

Lūcius, ī (ii), m., *Lucius*, a man's name.
 Lucrētia, ae, f., *Lucretia*, a woman's name.
 Lucrētius, ī (ii), m., *Lucretius*, a man's name.
 lūdus, ī, m., *game, school*; pl., lūdi, ōrum, m., *(public) games*.
 lügeō, ēre, lūxī, lūctus, mourn.
 lūna, ae, f., *moon*.
 lupa, ae, f., *she-wolf*.
 lupus, ī, m., *wolf*.
 lūstrō, ī, *review (an army)*.
 Lutātius, ī (ii), *Lutatius*, a man's name.
 Lysander, drī, m., *Lysander*, a Spartan commander.

M., abbreviation for Mārcus, ī, m., *Marcus*, a man's name.
 magis, more, rather, comp. of māgnopere.
 magister, trī, m., *master; magister equitum, master of the horse*.
 magistrātus, ūs, m., *magistrate*.
 māgnitūdō, inis, f., *size*.
 māgnopere, greatly, earnestly (§ 79, 1).
 māgnus, a, um, *large, great*.
 mājor, larger, greater, comp. of māgnus; mājor nātū, elder (lit. greater as to birth).
 mājōrēs, um, m. (sc. nātū), *ancestors*.
 male, adv., badly, ill (§ 79, 1).
 maledicō, ēre, dixī, dictus, rail at.
 maleficus, ī, m., *evil doer*.
 mālō, mālle, mālui, prefer (§ 192).
 malus, a, um, *bad*.
 mandātum, ī, n., *command, order*.
 mandō, ī, *assign*.
 maneō, ēre, mānsī, mānsūrus, *remain*.
 Mānlius, ī (ii), *Manlius*, a man's name.

manus, ūs, f., *hand; in military sense, band, force*.
 Mārcellus, ī, m., *Marcellus*, a man's name.
 Mārcius, ī (ii), m., *Marcius*, a man's name.
 mare, is, n., *sea*.
 maritimus, a, um, *of the sea, maritime*.
 maritus, ī, m., *husband*.
 Mārs, Mārtis, m., the god Mars.
 māssa, ae, f., *mass*.
 Massilia, ae, f., *Marseilles*.
 māter, tris, f., *mother*.
 mātrōna, ae, f., *matron*.
 mātrimōnium, ī (ii), n., *marriage; in mātrimōnium dare, to give in marriage (of the father); in mātrimōnium dūcere, to take in marriage (of the husband)*.
 māximē, especially, sup. of māgnopere.
 māximus, a, um, *greatest, superl. of māgnus*.
 medicus, ī, m., *physician*.
 medius, a, um, *middle, the middle of*.
 meherecule, *gracious!*, I tell you, lit. (so help) me Hercules!
 melior, ius, *better, comp. to bonus*.
 membrum, ī, n., *member (of the body)*.
 memini, isse, remember (§ 198).
 memoria, ae, f., *memory, recollection*.
 Menēnius, ī (ii), m., *Menenius*, a man's name.
 mēns, mentis, f., *mind*.
 mercēs, ēdis, f., *price, reward*.
 mereō, ēre, merui, meritus, deserve.
 mereor, ēri, itus sum, deserve.
 mergō, ēre, mersi, mersus, sink.
 Messalla, ae, m., *Messalla*, a man's name.
 Mettius Fufetius, Metti (ii) Fufeti (ii), m., *Mettius Fufetius*, a man's name.

meus, a, um, *my*.
 migrō, ī, *move, move away*.
 miles, itis, m., *soldier*.
 militāris, e, *military*.
 militia, ae, f., *military service*.
 mille, indecl.; pl., mīlia, ium, thousand (§ 80, 4).
 milliārium, ī (ii), n., *milestone*.
 minimē, least (§ 79, 1).
 minimus, a, um, superl. to parvus.
 minor, less, comp. to parvus; minor nātū, *younger*.
 minus, adv., less.
 mīror, āri, ātus sum, wonder, admire.
 misericordia, ae, f., *pity*.
 mittō, ēre, mīsi, missus, send.
 modo, only; just, just now; as conj., provided that.
 modus, ī, m., *manner, kind*.
 moenia, ium, n. pl., *walls (of a city)*.
 molliō, ēre, iivi, itus, soften.
 moneō, ēre, monui, monitus, advise, warn.
 monitus, ūs, m., *advice*.
 mōns, montis, m., *mountain, hill*.
 mōnstrō, ī, *show*.
 mora, ae, f., *delay*.
 morbus, ī, m., *disease*.
 moror, āri, morātus sum, tarry, delay.
 mors, mortis, f., *death*.
 morsus, ūs, m., *bite*.
 mortuus, a, um, *dead*.
 mōs, mōris, m., *custom*; pl., mōrēs, character.
 Mosa, ae, f., the river Meuse.
 mōtus, ūs, m., *revolt*.
 moveō, ēre, mōvi, mōtus, move; touch.
 mox, presently; soon; afterwards.
 Mūcius, ī (ii), m., *Mucius*, a man's name.
 mulier, mulieris, f., *woman*.
 multitūdō, inis, f., *multitude*.

multō, by much, abl. of multum.
 multus, a, um, much; pl., many.
 mūniō, īre, iivi (ii), itus, fortify.
 mūnitiō, īnis, f., fortification.
 mūnus, eris, n., *reward*.
 mūrus, ī, m., *wall*.
 mūs, mūris, c., *mouse*.

nam, for.
 nānciseor, ī, nactus sum, procure.
 nārō, ī, tell.
 nāscor, ī, nātus sum, be born.
 nātīo, īnis, f., nation, tribe.
 nātūra, ae, f., nature.
 (nātūs, ūs), m., only in the Abl. sing, nātū, as to birth (in phrases expressing age).
 nāvālis, e, *naval*.
 nāvis, is, f., *ship, boat*.
 nē, not; lest; that ... not; from (after verbs of hindering); nē ... quidem, not even, emphatic negative, emphasizing the expression placed between nē and quidem.
 -ne, enclitic interrog. particle, asking for information.
 nec (neque), nor.
 necessē est, impers., it is necessary.
 neglegō, ēre, lēxi, lēctus, neglect.
 negōtium, ī (ii), n., business; trouble.
 nēmō, c., defective noun, no one; acc. nēminem, dat. nēmī; other cases lacking.
 nepōs, ūtis, m., grandson.
 Neptūnus, ī, m., the god Neptune.
 neque (nec), nor, and not.
 neuter, tra, trum, neither (§ 61).
 nihil, indecl., nothing.
 nihilō, abl., by nothing; nihilō minus, none the less.
 nisi, unless, except.
 nōbilis, e, noble.
 nōbilitās, tātis, f., nobility.

noceō, ēre, nocūi, nocitūrus, *injure, harm.*
 nocturnus, a, um, *at night.*
 nōlō, nōlle, nōlui, *be unwilling* (§ 192).
 nōmen, inis, n., *name.*
 nōn, *not;* nōn sōlum . . . sed *etiam, not only . . . but also.*
 nōnāgēsimus, a, um, *ninetieth.*
 nōndum, *not yet.*
 nōnne, interrog. particle expecting *answer "yes."*
 nōnnūllus, a, um, *some.*
 nōscō, ere, nōvī, *become acquainted with;* the perfect has present meaning: *I know.*
 noster, tra, trum, *our.*
 novus, a, um, *new.*
 nox, noctis, f., *night.*
 nūbō, ere, nūpsī, nūpta, *veil one's self* (for the bridegroom); *marry, used only of the woman.*
 nūllus, a, um, *no* (§ 61).
 num, interrog. particle expecting *answer "no."*
 Numa Pompilius, Numae Pompili (ii), *Numa Pompilius, second king of Rome.*
 numerus, ī, m., *number.*
 Numitor, ūris, m., *Numitor, grandfather of Romulus and Remus.*
 nunc, *now.*
 nuncupō, ī, *name, call.*
 nūntiō, ī, *announce, report.*
 nūntius, ī (ii), m., *messenger.*
 nūtriō, īre, īvī, ītus, *nurse, take care of.*
 nymphā, ae, f., *nymph.*
 ob, prep. w. acc., *on account of.*
 obeō, īre, ii, ītus, *meet; also used for mortem obire* (lit., *meet death*), die.
 oberrō, ī, *wander about.*
 obligō, ī, *lay under obligation.*
 oblīviscor, ī, *oblitus sum, forget.*

oboediō, īre, īvī, ītum, *obey.*
 obruō, ere, rūi, *rutus, overwhelm.*
 obsecrō, ī, *entreat.*
 obses, idis, c., *hostage.*
 obsideō, īre, sēdi, *sessus, blockade.*
 obsidiō, ūnis, f., *siege.*
 obtestor, āri, ātus sum, *adjure.*
 obtineō, īre, uī, *tentus, occupy, hold, obtain, secure; prevail.*
 occaecō, ī, *blind.*
 occasiō, ūnis, f., *occasion, opportunity.*
 occidō, ere, occidī, *occisus, kill.*
 occupō, ī, *take possession of, seize; occupy.*
 octāvus, a, um, *eighth; octāvus decimus, eighteenth.*
 octingentī, ae, a, *eight hundred.*
 Octodurus, ī, m., *Octodurus, a city of the Veragri.*
 octōgintā, indecl., *eighty.*
 oculus, ī, m., *eye.*
 ūdī, ūdisse, *hate* (§ 198).
 offerō, ferre, obtuli, *oblatus, offer; sē offerre, volunteer.*
 officium, ī (ii), n., *duty.*
 omnīnō, adv., *altogether; with negatives, at all.*
 omnis, e, *all, every.*
 onerārius, a, um, *burden-bearing; nāvēs onerāiae, transports.*
 opera, ae, f., *assistance.*
 opīniō, ūnis, f., *opinion, expectation.*
 oportet, īre, *oportuit, it behoves* (§ 202).
 oppidum, ī, n., *town, walled town.*
 opportūnus, a, um, *fit, opportune.*
 opprimō, ere, *pressi, pressus, overwhelm.*
 oppūgnō, ī, *attack, assault.*
 ops, opis, f. (nom. sing. is not used), *power, help; in pl., resources.*
 optimē, sup. of bene (§ 79, i).
 optimus, a, um, sup. of bonus (§ 73).
 optiō, ūnis, f., *choice.*

optō, ī, *desire.*
 opus, indecl., n., *need; opus est, it is necessary.*
 opus, eris, n., *work, fortification.*
 ūra, ae, f., *coast.*
 ūratiō, ūnis, f., *speech.*
 ūrātor, ūris, m., *orator; envoy.*
 orbis, orbis, m., *circle; orbis terrārum, the world.*
 ūrdinō, ī, *institute.*
 ūrdō, inis, m., *rank.*
 orior, orirī, ortus sum, *arise.*
 ūrō, ī, *adorn.*
 ūrō, ī, *bēseech.*
 ortus, perf. participle of orior.
 os, ossis, n., *bone.*
 ostendō, ere, tendī, tentus, *show, explain.*
 ūstia, ae, f., *Ostia, a Latin town at mouth of the Tiber.*
 ūstium, ī (ii), n., *mouth.*
 ovis, ovis, f., *sheep.*
 ūvum, ī, n., *egg.*
 P., abbreviation of Pūblius.
 pābulum, ī, n., *forage, food (of animals).*
 paene, *almost, nearly.*
 paenitet, īre, *paenituit, impers., it causes regret* (§ 202).
 palūs, lūdis, f., *marsh.*
 Papirius, ī (ii), m., *Papirius, a man's name.*
 pār, gen. paris, *equal.*
 parcō, ere, pepercī, parsūrus, *spare* (§ 220, II, a).
 pariō, ere, peperī, partus, *bring forth; lay (an egg).*
 parō, ī, *prepare, get ready.*
 pars, partis, f., *part; side.*
 parvus, a, um, *small.*
 pāscō, ere, pāvi, pāstus, *feed; deponent, pāscor, pāsci, pāstus sum, graze.*
 passus, ūs, m., *pace (five feet).*

pāstor, ūris, m., *herdsman, shepherd.*
 patefaciō, ere, fēcī, factus, *open.*

pateō, īre, uī, *lie open.*

pater, patris, m., *father.*

paternus, a, um, *paternal; of one's father.*

patiō, ī, *passus sum, suffer; allow.*
 patria, ae, f., *country, fatherland.*

patrīmonium, ī (ii), n., *inheritance, property.*

pauclī, ae, a, *few; used only in pl.*
 paucitās, ūtis, f., *fewness, small number.*

paulō, abl., *by a little.*

paulum, *a little.*

pāx, ūcis, f., *peace.*

pecūnia, ae, f., *money.*

pedes, itis, m., *foot-soldier; in pl., infantry.*

peditātus, ūs, m., *infantry.*

pelliciō, ere, lexī, lectus, *allure, entice.*

pellō, ere, pepulī, pulsus, *drive; drive out, banish; rout, defeat.*

Peloponnēsus, ī, f., *Peloponnesus, the southern part of Greece.*

per, prep. w. acc., *through, by means of, through the instrumentality of; on account of; during.*

percutiō, ere, cussī, cussus, *strike.*
 perduō, ere, dūxi, ductus, *conduct.*

perēō, īre, ii, itūrus, *perish* (§ 197).
 perferō, ferre, tuli, lātus, *carry*

through, convey, endure (§ 188).
 perficiō, ere, fēcī, factus, *accom-*

plish.
 perfidia, ae, f., *treachery.*

perfuga, ae, m., *deserter.*

perfugiō, ere, fūgī, fugitūrus, *flee.*
 pergō, ere, rēxī, rectus, *proceed.*

periculum, ī, n., *danger.*

permittō, ere, mīsi, missus, *permit,*
grant, cede (§ 220, II, a).

permūtatiō, ūnis, f., *exchange.*

perpetuus, a, um, *perpetual*.
 persequor, ī, secūtus sum, *follow up*.
 persuādeō, ēre, suāsī, suāsum, *persuade*.
 perterreō, ēre, uī, itus, *terrify*.
 perturbō, i, *agitate*.
 perveniō, īre, vēnī, ventum, *come, arrive*.
 pēs, pedis, m., *foot*.
 petō, ere, īvī (ii), itus, *seek, request; attack*.
 Pisō, ḍnis, m., *Piso*, a man's name.
 placeō, ēre, uī, itūrus, *please*.
 plānitīēs, ēlī, f., *plain*.
 plēbs, plēbis, f., *common people*.
 plēnus, a, um, *full*.
 plērique, aequē, aequē, *most*.
 plūrēs, a, *more; several*; plural of plūs (§ 68).
 plūrimus, a, um, sup. of multus (§ 73).
 plūs, comp. of multus (§§ 68, 73).
 poena, ae, f., *penalty, punishment*.
 Poenus, a, um, *Carthaginian*.
 polliceor, ērī, itus sum, *promise*.
 Pompejus, Pompēi, m., *Pompey*, a man's name.
 Pompilius, ī (ii), m., *Pompilius*, a man's name.
 pōnō, ere, posuī, *positus, put; place; establish; castra pōnere, pitch a camp*.
 pōns, pontis, m., *bridge*.
 Pontius, ī (ii), m., *Pontius*, a man's name.
 populus, ī, m., *people*.
 Porsena, ae, m., *Porsena*, a king of Etruria.
 porta, ae, f., *gate*.
 portus, ūs, m., *harbor*.
 poscō, ere, poposcī, *demand*.
 possessiō, ḍnis, f., *possession*.
 possideō, ēre, sēdī, sessus, *possess*.
 possum, posse, potuī, *be able, can* (§ 183).

post, adv., *afterwards*.
 post, prep. with acc., *after*.
 posteā, *afterwards*.
 posterus, a, um, *following* (§ 74, 2); posterī, ḍrum, m., *descendants*.
 postquam, conj., *after*.
 postridē, adv., *on the next day*.
 postulō, i, *demand*.
 Postumius, ī (ii), m., *Postumius*, a man's name.
 potēns, entis, pres. participle of possum, used as adj., *powerful*.
 potestās, ātis, f., *power*.
 potior, īrī, itus sum, *gain possession of*.
 praecipiō, ere, cēpī, ceptus, *enjoin*.
 praecipitō, i, *hurl down headlong*.
 praeda, ae, f., *booty*.
 praedō, ḍnis, m., *robber*.
 praeferō, ferre, tuli, lātus, *choose, prefer* (§ 188).
 praeficiō, ere, fēcī, fectus, *put in charge, place in command* (§ 220, III).
 praemium, ī (ii), n., *reward*.
 Praeneste, is, n., *Praeneste*, a Latin town.
 praesēns, praesentis, *present*, pres. participle of praesum, used as adj.
 praesaepē, is, n., *manger*.
 praesidium ī (ii), n., *garrison*.
 praestantia, ae, f., *preēminence*.
 praestāns, gen., stantis, *eminent, excellent*.
 praestō, āre, itī, itus, *perform, show*.
 praesum, esse, fui, *be in charge of* (§ 182).
 praeter, *except, besides*.
 praetereā, *besides*.
 praetereō, īre, ii, itūrus, *pass by* (§ 197).
 praetor, ḍris, m., *praetor*.
 prātum, ī, n., *meadow*.
 premō, ere, pressī, pressus, *press, crowd*.

pretium, ī (ii), n., *price*.
 (prex, precis), f., *prayer* (nom. and gen. sing. not used).
 primō, *first, firstly*.
 primum, *first, for the first time*.
 primus, a, um, *first; superl. of comp. prior* (§ 74).
 princeps, ipis, m., *chief*.
 prior, us, *former, before (another)*.
 Priscus, ī, m., *Priscus*, a man's name.
 prīstinus, a, um, *pristine*.
 priusquam, *before*.
 privātus, a, um, *private*; as noun, privātus, ī, m., *a private citizen*.
 prō, prep. w. abl., *before, in front of; for, instead of*.
 probō, i, *approve*.
 Procās, ae, m., *Procas*, a king of Alba.
 prōcēdō, ere, cessī, cessūrus, *advance*.
 procul, *far*.
 prōcūrō, i, *care for, have charge of*.
 prōcurrō, ere, cucurrī, cursum, *run forward*.
 prōditor, ḍris, m., *traitor*.
 proelium, ī (ii), n., *battle*.
 proficiscor, ī, profectus sum, *set out, escape; flee for refuge*.
 profugiō, ere, fūgī, fugitūrus, *flee*.
 prōgredior, ī, gressus sum, *advance, go forward*.
 prohibeō, ēre, uī, itus, *keep away, keep off*.
 prōiectō, ere, jēcī, jectus, *throw forward; cast*.
 prōmittō, ere, mīsī, missus, *promise*.
 prōmunturium, ī (ii), n., *promontory*.
 prōpāgō, i, *propagate, continue*.
 properō, i, *hasten*.
 prōpōnō, ere, posuī, *positus, propose*.
 propter, prep. w. acc., *on account of*.
 prōsum, prōdesse, prōfūi, prōfūtūrus, *benefit* (§ 182).

prōtinus, *forthwith, straightway*.
 prōvideō, ēre, vīdī, visus, *provide, take care*.

prōvinciā, ae, f., *province*.
 prōvocatiō, ḍnis, f., *challenge*.

prōvocō, i, *challenge*.
 proximus, a, um, *nearest, next* (§ 74, 1).

prūdens, wise, sensible.
 Pūblicola, ae, m., *Publicola*, a man's name.

pūblicus, a, um, *public*.

Pūblīus, ī (ii), m., *Publius*, a man's name.

puer, ī, m., *boy*.

puerilis, e, *youthful*.

pueritia, ae, f., *boyhood*.

pūgnā, ae, f., *battle*.

pūgnō, i, *fight*.

pulcher, chra, chrum, *beautiful*.

pulsus, perf. pass. participle of pellō.
 Pūvillus, ī, m., *Puvillus*, a man's name.

Pūnicus, a, um, *Punic*.

pūniō, īre, īvī, itus, *punish*.

pūpillus, ī, m., *ward*.

pūsillus, a, um, *weak*.

putō, i, *think*.

Pyrrhus, ī, m., *Pyrrhus*, king of Epirus.

quā, adv., *where*.

quadrāgēsimus, a, um, *fortieth*.

quadrāgintā, indecl., *forty*.

quadringentēsimus, a, um, *four hundredth*.

quaerō, ere, quaeſīvī, quaeſītūs, *inquire*.

qualis, e, rel., *as; such as; interrog., of what sort?*

1. quam, *how?*

2. quam, *than*.

quamquam, *although*.

quamvis, *though, although*.

quandō, *interrog., when*.

quantum, *how much.*
 quantus, a, um, *how great.*
 quārē, rel. and interrog., *wherefore.*
 quārtus, a, um, *fourth.*
 quasi, *as if.*
 quattuor, indecl., *four.*
 quattuordecim, indecl., *fourteen.*
 -que, enclitic conj., *and.*
 queror, ī, *questus sum, complain.*
 qui, quae, quod, *who, which.*
 quia, conj., *because.*
 quicunque, quaecumque, quodcumque, *whoever, whatever* (§ 102, 4).
 quīdam, quaedam, quiddam or quoddam, *a certain* (§ 102).
 quidem, *indeed, even; of course;* nē . . . quidem, *not even.*
 quilibet, quaelibet, quidlibet or quodlibet, *any you please* (§ 102, 1).
Quinctius, ī (ii), m., *Quinctius*, a man's name.
quīngenti, ae, a, *five hundred.*
quinquāgintā, indecl., *fifty.*
 quinque, indecl., *five.*
quīntus, a, um, *fifth.*
Quīntus, ī, m., *Quintus*, a man's name.
 quis, quid, interr. pron., *who, what?*
 quis, quā (quae), quid, indef. pron., *any* (§ 102).
 quisquam, quaequam, quidquam (quicquam), *any, anyone* (§ 102).
 quisque, quaeque, quidque (quicque), *each* (§ 102).
 1. quō, rel. and interrog. adv., *whither.*
 2. quō, conj., *in order that.*
 quod, *because, on the ground that.*
 quōminus, *from (after verbs of hindering).*
 quondam, *formerly.*
 quoniam, conj., *inasmuch as.*
 quoque, *also, always placed after the word it modifies.*

rapiō, ere, uī, *tus, seize.*
 raptor, ōris, m., *one who seizes.*
 ratiō, ōnis, f., *reason.*
 recēdō, ere, cessī, cessūrus, *retire.*
 recēns, gen. recentis, *recent.*
 recipiō, ere, cēpī, ceptus, *take back, receive; with reflexive sē, to retreat.*
 recūsō, i, *refuse.*
 reddō, ere, reddidi, redditus, *return, give back; render, make.*
 redeō, īre, ii, itūrus, *return, go back* (§ 197).
 redigō, ere, ēgī, āctus, *reduce.*
 redimō, ere, ēmī, ēmptus, *ransom.*
 redūcō, ere, dūxī, *ductus, lead back.*
 referō, ferre, rettulī, relātus, tr., *bring back, return* (§ 188).
 reficiō, ere, fēcī, *fectus, rebuild.*
 reflūo, ere, *flow back.*
 regiō, ōnis, f., *region.*
 rēgius, a, um, *of the king; regal.*
 rēgnō, i, *reign.*
 rēgnū, i, n., *regal power, kingdom.*
 regredior, ī, *gressus sum, march back, return.*
Rēgulus, ī, m., *Regulus*, a man's name.
 rēiō, ere, rejēcī, *jectus, hurl back.*
 relātus, perf. pass. participle of referō.
 relictus, perf. pass. participle of relinquo.
 religiō, ōnis, f., *religion.*
 relinquo, ere, liquī, *lictus, leave, leave behind.*
 reliquias, qua, quum, *remaining.*
 remaneō, ēre, mānsī, mānsūrus, *remain.*
 rēmex, igis, m., *rower.*
 removeō, ēre, mōvī, mōtus, *remove.*
Remus, ī, m., *Remus, brother of Romulus.*
 renovō, i, *renew.*
 renūtiō, i, *bring back word.*
 repellō, ere, repulī, repulsus, *drive back, repel.*

repente, *suddenly.*
 repentinus, a, um, *sudden.*
 reperiō, īre, repperī, repertus, *discover, find.*
 rēs, reī, f., *thing, affair, circumstance.*
 rescindō, ere, rescidī, rescissus, *tear down.*
 resistō, ere, restitī, *resist* (§ 220, II, a).
 respondeō, ēre, respondī, respōsus, *answer, reply.*
 rēs pūblica, gen. reī pūblicae, f., *state, republic.*
 respuō, ere, uī, *reject.*
 restituō, ere, uī, utus, *restore.*
 retineō, ere, uī, tentus, *retain.*
 reverentia, ae, f., *reverence.*
 revertor, ī, *return.*
 rēx, rēgis, m., *king.*
Rhea Silvia, gen. Rheae Silviae, f., *Rhea Silvia, mother of Romulus and Remus.*
Rhēnus, ī, m., *Rhine.*
Rhodanus, ī, m., *Rhone.*
 rīpa, ae, f., *bank.*
 rīxor, ārī, ātus sum, *quarrel, wrangle.*
 rōbur, oris, n., *strength.*
 rogō, i, *ask.*
Rōma, ae, f., *Rome.*
Rōmānus, a, um, *Roman; as noun, a Roman.*
Rōmulus, ī, m., *Romulus.*
Rulliānus, ī, m., *Rullianus.*
 rumpō, ere, rūpī, ruptus, *break, break down.*
 ruō, ere, ruī, ruitūrus, *rush.*
 rūrsus, *again.*
 rūsticus, ī, m., *farmer.*
Sabinus, a, um, *Sabine.*
Sabinus, ī, m., *Sabinus, a lieutenant of Caesar.*
 sacer, cra, crum, *sacred; in pl., sacra, ūrum, n., sacred rites.*

sacerdōs, ūtis, c., *priest, priestess.*
 saepe, *often.*
 salūs, lūtis, f., *safety.*
 salūtō, I, *salute, hail.*
Samnis, itis, m., *a Samnite.*
Sardinia, ae, f., *Sardinia.*
 satelles, itis, m., *a bodyguard.*
 satis, adv., *enough.*
Sāturnia, ae, f., *Saturnia, name of a citadel.*
Sāturnus, ī, m., *the god Saturn.*
 saxum, ī, n., *rock.*
Scævola, ae, m., *Scævola, a man's name.*
 sceleratus, a, um, *wicked.*
 scelus, eris, n., *crime.*
 sciō, īre, scivī, scitūs, *know.*
 scribā, ae, m., *secretary.*
 scribō, ere, scripsī, scriptus, *write; of laws, draw up.*
 scūtum, ī, n., *shield.*
 se, reflexive, *he; himself, herself* (§ 86).
 sēcēdō, ere, cessī, cessūrus, *secede, withdraw.*
 secundus, a, um, *second.*
 sed, *but.*
 sedeō, ēre, sēdi, sessūrus, *sit.*
 sēdēs, is, f., *seat.*
 sēditio, ōnis, f., *uprising, mutiny.*
 semper, *always.*
 senātor, tōris, m., *senator.*
 senātus, ūs, m., *senate.*
 senex, senis, m., *old man; as adj., old.*
Senones, um, m., *the Senones, a Gallic tribe.*
 sententia, ae, f., *opinion, sentiment.*
 sentiō, īre, sēnsī, sēnsus, *feel, perceive.*
 septem, indecl., *seven.*
 septimus, a, um, *seventh.*
 septingenti, ae, a, *seven hundred.*
 septuāgintā, indecl., *seventy.*
Sēquani, ūrum, m. pl., *Sequani, a Gallic tribe.*

sequor, *i*, secūtus sum, follow; seek.
 sermō, ônis, m., conversation.
 Servius Tullius, Servī (*ii*) Tullī (*ii*),
Servius Tullius, sixth king of Rome.
 servō, *i*, save; preserve.
 servus, *i*, m., slave.
 sescentī, ae, a, six hundred.
 sex, indecl., six.
 sexāginta, indecl., sixty.
 sextus, a, um, sixth; sextus deci-
 mus, sixteenth.
 sī, if.
 sic, so (of manner).
 siccus, a, um, dry.
 Sicilia, ae, f., Sicily.
 signifīcō, *i*, show; mean.
 signum, *i*, n., standard.
 silentium, *i* (*ii*), n., silence.
 silva, ae, f., forest.
 Silvius, *i* (*ii*), m., *Silvius*, a man's
 name.
 similis, e, like.
 simul, together, at the same time.
 simul ac (atque), as soon as.
 sine, prep. w. abl., without.
 singulāris, e, single.
 singulī, ae, a, one at a time, each.
 sinister, tra, trum, left, left-hand.
 soçer, erī, m., father-in-law.
 societās, tātis, f., partnership.
 socius, *i* (*ii*), m., ally, comrade.
 sōl, is, m., sun.
 soleō, ēre, solitus sum, semi-dep.,
 be accustomed.
 sōlitūdō, dinis, f., solitude.
 sōlum, only; nōn sōlum . . . sed
 etiam, not only . . . but also.
 sōlus, a, um, alone, only (*§ 61*).
 solvō, ere, solvī, solūtus, loose; of
 ships, unmoor; nāvēs solvere, set
 sail.
 sonitus, ūs, m., sound.
 sonus, *i*, m., sound.
 spatium, *i* (*ii*), n., space; time.
 spectō, *i*, look on.

spērō, *i*, hope, hope for; governs the
 acc.
 spēs, spei, f., hope.
 spoliō, *i*, despoil.
 Spurius, *i* (*ii*), m., *Spurius*, a man's
 name.
 statim, at once, immediately.
 statuō, ere, uī, ūtus, decide.
 stō, āre, stēti, stātūrus, stand.
 strēnuus, a, um, energetic.
 stultitia, ae, f., folly.
 suādeō, ēre, suāsī, suāsūrus, urge,
 advise.
 sub, prep. w. acc. and abl., under.
 subdūcō, ere, dūxi, ductus, with-
 draw, lead away; snatch away.
 subeō, īre, ii, itūrus, approach
 (*§ 197*).
 subigō, ere, ēgī, āctus, subdue.
 subitō, suddenly.
 sublevō, *i*, relieve.
 sublimis, e, high, lofty; in sublime,
 on high.
 submittō, ere, mīsī, missus, send,
 dispatch.
 subrideō, ēre, rīsī, rīsum, smile.
 subsidium, *i* (*ii*), n., assistance.
 succēdō, ere, cessī, cessūrus, follow,
 succeed.
 sui, self, oneself (*§ 86*, *i*).
 sum, esse, fuī, futūrus, be.
 summus, highest, greatest, top of
 (*§ 283*); sup. of superus (*§ 74, 2*).
 sūmō, ere, sūmpsi, sūmptus, take.
 super, prep. w. acc., above.
 superbia, ae, f., pride, haughtiness.
 superbus, a, um, proud, haughty.
 superior, us, higher, upper; comp.
 of superus (*§ 74, 2*).
 superō, *i*, overcome, defeat, surpass;
 be superior.
 supersum, esse, fuī, remain, be over,
 survive.
 superveniō, īre, vēnī, ventum,
 come up, arrive.

supplicium, *i* (*ii*), n., torture, pun-
 ishment.
 suprā, prep. w. acc., above.
 suprēmus, a, um, superl. of superus
 (*§ 74, 2*).
 suscipiō, ere, cēpī, ceptus, under-
 take, receive.
 suspiciō, ônis, f., suspicion.
 suspicor, ārī, ātus sum, suspect.
 sustineō, ēre, uī, withstand.
 sustulī, perf. ind. act. of tollō.
 suus, a, um, his; her; its; their.
 Syrācūsae, ārum, f., *Syracuse*, a city
 of Sicily.
 T., abbreviation of Titus.
 talentum, *i*, n., a talent (about
 \$1200).
 tālis, e, such.
 tam, so (of degree).
 tamen, nevertheless, yet.
 Tanaquil, ilis, f., *Tanaquil*, wife of
 Tarquinius Priscus.
 tandem, at length.
 tantum (n. of tantus), so much.
 tantus, a, um, so great.
 tardō, *i*, retard, check.
 Tarentīnus, a, um, *Tarentine*.
 Tarentum, *i*, n., *Tarentum*, a city.
 Tarpeia, ae, f., *Tarpeia*, a woman's
 name.
 Tarpeius, a, um, *Tarpeian*.
 Tarquinii, ôrum, m. pl., *Tarquinii*,
 a city.
 Tarquinius, *i* (*ii*), m., *Tarquin*, a
 Roman king.
 tēctum, *i*, n., roof.
 Telesīnus, *i*, m., *Telesinus*, a man's
 name.
 tēlum, *i*, n., javelin.
 temere, rashly.
 tempestās, tātis, f., tempest.
 templum, *i*, n., temple.
 temptō, *i*, attempt, make trial of.
 tempus, oris, n., time.

teneō, ēre, uī, hold.
 tergum, *i*, n., back; ā tergō, from
 behind.
 terra, ae, f., land, a land.
 terreō, ēre, uī, itus, frighten.
 territōrium, *i* (*ii*), n., territory.
 terror, ôris, m., terror, fear.
 tertius, a, um, third.
 testūdō, inis, f., tortoise.
 Themistocles, is, m., *Themistocles*,
 an Athenian statesman.
 Tiberis, is, m., *Tiber*.
 timeō, ēre, uī, fear.
 timidus, a, um, timid.
 timor, ôris, m., fear.
 tintinnābulum, *i*, n., bell.
 Titus, *i*, m., *Titus*, a man's name.
 tollō, ere, sustulī, sublatūs, raise;
 take, take away.
 tonitrus, ūs, m., thunder.
 tonō, āre, tonuī, thunder.
 Torquātus, *i*, m., *Torquatus*, a
 man's name.
 torquēs, is, m., necklace.
 tot, indecl., so many.
 tōtus, a, um, whole, entire (*§ 61*).
 trāctō, *i*, treat.
 trādō, ere, trādī, trāditus, hand
 over.
 trādūcō, ere, dūxi, ductus, lead
 across.
 trāiciō, ere, jēcī, jectus (orig. trans-
 itive, throw across, send across),
 cross over.
 trāns, prep. with acc., across.
 trānsēō, īre, ii, itus, cross; cross
 over.
 trānsferō, ferre, tulī, lātus, trans-
 fer.
 trānsigō, ere, ēgī, āctus, pass,
 spend.
 trānsiliō, īre, uī, leap over.
 trānsmarinūs, a, um, across the
 sea, from across the sea.
 trānsnō, *i*, swim across.

trānsportō, *i.*, *transport*.
 trecentēsimus, *a.*, *um*, *three hundred*.
 dreath.
 trecentī, *ae*, *a*, *three hundred*.
 tredecim, *indecl.*, *thirteen*.
 trēs, *tria*, *three* (§ 80, 2).
 Trēverī, *ōrum*, *m. pl.*, *Treveri*, *a tribe of Belgians*.
 tribūnus, *ī*, *m.*, *tribune*, *officer in a Roman legion; also a tribune of the plebs*.
 tribūō, *ere*, *uī*, *ūtus*, *assign, award; grant*.
 tribūtum, *ī*, *n.*, *tax*.
 tricēsimus, *a.*, *um*, *thirtieth*.
 triduum, *ī*, *n.*, *three days*.
 trigemini, *ōrum*, *m. pl.*, *triplets*.
 trīgintā, *indecl.*, *thirty*.
 triumphō, *i.*, *celebrate a triumph*.
 Trōja, *ae*, *f.*, *Troy*.
 Trōjānus, *a.*, *um*, *Trojan*.
 trux, *gen. trueis*, *savage*.
 tū, *tui*, *thou, you* (§ 85).
 tuba, *ae*, *f.*, *trumpet*.
 tubicen, *inis*, *m.*, *trumpeter*.
 tueor, *ēri*, *guard, watch*.
 Tullia, *ae*; *f.*, *Tullia*, *a woman's name*.
 Tullus Hostilius, *Tullī Hōstilī* (ii), *m.*, *Tullus Hostilius*, *third king of Rome*.
 tum, *then, at that time*.
 tumultus, *ūs*, *m.*, *uprising*.
 turbō, *i.*, *disturb*.
 turpis, *e.*, *base*.
 turris, *is*, *f.*, *tower*.
 Tusculum, *ī*, *n.*, *Tusculum*, *a town*.
 tūtor, *ōris*, *m.*, *guardian*.
 tūtus, *a.*, *um*, *safe*.
 tuus, *a.*, *um*, *thy, your* (§ 87).
 tyrannus, *ī*, *m.*, *a tyrant*.
 über, *eris*, *n.*, *udder*.
 ubi, *rel.* and *interr. adv.*, *where; when*.

Ubii, *ōrum*, *m.*, *Ubii*, *a Gallic tribe*.
 ubique, *everywhere*.
 ulcīscor, *ī*, *ultus sum, avenge*.
 ullus, *a.*, *um*, *any* (§ 61).
 ulterior, *us*, *farther, more distant* (§ 74, 1).
 ultrā, *prep. w. acc.*, *beyond*.
 ūnā, *together*.
 unde, *whence*.
 ūndēquīnquāgintā, *indecl.*, *forty-nine*.
 undique, *from all parts or sides*.
 unguis, *is*, *m.*, *talon*.
 ungula, *ae*, *f.*, *talon*.
 ūnus, *a.*, *um*, *one, alone* (§ 61).
 urbs, *urbis*, *f.*, *city*.
 Usipetes, *um*, *m.*, *Usipetes*, *a German tribe*.
 ūsque, *even*.
 ūsus, *ūs*, *m.*, *use, service*.
 ut, *that, in order that*; *with verbs of fearing, that not*.
 uterque, *utraque, utrumque*, *gen.*
utriusque (cf. § 61), *each (of two); in pl., both (of two parties)*.
 utinam, *affirmative particle* (§ 305).
 ūtor, *ī*, *ūsus sum, use* (§ 258, 1).
 utrum, *whether*.
 uxor, *ōris*, *f.*, *wife*.
 vadum, *ī*, *n.*, *ford, shallow water*.
 vāgitus, *ūs*, *m.*, *crying*.
 valeō, *ēre*, *uī*, *valitūrus, avail, prevail*.
 Valerius, *ī* (ii), *m.*, *Valerius*, *a man's name*.
 vallis, *vallis*, *f.*, *valley*.
 vāllum, *ī*, *n.*, *intrenchment*.
 vāstō, *i.*, *lay waste*.
 Vējentānus, *a.*, *um*, *Vējentine*.
 Vējentēs, *iūm*, *m.*, *Vējentines* (*inhabitants of Veii*).
 vēndō, *ere*, *didi*, *ditus, sell*.
 venēnum, *ī*, *n.*, *poison*.

Venetī, *ōrum*, *m. pl.*, *Venetī*, *a Gallic tribe*.
 veniō, *īre, vēnī*, *ventum, come*.
 venter, *tris*, *m.*, *stomach*.
 ventus, *ī*, *m.*, *wind*.
 verber, *eris*, *n.*, *blow*.
 verberō, *i.*, *beat, strike*.
 verbum, *ī*, *n.*, *word*.
 vereor, *ēri*, *itus sum, fear*.
 vērō, *indeed, but*.
 versor, *āri*, *ātus sum, be engaged in*.
 vertō, *ere*, *vertī*, *versus, turn; terga vertere, flee*.
 vescor, *ī*, *feed upon*.
 Vesta, *ae*, *f.*, *the goddess Vesta*.
 Vestālis, *is*, *adj.*, *Vestal*.
 vester, *vestra, vestrum, your*.
 Veturia, *ae*, *f.*, *Veturia*, *a woman's name*.
 Veturius, *ī* (ii), *m.*, *Veturius*, *a man's name*.
 vetus, *gen. veteris*, *old, long-standing*.
 vexō, *i.*, *harass, annoy; ravage*.
 via, *ae*, *f.*, *way, road*.
 vīcēsimus, *a.*, *um*, *twentieth*.
 victor, *ōris*, *m.*, *victor*.
 victōria, *ae*, *f.*, *victory*.
 vīcus, *ī*, *m.*, *village*.
 videō, *ēre, vīdī*, *vīsus, see; in pass., be seen; seem, appear*.
 vigilia, *ae*, *f.*, *watch (of the night)*.
 vīgīntī, *indecl.*, *twenty*.
 vincīō, *īre, vīnxī*, *vinctus, bind, tie*.
 vincō, *ere*, *vīcī*, *victus, conquer*.
 vinculum, *ī*, *n.*, *chain*.
 vindēx, *icis*, *m.*, *champion*.

vīndicō, *i.*, *claim*.
 vir, *ī*, *m.*, *man*.
 vīrēs, *pl.* of *vīs*.
 virga, *ae*, *f.*, *rod, switch*.
 Virginia, *ae*, *f.*, *Virginia*, *a woman's name*.
 Virginius, *ī* (ii), *m.*, *Virginius*, *a man's name*.
 virgō, *inis*, *f.*, *virgin, maiden*.
 virgula, *ae*, *f.*, *rod*.
 virtūs, *tūtis*, *f.*, *valor, virtue*.
 vīs, *vīs*, *f.* (acc. *vīm*), *violence; number; vim facere, do violence, violate*; *pl. vīrēs*, *ium, strength*.
 vīsus, *perf. pass. participle of videō*.
 vīta, *ae*, *f.*, *life*.
 vītō, *i.*, *avoid*.
 vīx, *scarcely, with difficulty*.
 vocō, *i.*, *call, summon; name*.
 volō, *i.*, *fly*.
 volō, *velle, volūi*, *wish, be willing* (§ 192).
 Volsci, *ōrum*, *m. pl.*, *Volsci*, *a Latin tribe*.
 voluc̄er, *eris, cre, flying, capable of flight*.
 Volumnia, *ae*, *f.*, *Volumnia*, *a woman's name*.
 vōx, vōcīs, *f.*, *voice, word, exclamation*.
 vīlnerō, *i.*, *wound*.
 vulnus, *eris*, *n.*, *wound*.
 vultus, *ūs*, *m.*, *countenance; look*.
 Xanthippus, *ī*, *m.*, *Xanthippus*, *a man's name*.