Queen. Then whither he goes, thither let me K. Rich. So two, together weeping, make

one woe. Weep thou for me in France, I for thee here; Go, count thy way with sighs, I mine with

Queen. So longest way shall have the longest

K. Rich. Twice for one step I'll groan, the That had not God, for some strong purpose, way being short.

And piece the way out with a heavy heart. 92 The hearts of men, they must perforce have Come, come, in wooing sorrow let's be brief, Since, wedding it, there is such length in grief. And barbarism itself have pitied him. One kiss shall stop our mouths, and dumbly

Thus give I mine, and thus take I thy heart. 96

Queen. Give me mine own again; 'twere no good part

To take on me to keep and kill thy heart. So, now I have mine own again, be gone, That I may strive to kill it with a groan.

fond delay: Once more, adieu; the rest let sorrow say.

Exeunt.

SCENE II.—The Same. A Room in the DUKE OF YORK'S Palace.

Enter YORK and his DUCHESS.

Duch. My lord, you told me you would tell the rest.

When weeping made you break the story off. Of our two cousins coming into London. York. Where did I leave?

At that sad stop, my lord, 4 Duch. Where rude misgovern'd hands, from windows'

Threw dust and rubbish on King Richard's head. York. Then, as I said, the duke, great Bol-

Mounted upon a hot and fiery steed, Which his aspiring rider seem'd to know,

With slow but stately pace kept on his course, I will be satisfied; let me see the writing. While all tongues cried, 'God save thee, Boling-Aum. I do beseech your Grace to pa broke!'

You would have thought the very windows It is a matter of small consequence, spake,

So many greedy looks of young and old Through casements darted their desiring eyes Upon his visage, and that all the walls With painted imagery had said at once 'Jesu preserve thee! welcome, Bolingbroke!' Whilst he, from one side to the other turning, For gay apparel 'gainst the triumph day. Bare-headed, lower than his proud steed's neck. Bespake them thus, 'I thank you, countrymen:'

Duch. Alack, poor Richard! where rode he Boy, let me see the writing.

York. As in a theatre, the eyes of men,

North. That were some love but little po- After a well-grac'd actor leaves the stage. 24 Are idly bent on him that enters next, Thinking his prattle to be tedious;

Even so, or with much more contempt, men's eves Did scowl on Richard: no man cried, 'God save

him: Better far off, than near, be ne'er the near. 88 No joyful tongue gave him his welcome home; But dust was thrown upon his sacred head, Which with such gentle sorrow he shook off, His face still combating with tears and smiles, 32 The badges of his grief and patience,

steel'd

melted. But heaven hath a hand in these events. To whose high will we bound our calm contents. To Bolingbroke are we sworn subjects now, They kiss. Whose state and honour I for aye allow. 40

Duch. Here comes my son Aumerle. Aumerle that was: York. But that is lost for being Richard's friend, [They kiss again, And, madam, you must call him Rutland

now. 100 I am in parliament pledge for his truth K. Rich. We make woe wanton with this And lasting fealty to the new-made king,

Enter AUMERLE.

Duch. Welcome, my son: who are the violets

That strew the green lap of the new come spring? Aum. Madam. I know not, nor I greatly care not:

God knows I had as lief be none as one. York. Well, bear you well in this new spring of time,

Lest you be cropp'd before you come to prime. What news from Oxford? hold those justs and triumphs?

Aum. For aught I know, my lord, they do. York. You will be there, I know.

Aum. If God prevent it not, I purpose so. York. What seal is that that hangs without thy bosom?

Yea, look'st thou pale? let me see the writing. Aum. My lord, 'tis nothing.
York. No matter then, who sees it:

Aum. I do beseech your Grace to pardon

12 Which for some reasons I would not have seen. York. Which for some reasons, sir, I mean

to see. I fear, I fear,-

What should you fear? Duch. 'Tis nothing but some bond he's enter'd into York. Bound to himself! what doth he with

a bond And thus still doing, thus he pass'd along. 21 That he is bound to? Wife, thou art a fool. 68

> Aum. I do beseech you, pardon me; I may not show it.

York. I will be satisfied; let me see it, I say. Scene III.—Windsor. A Room in the Castle. [Snatches it, and reads. Treason! foul treason! villain! traitor! slave! 72 Duch. What is the matter, my lord? York. Ho! who is within there?

Enter a Servant.

Saddle my horse. God for his mercy! what treachery is here! Duch. Why, what is it, my lord? York. Give me my boots, I say; saddle my

Now, by mine honour, by my life, my troth, I will appeach the villain. Duch. York. Peace, foolish woman. Duch. I will not peace. What is the matter,

Aumerle? Aum. Good mother, be content; it is no more Than my poor life must answer.

Thy life answer! York. Bring me my boots: I will unto the king.

Re-enter Servant with boots.

Duch. Strike him, Aumerle. Poor boy, thou

[To Servant.] Hence, villain! never more come in my sight. [Ex York. Give me my boots, I say. [Exit Servant.

Duch. Why, York, what wilt thou do? 88 Wilt thou not hide the trespass of thine own? Have we more sons, or are we like to have? Is not my teeming date drunk up with time? And wilt thou pluck my fair son from mine age, And rob me of a happy mother's name? 93 Is he not like thee? is he not thine own?

York. Thou fond, mad woman, Wilt thou conceal this dark conspiracy? A dozen of them here have ta'en the sacrament, And interchangeably set down their hands, To kill the king at Oxford.

He shall be none; Duch. We'll keep him here: then, what is that to him? York. Away, fond woman! were he twenty

My son, I would appeach him. Duch. Hadst thou groan'd for him As I have done, thou'dst be more pitiful. But now I know thy mind: thou dost suspect That I have been disloyal to thy bed, And that he is a bastard, not thy son: Sweet York, sweet husband, be not of that mind: He is as like thee as a man may be, Not like to me, nor any of my kin, And yet I love him.

York. Make way, unruly woman! [Exit. Thou hast a traitor in thy presence there. 39 Duch. After, Aumerle! Mount thee upon his Boling. [Drawing.] Villain, I'll make thee safe. horse:

Spur post, and get before him to the king, 112 And beg thy pardon ere he do accuse thee. I'll not be long behind; though I be old, I doubt not but to ride as fast as York: And never will I rise up from the ground 116 Open the door, or I will break it open. Till Bolingbroke have pardon'd thee. Away! [Exeunt. be gone.

Enter BOLINGBROKE as King; HENRY PERCY. and other Lords.

Boling. Can no man tell of my unthrifty son? 'Tis full three months since I did see him last. If any plague hang over us, 'tis he. I would to God, my lords, he might be found: Inquire at London, 'mongst the tayerns there, For there, they say, he daily doth frequent, With unrestrained loose companions, Even such, they say, as stand in narrow lanes 8 And beat our watch and rob our passengers; [Exit Servant. While he, young wanton and effeminate be What's the matter? Takes on the point of honour to support While he, young wanton and effeminate boy, 80 So dissolute a crew.

H. Percy. My lord, some two days since I saw the prince.

And told him of these triumphs held at Oxford. Boling. And what said the gallant?

H. Percy. His answer was: he would unto the stews, 84 And from the common'st creature pluck a glove. And wear it as a favour; and with that

He would unhorse the lustiest challenger. Boling. As dissolute as desperate; yet, through both.

I see some sparkles of a better hope, Which elder days may happily bring forth. But who comes here?

Enter AUMERLE.

Where is the king? Aum. Boling. What means

Our cousin, that he stares and looks so wildly? Aum. God save your Grace! I do beseech your majesty, To have some conference with your Grace

alone. Boling. Withdraw yourselves, and leave us here alone. [Exeunt H. PERCY and Lords.

What is the matter with our cousin now? Aum. [Kneels.] For ever may my knees grow to the earth, My tongue cleave to my roof within my mouth,

Unless a pardon ere I rise or speak. Boling. Intended or committed was this fault? If on the first, how heinous e'er it be,

To win thy after-love I pardon thee. Aum. Then give me leave that I may turn the key, That no man enter till my tale be done.

Boling. Have thy desire. [AUMERLE locks the door.

York. [Within.] My liege, beware! look to thyself:

Aum. Stay thy revengeful hand; thou hast no cause to fear.

York. [Within.] Open the door, secure, foolhardy king:

Shall I for love speak treason to thy face? [BOLINGBROKE unlocks the door; and afterwards relocks it.

Enter YORK.

Boling. What is the matter, uncle? speak; Recover breath; tell us how near is danger, That we may arm us to encounter it.

York. Peruse this writing here, and thou shalt know The treason that my haste forbids me show.

Aum. Remember, as thou read'st, thy promise pass'd:

I do repent me; read not my name there; 51 My heart is not confederate with my hand. York. 'Twas, villain, ere thy hand did set it

I tore it from the traitor's bosom, king; Fear, and not love, begets his penitence. Forget to pity him, lest thy pity prove A serpent that will sting thee to the heart. Boling. O heinous, strong, and bold con-

spiracy! O loyal father of a treacherous son! Thou sheer, immaculate, and silver fountain,

Hath held his current and defil'd himself! Thy overflow of good converts to bad. And thy abundant goodness shall excuse 64 This deadly blot in thy digressing son.

York. So shall my virtue be his vice's bawd, And he shall spend mine honour with his shame, As thriftless sons their scraping fathers' gold. Mine honour lives when his dishonour dies, Or my sham'd life in his dishonour lies: 70 Thou kill'st me in his life; giving him breath, The traitor lives, the true man's put to death.

Duch. [Within.] What ho, my liege! for God's sake let me in. Boling. What shrill-voic'd suppliant makes

this eager cry? Duch. [Within.] A woman, and thine aunt.

great king; 'tis I. Speak with me, pity me, open the door:

A beggar begs, that never begg'd before. Boling. Our scene is alter'd from a serious That hearing how our plaints and prayers do

And now chang'd to 'The Beggar and the King.' My dangerous cousin, let your mother in: 80 I know she's come to pray for your foul sin.

York. If thou do pardon, whosoever pray, More sins, for this forgiveness, prosper may. This fester'd joint cut off, the rest rests sound: This, let alone, will all the rest confound. 85

Enter DUCHESS.

Duch. O king! believe not this hard-hearted

Love, loving not itself, none other can. York. Thou frantic woman, what dost thou make here?

Shall thy old dugs once more a traitor rear? Duch. Sweet York, be patient. [Kneels. Hear me, gentle liege.

Boling. Rise up, good aunt. Duch. Not yet, I thee beseech. For ever will I walk upon my knees, And never see day that the happy sees,

Till thou give joy; until thou bid me joy, By pardoning Rutland, my transgressing boy. 95 Aum. Unto my mother's prayers I bend my knee. [Kneels. York. Against them both my true joints Kneels. bended be.

Ill mayst thou thrive if thou grant any grace! Duch. Pleads he in earnest? look upon his

His eyes do drop no tears, his prayers are in jest; His words come from his mouth, ours from our

breast: He prays but faintly and would be denied; We pray with heart and soul and all beside: His weary joints would gladly rise, I know; Our knees shall kneel till to the ground they

grow: His prayers are full of false hypocrisy; Ours of true zeal and deep integrity. Our prayers do out-pray his; then let them

have From whence this stream through muddy pas- That mercy which true prayer ought to have.

Boling. Good aunt, stand up. Duch. Nay, do not say 'stand up;' But 'pardon' first, and afterwards 'stand up.' An if I were thy nurse, thy tongue to teach, 112 'Pardon' should be the first word of thy speech. I never long'd to hear a word till now; Say' pardon,' king; let pity teach thee how: The word is short, but not so short as sweet;

No word like 'pardon,' for kings' mouths so meet. York. Speak it in French, king; say, 'par-

donnez moy.' Duch. Dost thou teach pardon pardon to

destroy? Ah! my sour husband, my hard-hearted lord, That sett'st the word itself against the word. Speak 'pardon' as 'tis current in our land: The chopping French we do not understand. Thine eye begins to speak, set thy tongue there, Or in thy piteous heart plant thou thine ear,

pierce. Pity may move thee pardon to rehearse.

Boling. Good aunt, stand up. Duch. I do not sue to stand: [AUMERLE unlocks the door. Pardon is all the suit I have in hand.

Boling. I pardon him, as God shall pardon Duch. O happy vantage of a kneeling knee!

Yet am I sick for fear: speak it again; Twice saying 'pardon' doth not pardon twain, But makes one pardon strong, Boling. With all my heart

I pardon him. Duch. A god on earth thou art. Boling. But for our trusty brother-in-law and the abbot.

With all the rest of that consorted crew, Destruction straight shall dog them at the heels. Good uncle, help to order several powers To Oxford, or where'er these traitors are: They shall not live within this world, I swear, But I will have them, if I once know where. Uncle, farewell: and cousin too, adieu:

Your mother well hath pray'd, and prove you Think that I am unking'd by Bolingbroke, Duch. Come, my old son: I pray God make thee new.

SCENE III]

Scene IV .- Another Room in the Castle. Enter EXTON and a Servant.

Exton. Didst thou not mark the king, what words he spake? 'Have I no friend will rid me of this living fear?'

Was it not so? Those were his very words. Serv.

spake it twice, And urg'd it twice together, did he not? Serv. He did.

Exton. And speaking it, he wistly looked on

As who should say, I would thou wert the man That would divorce this terror from my heart;' Meaning the king at Pomfret. Come, let's go: I am the king's friend, and will rid his foe. Exeunt.

SCENE V. Pomfret. The Dungeon of the Castle.

Enter KING RICHARD.

K. Rich. I have been studying how I may compare

This prison where I live unto the world: And for because the world is populous, And here is not a creature but myself, I cannot do it; yet I'll hammer it out. My brain I'll prove the female to my soul; My soul the father: and these two beget A generation of still-breeding thoughts, And these same thoughts people this little world. In humours like the people of this world. For no thought is contented. The better sort, As thoughts of things divine, are intermix'd 12 With scruples, and do set the word itself Against the word: As thus, 'Come, little ones;' and then again,

'It is as hard to come as for a camel To thread the postern of a needle's eve.' Thoughts tending to ambition, they do plot Unlikely wonders; how these vain weak nails May tear a passage through the flinty ribs 20 Of this hard world, my ragged prison walls; And, for they cannot, die in their own pride. Thoughts tending to content flatter themselves That they are not the first of fortune's slaves, 24 How went he under him? Nor shall not be the last; like silly beggars Who sitting in the stocks refuge their shame, That many have and others must sit there: And in this thought they find a kind of ease, 28 Bearing their own misfortune on the back Of such as have before endur'd the like. Thus play I in one person many people, And none contented: sometimes am I king; 32 Would he not stumble? Would he not fall Then treason makes me wish myself a beggar, And so I am: then crushing penury Persuades me I was better when a king; Then am I king'd again; and by and by

And straight am nothing: but whate'er I be, Nor I nor any man that but man is With nothing shall be pleas'd, till he be eas'd 40 With being nothing. Music do I hear? [Music. Ha, ha! keep time. How sour sweet music is When time is broke and no proportion kept! So is it in the music of men's lives. And here have I the daintiness of ear To check time broke in a disorder'd string; But for the concord of my state and time Had not an ear to hear my true time broke. 48 wasted time, and now doth time waste me: Exton. 'Have I no friend?' quoth he: he For now hath time made me his numbering clock:

My thoughts are minutes, and with sighs they jar Their watches on unto mine eyes, the outward watch.

Whereto my finger, like a dial's point, Is pointing still, in cleansing them from tears. Now sir, the sound that tells what hour it is Are clamorous groans, that strike upon my heart Which is the bell: so sighs and tears and groans Show minutes, times, and hours; but my time Runs posting on in Bolingbroke's proud joy, While I stand fooling here, his Jack o' the clock. This music mads me: let it sound no more; 61 For though it have holp madmen to their wits, In me it seems it will make wise men mad. Yet blessing on his heart that gives it me! 64 For 'tis a sign of love, and love to Richard Is a strange brooch in this all-hating world.

Enter Groom of the Stable.

Groom. Hail, royal prince! K. Rich. Thanks, noble peer: The cheapest of us is ten groats too dear. 68 What art thou? and how comest thou hither, man.

Where no man never comes but that sad dog That brings me food to make misfortune live? Groom. Iwasapoor groom of thy stable, king, When thou wert king; who, travelling towards York.

With much ado at length have gotten leave To look upon my sometimes royal master's face. O! how it yearn'd my heart when I beheld 76 In London streets, that coronation day When Bolingbroke rode on roan Barbary That horse that thou so often hast bestrid,

That horse that I so carefully have dress'd. 80 K. Rich. Rode he on Barbary? Tell me, gentle friend.

Groom. So proudly as if he disdain'd the ground. K. Rich. So proud that Bolingbroke was on

his back! That jade hath eat bread from my royal hand; This hand hath made him proud with clapping

down .-

Since pride must have a fall,—and break the 36 Of that proud man that did usurp his back?

TACT V

Forgiveness, horse! why do I rail on thee, Since thou, created to be aw'd by man, Wast born to bear? I was not made a horse; 92 And yet I bear a burden like an ass.

Spur-gall'd and tir'd by jauncing Bolingbroke.

Enter Keeper, with a dish.

Keep. [To the Groom.] Fellow, give place; here is no longer stay. K. Rich. If thou love me, 'tis time thou wert And to thy worth will add right worthy gains, 12 Groom. What my tongue dares not, that my heart shall say.

Keep. My lord, will't please you to fall to? K. Rich. Taste of it first, as thou art wont The heads of Brocas and Sir Bennet Seely, to do. Keep. My lord, I dare not: Sir Pierce of Ex-

ton, who lately came from the king, commands

the contrary.

K. Rich. The devil take Henry of Lancaster, and thee!

Patience is stale, and I am weary of it. 104 [Strikes the Keeper. Keep. Help, help, help!

Enter EXTON and Servants, armed.

K. Rich. How now! what means death in this rude assault?

Villain, thine own hand yields thy death's instrument.

[Snatching a weapon and killing one. Go thou and fill another room in hell. [He kills another: then EXTON strikes

him down. That hand shall burn in never-quenching fire That staggers thus my person. Exton, thy fierce hand

Hath with the king's blood stain'd the king's Enter EXTON, with Attendants bearing a coffin. own land.

Mount, mount, my soul! thy seat is up on high, Whilst my gross flesh sinks downward, here to [Dies.

Exton. As full of valour as of royal blood: Both have I spilt; O! would the deed were good; For now the devil, that told me I did well, 116 Says that this deed is chronicled in hell. This dead king to the living king I'll bear. Take hence the rest and give them burial here.

SCENE VI.-Windsor. An Apartment in the

Lords and Attendants.

Boling. Kind uncle York, the latest news we hear

Is that the rebels have consum'd with fire Our town of Cicester in Gloucestershire: But whether they be ta'en or slain we hear not. 4

Enter NORTHUMBERLAND. Welcome, my lord. What is the news? North. First, to thy sacred state wish I all happiness.

The next news is: I have to London sent The heads of Salisbury, Spencer, Blunt, and Kent

The manner of their taking may appear At large discoursed in this paper here. Boling. We thank thee, gentle Percy, for thy

Enter FITZWATER.

Fitz. My lord, I have from Oxford sent to London

Two of the dangerous consorted traitors That sought at Oxford thy dire overthrow, 16 Boling. Thy pains, Fitzwater, shall not be

forgot; Right noble is thy merit, well I wot.

Enter HENRY PERCY, with the BISHOP OF CARLISLE.

H. Percy. The grand conspirator, Abbot of Westminster. With clog of conscience and sour melancholy, 20

Hath yielded up his body to the grave; But here is Carlisle living, to abide Thy kingly doom and sentence of his pride. Boling. Carlisle, this is your doom:

Choose out some secret place, some reverend

More than thou hast, and with it joy thy life; So, as thou livest in peace, die free from strife: For though mine enemy thou hast ever been, 28 High sparks of honour in thee have I seen.

Exton. Great king, within this coffin I present Thy buried fear: herein all breathless lies The mightiest of thy greatest enemies, Richard of Bordeaux, by me hither brought.

Boling, Exton, I thank thee not: for thou hast wrought

A deed of slander with thy fatal hand Upon my head and all this famous land. 36 Exton. From your own mouth, my lord, did I this deed.

Boling. They love not poison that do poison need

Nor do I thee: though I did wish him dead, I hate the murderer, love him murdered. 40 The guilt of conscience take thou for thy labour, Flourish. Enter BOLINGBROKE and YORK, with But neither my good word nor princely favour: With Cain go wander through the shade of night, And never show thy head by day nor light. 44 Lords, I protest, my soul is full of woe, That blood should sprinkle me to make me grow: Come, mourn with me for that I do lament, And put on sullen black incontinent. I'll make a voyage to the Holy Land, To wash this blood off from my guilty hand. March sadly after; grace my mournings here, In weeping after this untimely bier. [Exeunt.

## THE FIRST PART OF KING HENRY THE FOURTH

## DRAMATIS PERSONÆ

KING HENRY THE FOURTH. KING HENRY INE HENRY, Prince of Wales, Sons to the King. EARL OF WESTMORELAND. SIR WALTER BLUNT. THOMAS PERCY, Earl of Worcester. HENRY PERCY, Earl of Northumberland. HENRY PERCY, surnamed Hotspur, his son. EDMUND MORTIMER, Earl of March. RICHARD SCROOP, Archbishop of York.
ARCHIBALD, Earl of Douglas. OWEN GLENDOWER. SIR RICHARD VERNON. SIR JOHN FALSTAFF.

SIR MICHAEL, a Friend to the Archbishop of York. Poins. GADSHILL. PETO. BARDOLPH.

LADY PERCY, Wife to Hotspur, and Sister to Mortimer. LADY MORTIMER, Daughter to Glendower, and Wife to Mortimer. MISTRESS QUICKLY, Hostess of the Boar's Head Tavern in Eastcheap.

Lords, Officers, Sheriff, Vintner, Chamberlain, Drawers, two Carriers, Travellers, and Attendants.

SCENE.—England.

## ACT I

SCENE I .- London. The Palace. Enter KING HENRY, WESTMORELAND, and Others.

Find we a time for frighted peace to pant, And breathe short-winded accents of new broils Whose worst was, that the noble Mortimer, To be commenc'd in stronds afar remote. No more the thirsty entrance of this soil Shall daub her lips with her own children's

blood: No more shall trenching war channel her fields, Nor bruise her flowerets with the armed hoofs 8 Of hostile paces: those opposed eyes Which, like the meteors of a troubled heaven, All of one nature, of one substance bred, Did lately meet in the intestine shock And furious close of civil butchery, Shall now, in mutual well-beseeming ranks, March all one way, and be no more oppos'd Against acquaintance, kindred, and allies: 16 The edge of war, like an ill-sheathed knife, No more shall cut his master. Therefore, friends.

As far as to the sepulchre of Christ,-Whose soldier now, under whose blessed cross We are impressed and engag'd to fight,— 21 Forthwith a power of English shall we levy, Whose arms were moulded in their mother's womb

Over whose acres walk'd those blessed feet Which fourteen hundred years ago were nail'd For our advantage on the bitter cross. But this our purpose is a twelvemonth old, 28 Sir Walter Blunt, new lighted from his horse. And bootless 'tis to tell you we will go: Therefore we meet not now. Then let me hear Betwixt that Holmedon and this seat of ours:

Of you, my gentle cousin Westmoreland. What yesternight our council did decree 32 In forwarding this dear expedience.

West. My liege, this haste was hot in ques-

tion, K. Hen. So shaken as we are, so wan with And many limits of the charge set down But yesternight; when all athwart there came A post from Wales loaden with heavy news; 37 Leading the men of Herefordshire to fight Against the irregular and wild Glendower, 40 Was by the rude hands of that Welshman taken, And a thousand of his people butchered; Upon whose dead corpse' there was such misuse, Such beastly shameless transformation
By those Welshwomen done, as may not be
Without much shame re-told or spoken of.

K. Hen. It seems then that the tidings of this broil Brake off our business for the Holy Land. 48

West. This match'd with other like, my gracious lord; For more uneven and unwelcome news Came from the north and thus it did import: On Holy-rood day, the gallant Hotspur there, 52 Young Harry Percy and brave Archibald. That ever-valiant and approved Scot, At Holmedon met.

Where they did spend a sad and bloody hour: As by discharge of their artillery, And shape of likelihood, the news was told; For he that brought them, in the very heat To chase these pagans in those holy fields 24 And pride of their contention did take horse, 60 Uncertain of the issue any way. K. Hen. Here is a dear and true industrious

friend. Stain'd with the variation of each soil