase (tr.).

Aulus, ī, m., Aulus, a man's name.  
 aureus, a, um, golden.  
 aurīga, ae, m., charioteer.  
 aurum, ī, n., gold. *bellum*  
 aut, or; aut . . . aut, either . . . or.  
 autem, however; but.  
 auxilium, ī (ii), n., aid, help; in pl.  
 auxilia, ūrum, n., auxiliary troops, auxiliaries.  
 Avāricum, ī, n., Avaricum, a Gallic town.  
 Aventīnus, ī, Aventine, a hill of Rome.  
 āvertō, ere, tī, versus, avert, turn aside.  
 avus, ī, m., grandfather.  
 Bacēnis, is, f., Bacenis, a forest in Germany.  
 barbarus, ī, m., a barbarian; adj., us, a, um, barbarian.  
 bēatus, a, um, happy.  
 Belgae, ārum, m. pl., Belgians, a Gallic tribe.  
 bellicōsus, a, um, warlike.  
 bellō, ī, make war, carry on war.  
 bellum, ī, n., war.  
 bene, adv., well (§ 79).  
 beneficium, ī (ii), n., kindness.  
 benīgnē; kindly, graciously.  
 bēstia, ae, f., beast.  
 Bibulus, ī, m., Bibulus, a man's name.  
 bīdūm, ī, n., two days.  
 Bojī, ūrum, m. pl., the Bojī, an ancient tribe.  
 bonus, a, um, good; in pl. bona, ūrum, n., property.  
 bōs, bovis, m., ox; gen. pl. boum.  
 bracchium, ī (ii), n., arm.  
 brevis, e, short, brief; brevī, within a short time.  
 Britannia, ae, f., Britain.  
 Brūtus, ī, m., Brutus, a man's name.

C., abbreviation for Gāius, Gaius.  
 > caedēs, is, f., slaughter.  
 caedō, ere, cecīdī, caesus, cut, slay, kill.  
 > caelum, ī, n., heaven.  
 Caesar, aris, m., Caesar.  
 > calamitās, tātis, f., calamity.  
 Camillus, ī, m., Camillus, a man's name.  
 Campānia, ae, f., Campania.  
 canis, is, c., dog.  
 capessō, ere, iī, itus, take; fugam capessere, flee.  
 capiō, capere, cēpī, captus, take; adopt; capture.  
 Capitōlium, ī (ii), n., the Capitol.  
 capra, ae, f., she-goat.  
 captīva, ae, f., captive.  
 captivus, ī, m., captive, prisoner.  
 caput, itis, n., head.  
 career, is, m., prison.  
 carpentum, ī, n., chariot.  
 Carthāginiēnsis, e, Carthaginian; Carthāginiēnsēs, iūm, m., Carthaginians.  
 cārus, a, um, dear.  
 castellum, ī, n., fort.  
 castra, ūrum, n. pl., a camp.  
 cāsus, ūs, m., chance, misfortune.  
 Catilīna, ae, m., Catiline.  
 Catulus, ī, m., Catulus, a man's name.  
 causa, ae, f., cause, condition; causā, abl., for the sake of; the dependent genitive precedes causā.  
 caveō, ēre, cāvī, cautūrus, be on one's guard.  
 cēdō, ere, cessī, cessūrus, yield, withdraw.  
 celer, eris, e, swift.  
 celeritās, tātis, f., speed.  
 celeriter, quickly.  
 cēlō, ī, conceal.  
 cēnsus, ūs, m., census.  
 centum, hundred, indecl.  
 centuriō, ūnis, m., centurion.

cernō, ere, perceive.  
 certāmen, inis, n., contest.  
 certus, a, um, sure; comp. certior in phrase certior fierī, be informed; certiōrem facere, inform.  
 cēterī, ae, a, the rest; the others.  
 cibus, ī, m., food.  
 Cineās, ae, m., Cineas, a man's name.  
 circiter, adv., about.  
 circumdō, dāre, dedī, dātus, surround, place around.  
 circumēō, ire, ii, itus, go around, surround.  
 circumveniō, īre, vēnī, ventus, surround.  
 citerior, ius, comp. adj., nearer, hither.  
 citrā, prep. w. acc., this side of.  
 cīvis, is, c., citizen, fellow-citizen.  
 cīvitās, tātis, f., state.  
 clam, secretly.  
 clārus, a, um, clear, loud; distinguished.  
 classis, classis, f., fleet.  
 Claudius, ī (ii), m., Claudius, a man's name.  
 claudō, ere, clausī, clausus, shut, close.  
 clēmēns, gen. entis, merciful.  
 clipeus, ī, m., shield.  
 cloāca, ae, f., sewer.  
 Cn., abbreviation of Gnaeus, Gnaeus, a man's name.  
 Cocles, itis, m., Cocles, a man's name.  
 coepī, coepisse, began, have begun (§ 198).  
 coērceō, ēre, uī, itus, hold in check, confine.  
 cōgitō, ī, think.  
 cognōmen, inis, n., name, surname.  
 cognōscō, ere, nōvī, nitus, learn.  
 cōgō, ere, coēgī, coāctus, force, compel; collect.  
 cohibeō, ēre, uī, itus, check, restrain.

cohors, cohortis, f., cohort (division of a legion).  
 Collatinus, ī, m., Collatinus, a man's name.  
 collatus, perf. pass. ptc. of cōferō.  
 collēga, ae, m., colleague.  
 collis, is, m., hill.  
 collocō, i, place, arrange, station.  
 colloquium, ī (ii), n., conference.  
 colloquor, ī, locūtus sum, confer.  
 collum, ī, n., neck.  
 commētus, ūs, m., supplies.  
 comminuō, ere, ui, ūtus, dash to pieces.  
 committō, ere, mīsī, missus, bring together; with proelium or pūgnam, to join battle.  
 commoror, ārī, ātus sum, delay, sojourn.  
 commoveō, ēre, mōvī, mōtus, move, stir up, excite; induce.  
 communīo, ire, ii, itus, strongly fortify.  
 communis, e, common.  
 commūtatiō, ūnis, f., change.  
 comparō, i, get ready.  
 comperiō, ire, perī, pertus, find out.  
 complector, ī, plexus sum, embrace.  
 compleō, ēre, plēvī, plētus, fill up.  
 complūrēs, plūra, gen. ium, very many.  
 comprehendō, ere, endī, ēnsus, arrest.  
 concēlō, ere, cessī, cessūrus, grant.  
 conciliō, i, reconcile, win over.  
 concilium, ī (ii), n., council.  
 concordia, ae, f., harmony.  
 concurrō, ere, ī, cursum, run together.  
 concursus, ūs, m., a running together.  
 condicō, ūnis, f., condition, terms.  
 condō, ere, didī, ditus, found, build.  
 condūcō, ere, dūxī, ductus, hire.  
 cōferō, ferre, tulī, collatus, bring

together; sē cōferre, betake one's self (§ 188).  
 cōficiō, ere, fēcī, fectus, exhaust.  
 cōfidō, ere, fīsus sum, trust, semi-dep. (§ 220, II, a).  
 cōfirmō, i, establish, confirm.  
 cōfugiō, ere, fūgī, fugitūrus, flee for refuge.  
 conicō, ere, jēcī, jectus, hurl; cast; put.  
 conjungō, ere, jūnxi, jūnctus, unite.  
 conjūnx, jugis, c., husband; wife.  
 conjūratiō, ūnis, f., conspiracy.  
 conjūrō, i, conspire.  
 Conōn, ūnis, m., Conon, a Greek general.  
 cōnor, ārī, ātus sum, endeavor, attempt.  
 cōnsector, ārī, ātus sum, follow up.  
 cōsenēscō, ere, senuī, grow old.  
 cōsequor, ī, secūtus sum, acquire.  
 cōserō, ere, ui, tus, join.  
 cōservō, i, preserve.  
 cōsīdō, ere, ēdī, essus, settle.  
 cōsilia, ī (ii), n., plan; council; advice.  
 cōsistō, ere, stītī, consist.  
 cōspectus, ūs, m., view, sight.  
 cōspiciō, ere, spexī, spectus, see.  
 cōspicor, ārī, ātus sum, catch sight of, observe.  
 cōstat, impers., it is evident (§ 202).  
 cōstituō, ere, ui, ūtus, decide, determine.  
 cōsul, ulis, m., consul.  
 cōsumō, ere, sūmpsi, sūmptus, use up, consume.  
 contemnō, ere, temp̄sī, temp̄tus, despise.  
 contendō, ere, tendī, tentum, hurry, hasten; contend.  
 contentus, a, um, contented.  
 contineō, ēre, ui, confine, hold in check.  
 contrā, prep. w.acc., against, opposite.

contrārius, a, um, contrary to, opposite.  
 contrōversia, ae, f., controversy.  
 contumēlia, ae, f., insult.  
 convalēscō, ere, valui, recover, regain strength.  
 conveniō, ire, vēnī, ventum, come together, assemble.  
 convocō, i, call together.  
 cōpia, ae, f., plenty; in pl. cōpiae, ārum, troops, forces.  
 Corinthus, ī, m., Corinth, a city of Greece.  
 Coriolanus, ī, m., Coriolanus, a man's name.  
 Coriolī, ūrum, m., Coriolī, a Latin town.  
 Cornēlius, ī (ii), Cornelius, a man's name.  
 cornū, ūs, n., horn; in military sense, wing of an army.  
 corpus, oris, n., body.  
 corrumpō, ere, rūpī, ruptus, ruin.  
 Corvinus, ī, m., Corvinus, a man's name.  
 corvus, ī, m., raven.  
 cottidiē, every day, daily.  
 Crassus, ī, m., Crassus, a man's name.  
 crēber, bra, brum, frequent.  
 crēdō, ere, didī, ditum, believe (§ 220, II, a).  
 Cremera, ae, f., Cremera, a river in Etruria.  
 creō, i, make; elect.  
 crimen, inis, n., charge, accusation.  
 crūdēlis, e, cruel.  
 culpō, i, blame.  
 1. cum, prep. w. abl., with.  
 2. cum, conj., when; because, since; though; cum . . . tum, not only . . . but also.  
 cunctatiō, ūnis, f., delay.  
 cupiditās, tātis, f., desire, eagerness.  
 cupidus, a, um, fond, eager.

Curēs, ium, f., Cures, a Sabine town.  
 cūria, ae, f., ward.  
 Cūriātius, ī (ii), m., pl. Cūriātīi, ūrum, m., Curiati, an Alban family.  
 cūrō, i, care for, take care of.  
 Cursor, ūris, m., Cursor, a man's name.  
 cursus, ūs, m., course.  
 cūstōdia, ae, f., custody.  
 damnō, i, cōdemn; capitī damnāre, condemn to death.  
 dē, prep. w. abl., concerning, of, from.  
 dēbēō, dēbēre, dēbūi, dēbitus, owe; with another verb, ought; pass., to be due.  
 dēbilitō, i, weaken.  
 dēcēdō, ere, cessī, cessūrus, withdraw; die.  
 decem, indecl., ten.  
 decemvirī, ūrum, m., decemvirs, a board of ten men.  
 dēcernō, cernere, crēvī, crētus, decree; decide (by combat), fight.  
 decimus, a, um, tenth.  
 dēclarō, i, make clear, show.  
 dēditiō, ūnis, f., surrender.  
 dēdō, dere, didī, dēditus, give up, surrender.  
 dēdūcō, ere, dūxī, ductus, lead away.  
 dēfectiō, ūnis, f., revolt.  
 dēfendō, ere, fendī, fēnsus, defend.  
 dēfensiō, ūnis, f., defence.  
 deinde, then, afterwards.  
 dēlātus, perf. pass. participle of dēferō.  
 dēlectō, i, delight.  
 dēleō, ēre, ēvi, ētus, destroy.  
 dēliberō, i, deliberate, consult.  
 dēligō, ere, lēgī, lēctus, choose.  
 Dēmaratus, ī, m., Demaratus, a man's name.  
 dēmergō, ere, mersī, mersus, sink.

dēmittō, ere, mīsī, missus, *let fall*.  
dēnique, *finally*.  
dēns, dentis, m., *tooth*.  
dēpopulor, ārī, ātus sum, *lay waste*.  
dēprehendō, dere, dī, hēnsus, *catch*.  
dēserō, ere, serui, sertus, *abandon*,  
*desert*.  
dēsinō, ere, siī, situm, *cease*.  
dēsistō, ere, stītī, *cease*.  
dēspērō, i, *despair*.  
dēspiciō, ere, spexī, *spectus, despise*.  
dēsum, dēesse, dēfui, dēfutūrus,  
*be wanting, fail* (§ 182).  
dētrimentum, ī, n., *loss, damage*,  
*harm*.  
deus, ī, m., *god*.  
dēvincō, ere, vīcī, *victus, conquer*.  
dexter, tra, trum, *right*; as subst.  
(*sc. manus*), *right hand*.  
dicō, ere, dixī, *dictus, say; utter*;  
*appoint; call*.  
dictātor, ūris, m., *dictator*.  
diēs, ēī, m. or f., *day*.  
differō, ferre, distuli, dīlātum,  
*differ* (§ 188).  
difficilis, e, *difficult*.  
difficulter, adv., from adj. difficilis,  
*with difficulty*.  
digitus, ī, m., *finger*.  
dignitās, tātis, f., *dignity*.  
dīgnus, a, um, *worthy*.  
diligentia, ae, f., *diligence*.  
dīmicō, i, *contend*.  
dīmittō, ere, mīsī, missus, *let go*,  
*dismiss*.  
diripiō, ere, ripuī, *reptus, plunder*.  
diruō, ere, rui, *rutus, tear down*,  
*destroy*.  
discēdō, ere, cessī, cessūrus, *depart*,  
*withdraw*.  
disciplina, ae, f., *discipline*.  
discordia, ae, f., *strife, discord*.  
discordō, i, *be at variance, quarrel*.  
discrībō, ere, scripsi, scriptus,  
*mark out; divide into classes*.

dispōnō, ere, posuī, *positus, dis*  
*tribute*.  
dissēnsiō, ūnis, f., *disagreement*.  
dissidium, ī (ii), n., *dissension*.  
distribuō, ere, uī, ūtus, *distribute*.  
diū, adv., *a long time*.  
diūturnitās, tātis, f., *long duration*.  
dīvidō, ere, isī, ūsus, *divide*.  
dīvitiae, ārum, f. pl., *riches*.  
dō, dāre, dedi, dātus, *give, render*;  
*put, set*.  
doceō, ēre, uī, *doctus, teach*.  
dolor, ūris, m., *grief*.  
dolus, ī, m., *deceit, cunning*.  
dominātiō, ūnis, f., *rule, tyranny*.  
dominus, ī, m., *master*.  
Domitius, ī (ii), m., *Domitius*, a  
*man's name*.  
domō, āre, uī, itus, *subdue*.  
domus, ūs, f., *house, home*.  
dōnec, ūntīl.  
dōnō, i, *present*.  
dōnum, ī, n., *gift*.  
dubitō, i, *doubt, be in doubt; hesitate*,  
*waver*.  
ducenti, ae, a, *two hundred*.  
dūcō, ere, dūxi, *ductus, lead*.  
Duilius, ī (ii), m., *Duilius*, a man's  
*name*.  
dum, *while; as long as; until*.  
Dumnorix, ūgis, m., *Dumnorix*, a  
*chief of the Haedui*.  
duo, duae, duo, two (§ 80, i).  
duodecim, indecl., *twelve*.  
dūrus, a, um, *hard, severe*.  
dux, ducis, m., *leader*.  
ē, ex, prep. w. abl., *out of*; ē is not  
*used before vowels or h*.  
ēducō, ere, dūxi, *ductus, lead forth*.  
efficiō, ere, fēcī, *fectus, make, ren*  
*der; do, bring about*.  
effundō, ere, fūdī, ūsus, *pour out*.  
Ēgeria, ae, f., *Egeria*, name of a  
*nymph*.

ego, meī, I.  
ēgredior, gredī, *gressus sum, march*  
*out*.  
ēgregius, a, um, *excellent, especial*.  
ēciō, ere, jēcī, *jectus, thrust out*;  
*sē ēcere, rush forth*.  
ējus modī, of that kind (§ 237, i).  
ēlābor, lābī, ūpsus sum, *glide away*,  
*escape, elapse*.  
ēlātus, perf. pass. participle of effērō.  
elephantus, ī, m., *elephant*.  
ēmō, ere, ēmī, ēmptus, *buy*.  
enim, for; cannot begin a sentence.  
ēō, adv., *thither, to that place*.  
ēō, īre, īvī (ii), itum, *go* (§ 197).  
ēodem, *to the same place*.  
Ēpirus, ī, f., *Epirus*.  
eques, itis, m., *horseman; in pl.*  
*cavalry, horsemen*.  
equester, tris, tre, *equestrian*.  
equitātus, ūs, m., *cavalry*.  
equus, ī, m., *horse*.  
ergō, *therefore*.  
ēripiō, ere, uī, eptus, *snatch away*,  
*take away*.  
errō, i, *err, be mistaken*.  
ēruptiō, ūnis, f., *sally*.  
et, and; et . . . et, *both . . . and; as*  
*adv., also, even*.  
etiam, also; even.  
Etrūria, ae, f., *Etruria*.  
Etrūscus, a, um, *Etruscan*.  
etsī, *although*.  
ēvertō, ere, tī, sus, *overturn, destroy*.  
ex, prep. w. abl., *out of*; see ē.  
excēdō, ere, cessī, cessūrus, *leave*,  
*depart from*.  
excitō, i, *stir up, rouse*.  
exeō, īre, ii, itum, *go forth, go out*  
(§ 197).  
exerceō, ēre, uī, itus, *exercise*;  
*practise*.  
exercitus, ūs, m., *army*.  
exhauriō, īre, hausi, *haustus*,  
*drain; impoverish*.

exigō, ere, ēgī, āctus, *drive out*,  
*banish*.  
eximius, a, um, *extraordinary*.  
existimō, i, *think, consider*.  
exitium, ī (ii), n., *destruction*.  
exitus, ūs, m., *exit, passage*.  
exorior, orīrī, ortus sum, *arise*.  
expediō, īre, īvī, itus, *extricate*.  
expeditus, a, um, *unencumbered*,  
*light-armed; easy*.  
expellō, ere, pulī, pulsus, *drive out*,  
*banish*.  
experior, īrī, pertus sum, *try, test*.  
explorātor, ūris, m., *scout*.  
explorō, i, *examine*.  
expūgnō, i, *take by storm*.  
exsilium, ī (ii), n., *exile*.  
exsistō, ere, stītī, *arise*.  
exspectō, i, *expect, await*.  
extinguō, ere, stīnxī, stīnctus, *de*  
*stroy; in pass., be put to death, die*.  
extrā, prep. w. acc., *outside, beyond*.  
extrahō, ere, trāxī, trāctus, *extract*,  
*draw forth*.  
extremus, a, um, *extreme, outer*-  
*most; end of*.

Fabius, ī (ii), m., *Fabius*, a man's  
*name*; Fabiī, ūrum, m. pl., *Fabiī*,  
*a Roman gens*.  
Fabricius, ī (ii), m., *Fabricius*.  
fābula, ae, f., *fable*.  
facile, *easily*.  
facilis, e, *easy*.  
facinus, inoris, n., *crime, deed*.  
faciō, ere, fēcī, factus, *make, do*,  
*pass. irreg.* (§ 193).

factiō, ūnis, f., *faction*.  
factūtās, tātis, f., *supply*.  
Falerii, ūrum, m., *Falerii*, a city.  
Falisci, ūrum, m., *Faliscans*, inhabi-  
*tants of Falerii*.  
fāma, ae, f., *reputation, report*.  
famēs, is, f., *hunger*; abl. sing.  
*irreg. famē*.

familia, ae, f., *family*.  
 familiāritās, tātis, f., *intimacy*.  
 famula, ae, f., *servant; slave*.  
 fascis, is, m., *bundle*.  
 faucēs, ium, f. pl., *throat, jaws*.  
 Faustulus, ī, m., *Faustulus*, a man's name.  
 favēō, ēre, fāvī, fautūrus, *favor*.  
 favor, ōris, m., *favor, good will*.  
 felēs, is, f., *cat*.  
 fēliciter, *successfully*.  
 fēlix, gen. fēlicis, *fortunate, happy*.  
 fēmina, ae, f., *woman*.  
 fera, ae, f., *wild beast*.  
 ferāx, gen. ferācis, *fertile*.  
 ferē, *almost, about, practically*.  
 ferō, ferre, tuli, lātus, *bear, carry, bring; lift, rais; lend (of help); say*.  
 ferrum, ī, n., *iron; sword*.  
 fēstum, ī, *festival*.  
 fidēs, eī, f., *fidelity, loyalty, protection; confidence, allegiance*.  
 fidūcia, ae, f., *confidence*.  
 filia, ae, f., *daughter*.  
 filius, ī (ii), m., *son*.  
 finiō, ire, ivī, itus, *finish, terminate*.  
 finis, is, m., *end, boundary; in pl., territory*.  
 finitimus, a, um, *neighboring*.  
 fiō, fierī, factus sum, *become, be made; occur, happen; pass. of faciō* (§ 193).  
 firmiter (*firmius, firmissimē*), *firmly*.  
 firmus, a, um, *firm, strong*.  
 flagitō, ī, *demand*.  
 flamma, ae, f., *flame, fire*.  
 flectō, ere, ī, us, *bend, induce*.  
 flētus, ūs, m., *weeping*.  
 flūmen, inis, n., *river*.  
 fluvius, ī (ii), m., *river*.  
 foedus, eris, n., *treaty*.  
 fore, fut. infin. of sum (§ 116, foot-note 2).

forte, by chance.  
 fortis, e, *brave*.  
 fortiter, *bravely*.  
 fortūna, ae, f., *fortune; pl. fortūnae, ārum, f., fortune (possessions)*.  
 forum, ī, n., *forum; market-place*.  
 fossa, ae, f., *ditch, trench*.  
 frangō, ere, frēgī, frāctus, *break*.  
 frāter, tris, m., *brother*.  
 frūmentum, ī, n., *grain*.  
 frūstrā, adv., *in vain*.  
 fuga, ae, f., *flight*.  
 fugiō, ere, fūgi, fugitūrus, *flee, escape from*.  
 fugo, ī, *put to flight*.  
 fulmen, inis, n., *thunderbolt*.  
 funditor, ōris, m., *slinger*.  
 fundō, ere, fūdī, fūsus, *pour, pour out; of troops, to rout*.  
 furcula, ae, f., *fork*; Furculae Caudinae, *Caudine Forks*.  
 Fūrius, ī (ii), m., *Furius*, a man's name.  
 fūrtum, ī, n., *theft*.  
 futūrus, a, um, *future participle of sum*.

Gāius, ī, m., *Gaius*, a man's name. (Abbreviated C.)  
 Galba, ae, m., *Galba*, a man's name.  
 Gallus, ī, m., *a Gaul*.  
 Gallia, ae, f., *Gaul*.  
 gallina, ae, f., *hen*.  
 geminī, ūrum, m. pl., *twins*.  
 Genēva, ae, f., *Geneva*, a town of the Allobroges.  
 gēns, gentis, f., *tribe; gens (division of the Roman people)*.  
 genus, eris, n., *stock, family*.  
 Germānī, ūrum, m. pl., *Germans*.  
 gerō, ere, gessī, gestus, *carry, wear, carry on, perform; with bellum, to wage*.  
 gignō, ere, genuī, genitus, *beget, bring forth; pass., be born*.

gladius, ī (ii), m., *sword*.  
 Gnaeus, ī, m., *Gnaeus*, a man's name. (Abbreviated Cn.)  
 Graecia, ae, f., *Greece*.  
 Graecus, ī, m., *a Greek*.  
 grātia, ae, f., *influence*.  
 grātus, a, um, *pleasing, welcome*.  
 gravis, e, *heavy, difficult; severe, serious*.  
 grūs, gruis, f., *crane*.  
 habeō, ēre, habuī, habitus, *have, possess, hold*.  
 Haedui, ūrum, m., *Haedui*, a Gallic tribe.  
 haedus, ī, m., *kid*.  
 Hamilcar, caris, m., *Hamilcar*, a man's name.  
 Hannibal, balis, m., *Hannibal*, a man's name.  
 hasta, ae, f., *spear*.  
 hauđ, *not*.  
 Helvētiī, ūrum, m., *Helvetii*, a Gallic tribe.  
 Herennius, ī (ii), m., *Herennius*, a man's name.  
 hīberna, ūrum, n. pl., *winter quarters*.  
 Hibērus, ī, m., *the Hiberus* (modern Ebro), a river in Spain.  
 1. hic, haee, hōc, pron., *this*.  
 2. hic, adv., *here, at this place*.  
 hiemō, ī, *pass the winter*.  
 hiems, is, f., *winter*.  
 Hierō, ḥonis, m., *Hiero*, ruler of Syracuse.  
 hinc, hence; hinc . . . hinc, *on this side . . . on that side*.  
 Hispānia, ae, f., *Spain*.  
 homō, minis, c., *man*.  
 honestās, tātis, f., *integrity*.  
 honor, ōris, m., *honor*.  
 honōrificē, *honorably, with respect*.  
 hōra, ae, f., *hour*.  
 Horātius, ī (ii), m., *Horatius*, a man's name; Horātii, ūrum, Horātii, a Roman family.  
 hortor, āri, ātus sum, *exhort, urge*.  
 Hostilius, ī (ii), m., *Hostilius*, a man's name.  
 hostis, is, m., *enemy; especially frequent in pl., the enemy*.  
 hūc, *hither*.  
 hūmānus, a, um, *human*.  
 ibi, *there, in that place*.  
 (icō, ere), īcī, ictus, *strike*.  
 idēm, eadem, *idem, the same*.  
 idōneus, a, um, *suitable*.  
 igitur, *therefore, accordingly; now; (stands usually after first word in clause)*.  
 ignāvus, a, um, *cowardly*.  
 ignis, is, m., *fire*.  
 ignōminia, ae, f., *ignominy, disgrace*.  
 ille, illa, illud, *that; that one; he, she, it*.  
 imbēcillis, e, *weak, poor*.  
 imber, imbris, m, *rain-storm*.  
 immortalis, e, *immortal*.  
 impedimentum, ī, n., *hindrance; in pl., baggage*.  
 impediō, ire, ivī (ii), itus, *impede, hinder*.  
 imperātor, tōris, m., *commander*.  
 imperitūs, a, um, *inexperienced*.  
 imperium, ī (ii), *rule, sway*.  
 imperō, ī, *command; demand; order; reign; levy*.  
 impetus, ūs, m., *onset, attack*.  
 implōrō, ī, *entreat*.  
 impōnō, ere, posuī, *positus, place upon*.  
 improbō, ī, *disapprove, reject*.  
 īmus, a, um, *lowest* (§ 74, 2).  
 in, prep. w. abl., in, on, denoting rest in a place; w. acc., into, in, against.  
 inaequē, *unfairly*.

incendō, ere, cendī, cēnsus, set on fire.  
 incertus, a, um, uncertain.  
 incidō, ere, idī, fall upon; fall in with.  
 incipiō, ere, cēpī, ceptus, begin.  
 incitō, i, urge on, encourage.  
 incohō, i, begin.  
 incola, ae, m., inhabitant.  
 incolō, ere, coluī, cultus, inhabit.  
 incolumis, e, unharmed, uninjured.  
 incommodum, ī, n., disaster.  
 incursiō, ōnis, f., incursion, attack.  
 indicō, ere, dixi, dictus, proclaim, appoint; with bellum, to declare war.  
 indolēs, is, f., nature; character.  
 indūcō, ere, dūxī, ductus, lead in; draw in; draw.  
 ineō, ire, ii, itus, enter upon; cōn-silium inīre, form a plan (§ 197).  
 inermis, e, unarmed.  
 inferō, ferre, tulī, illatūs, bring upon, bring against; produce (§ 188).  
 inferior, us, lower, inferior (§ 74, 2).  
 infestus, a, um, hostile.  
 infimus, a, um, superl. of inferior (§ 74, 2).  
 infirmus, a, um, weak.  
 infrendō, ere, gnash.  
 ingēns, gen. ingentis, huge.  
 ingenuus, a, um, free-born.  
 inhaereō, ēre, haesī, haesūrus, stick fast.  
 inhiō, i, be eager for (lit. gape for).  
 inimicus, ī, m., a (personal) enemy.  
 initium, ī (ii), n., beginning.  
 injūria, ae, f., wrong, injustice.  
 inopia, ae, f., lack, need.  
 inquam; 3d sing. inquit; 3d pl. inquiunt, say (inserted between words of a direct quotation).  
 insidiae, ārum, f. pl., ambush; plots; treachery.

insignis, e, distinguished.  
 insolēns, gen. īsolentis, insolent.  
 instāns, pres. participle of instō.  
 instituō, ere, uī, ūtus, institute, appoint.  
 institūtum, ī, n., institution.  
 instō, āre, itī, press on, be eager.  
 instruō, ere, strūxī, strūtus, draw up, arrange; fit out.  
 īnsula, ae, f., island.  
 intellegō, ere, lēxi, lēctus, know, understand.  
 inter, prep. w. acc., among, between, in the midst of.  
 intercipiō, ere, cēpī, ceptus, take away.  
 interdum, at times, sometimes.  
 interē, in the meanwhile.  
 intereō, īre, ii, itūrus, perish.  
 interest, it concerns, impers. from intersum.  
 interficiō, ere, fēcī, fectus, kill.  
 intericiō, ere, jēcī, jectus, throw between.  
 interim, in the meanwhile.  
 interimō, ere, ēmī, ēmptus, kill.  
 interior, ius, inner.  
 interrēgnūm, ī, n., interregnum.  
 interrogō, i, ask.  
 intersum, esse, fuī, futūrus, be present at.  
 intrā, prep. w. acc., within.  
 intrō, i, enter.  
 intus, adv., within.  
 inveniō, īre, vēnī, ventus, find.  
 invicem, in turn.  
 invideō, īre, vīdī, vīsum, envy.  
 invidia, ae, f., envy.  
 inquis, a, um, hated, hateful.  
 invitūs, a, um, unwilling.  
 ipse, a, um, self.  
 irrideō, īre, rīsī, rīsus, deride, ridicule.  
 irritō, i, urge on, tempt.  
 is, ea, id, that; he, she, it; pl., they

iste, a, ud, that; that of yours.  
 ita, so (of manner).  
 Italia, ae, f., Italy.  
 Italus, a, um, Italian; as noun, m., an Italian.  
 itaque, accordingly, and so.  
 iter, itineris, n., journey; march; iter facere, to march; travel.  
 iterum, again.  
 jaceō, ēre, uī, itūrus, lie, recline.  
 jam, already.  
 Jāniculum, ī, n., the hill Janiculum.  
 jubeō, ēre, jussī, jussus, order.  
 jūdicō, i, judge, adjudge.  
 jugum, ī, n., yoke; ridge (of mountains).  
 jūmentum, ī, n., beast of burden.  
 jungō, ere, jūnxī, jūnctus, join; societātem jungere, form a partnership.  
 Jūnius, ī (ii), m., Junius, a man's name.  
 Juppiter, Jovis, m., Jupiter.  
 Jūra, ae, m., the Jura, chain of mts. on west of Switzerland.  
 jūrō, i, swear, take oath.  
 jūs, jūris, n., right, power.  
 jūs jūrandūm, jūrisjūrandī, n., oath.  
 jūstus, a, um, just.  
 juvēnca, ae, f., heifer.  
 juvenis, is, m., a young man.  
 Kalendae, ārum, f. pl., Kalends (first of the month).  
 L., abbreviation of Lūcius, Lucius, a man's name.  
 Labiēnus, ī, m., Labienus, a famous lieutenant of Cæsar.  
 labor, ōris, m., labor, exertion.  
 labōrō, i, toil; suffer; in battle, be hard pressed.  
 Lacedaemonius, a, um, Spartan.  
 lacessō, ere, cessīvī (ii), itus, harass.

lacus, ūs, m., lake.  
 laetus, a, um, glad, joyful.  
 Laevīnus, ī, m., Laevinus, a man's name.  
 laniō, i, tear in pieces.  
 lapis, idis, m., stone.  
 Latinus, ī, m., Latinus, a man's name; also a Latin.  
 Latium, ī (ii), n., Latium, a part of Italy.  
 lātrō, i, bark.  
 laudō, i, praise.  
 laus, laudis, f., praise.  
 Lāvinia, ae, f., Lavinia, wife of Aeneas.  
 Lāvīnium, ī (ii), Lavinium, a town.  
 lēgātiō, ōnis, f., embassy.  
 lēgātūs, ī, m., lieutenant; envoy.  
 legiō, ōnis, f., legion.  
 legō, ere, lēgi, lēctus, choose.  
 Lentulus, ī, m., Lentulus, a man's name.  
 leō, ōnis, m., lion.  
 lētālis, e, fatal.  
 levis, e, light.  
 lēx, lēgis, f., law.  
 liber, libera, liberum, free.  
 liberī, ōrum, m. pl., children (free born).  
 liberō, i, free; acquit.  
 libertās, tātis, f., liberty.  
 licet, impers., it is permitted (§ 202).  
 līgneus, a, um, wooden.  
 Lilybaeum, ī, n., Lilybaeum, a promontory of Sicily.  
 litterae, ārum, f. pl., a letter.  
 litterārius, a, um, of or belonging to reading and writing.  
 litus, oris, n., shore.  
 locus, ī, m.; pl., loca, ōrum, n., place; family.  
 longē, adv., far.  
 longitūdō, inis, f., length.  
 longus, a, um, long.  
 loquor, loquī, locūtus sum, speak.