DRAMATIS PERSONÆ

DUNCAN, King of Scotland. MALCOLM, DONALBAIN, his Sons. MACBETH, Generals of the King's Army. MACDUFF. LENNOX, Ross. Noblemen of Scotland. MENTEITH, ANGUS, CAITHNESS. FLEANCE, Son to Banquo. SIWARD, Earl of Northumberland, General of the HECATE and Three Witches. English Forces. YOUNG SIWARD, his Son.

SEYTON, an Officer attending Macbeth.

Boy, Son to Macduff. An English Doctor. A Scotch Doctor. A Sergeant. A Porter. An Old Man.

wounds:

LADY MACDUFF. Gentlewoman attending on Lady Macbeth.

Lords, Gentlemen, Officers, Soldiers, Murderers, Attendants, and Messengers. The Ghost of Banquo, and other Apparitions.

SCENE. - Scotland: England.

ACT I

Scene I .- A desert Heath.

Thunder and lightning. Enter three Witches. First Witch. When shall we three meet again In thunder, lightning, or in rain? Sec. Witch. When the hurlyburly's done, When the battle's lost and won.

4
Third Witch. That will be ere the set of sun. First Witch. Where the place? Sec. Witch. Upon the heath. Third Witch. There to meet with Macbeth. First Witch. I come, Graymalkin! Sec. Witch. Paddock calls. Third Witch. Anon. All. Fair is foul, and foul is fair:

Scene II .- A Camp near Forres. Alarum within. Enter KING DUNCAN, MALCOLM, No sooner justice had with valour arm'd DONALBAIN, LENNOX, with Attendants, meeting a bleeding Sergeant. Dun. What bloody man is that? He can But the Norweyan lord surveying vantage, report. As seemeth by his plight, of the revolt The newest state. This is the sergeant Who, like a good and hardy soldier fought 4 'Gainst my captivity. Hail, brave friend! Say to the king the knowledge of the broil As thou didst leave it. Serg. Doubtful it stood; As two spent swimmers, that do cling together 8 And choke their art. The merciless Macdon-Worthy to be a rebel, for to that The multiplying villanies of nature Do swarm upon him-from the western isles 12

Of kerns and gallowglasses is supplied;

And fortune, on his damned quarrel smiling, Show'd like a rebel's whore: but all 's too weak; For brave Macbeth,-well he deserves that name,-Disdaining fortune, with his brandish'd steel, Which smok'd with bloody execution, Like valour's minion carv'd out his passage Till he fac'd the slave; Which ne'er shook hands, nor bade farewell to him, Till he unseam'd him from the nave to the chaps, And fix'd his head upon our battlements. 23 Dun. O valiant cousin! worthy gentleman! Serg. As whence the sun 'gins his reflection Shipwracking storms and direful thunders break. Hover through the fog and filthy air. [Exeunt. So from that spring whence comfort seem'd to come Discomfort swells. Mark, King of Scotland, mark: Compell'd these skipping kerns to trust their heels. With furbish'd arms and new supplies of men 32 Began a fresh assault. Dismay'd not this Dun. Our captains, Macbeth and Banquo? Serg. As sparrows eagles, or the hare the lion. If I say sooth, I must report they were As cannons overcharg'd with double cracks; So they Doubly redoubled strokes upon the foe: Except they meant to bathe in reeking wounds, Or memorize another Golgotha, I cannot tell-But I am faint, my gashes cry for help. Dun. So well thy words become thee as thy ACT I, SCENE III They smack of honour both. Go, get him sur- Though his bark cannot be lost. [Exit Sergeant, attended. Yet it shall be tempest-tost. geons. Enter ROSS.

Sec. Witch. Show me, show me.
First Witch. Here I have a pilot's thumb, 28
Wrack'd as homeward he did come. Enter ROSS. Who comes here? Mal. Len. What a haste looks through his eyes! So should be look That seems to speak things strange. Ross. God save the king! 48 Dun. Whence cam'st thou, worthy thane? Ross. From Fife, great king; Thus do go about, about: Where the Norweyan banners flout the sky And fan our people cold. Norway himself, With terrible numbers, Assisted by that most disloyal traitor, The Thane of Cawdor, began a dismal conflict: Till that Bellona's bridegroom, lapp'd in proof, Confronted him with self-comparisons, Point against point, rebellious arm 'gainst arm, are these, Curbing his lavish spirit: and, to conclude, The victory fell on us .-Great happiness! Dun. Ross. That now Sweno, the Norways' king, craves composition: stand me. Nor would we deign him burial of his men Till he disbursed, at Saint Colme's Inch, Ten thousand dollars to our general use. Dun. No more that Thane of Cawdor shall That you are so. deceive Our bosom interest. Go pronounce his present death, And with his former title greet Macbeth. Ross. I'll see it done. Dun. What he hath lost noble Macbeth hath won. Exeunt. to fear SCENE III.—A Heath. Thunder. Enter the three Witches. truth, First Witch. Where hast thou been, sister? First Witch. A sailor's wife had chestnuts in diction And munch'd, and munch'd, and munch'd: That he seems rapt withal: to me you speak 'Aroint thee, witch!' the rump-fed ronyon cries. If you can look into the seeds of time, Her husband's to Aleppo gone, master o' the And say which grain will grow and which will First Witch, Lesser than Macbeth, and greater.

Sec. Witch. Killing swine. Third Witch, Sister, where thou? her lap, 'Give me,' quoth I: Tiger: But in a sieve I'll thither sail. And, like a rat without a tail, I'll do, I'll do, and I'll do.

Sec. Witch. I'll give thee a wind. First Witch. I myself have all the other:

First Witch. Thou'rt kind. Third Witch. And I another. And the very ports they blow, All the quarters that they know I' the shipman's card. I'll drain him dry as hay: Sleep shall neither night nor day Hang upon his pent-house lid; He shall live a man forbid. Weary se'nnights nine times nine Shall he dwindle, peak and pine: MACBETH

Look what I have. [Drum within. Third Witch. A drum! a drum! Macbeth doth come. All. The weird sisters, hand in hand. Posters of the sea and land, Thrice to thine, and thrice to mine. And thrice again, to make up nine. 52 Peace! the charm's wound up.

Enter MACBETH and BANOUO.

Mach. So foul and fair a day I have not seen. Ban. How far is't call'd to Forres? What So wither'd and so wild in their attire,

That look not like th' inhabitants o' the earth. And yet are on't? Live you? or are you aught 60 That man may question? You seem to under-

By each at once her choppy finger laying 44 Upon her skinny lips: you should be women, And yet your beards forbid me to interpret

Macb. Speak, if you can: what are you? First Witch. All hail, Macbeth! hail to thee, Thane of Glamis! Sec. Witch. All hail, Macbeth! hail to thee, Thane of Cawdor! Third Witch. All hail, Macbeth! that shalt be king hereafter. Ban. Good sir, why do you start, and seem

Things that do sound so fair? I' the name of Are ve fantastical, or that indeed

Which outwardly ye show? My noble partner You greet with present grace and great pre-Of noble having and of royal hope,

Speak then to me, who neither beg nor fear 60

Your favours nor your hate. First Witch, Hail! Sec. Witch. Hail! Third Witch, Hail!

Sec. Witch. Notso happy, yet much happier. Third Witch. Thou shalt get kings, though thou be none:

So, all hail, Macbeth and Banquo! First Witch. Banquo and Macbeth, all hail! Macb. Stay, you imperfect speakers, tell me

By Sinel's death I know I am Thane of Glamis: But how of Cawdor? the Thane of Cawdor lives.

SCENE IV

A prosperous gentleman; and to be king 73 [To BANQUO.] Do you not hope your children Stands not within the prospect of belief No more than to be Cawdor. Say, from whence When those that gave the Thane of Cawdor to You owe this strange intelligence? or why 76 Upon this blasted heath you stop our way With such prophetic greeting? Speak, I charge Witches vanish. Ban. The earth hath bubbles, as the water

And these are of them. Whither are they

Macb. Into the air, and what seem'd corporal

As breath into the wind. Would they had stay'd!

Or have we eaten on the insane root That takes the reason prisoner? Macb. Your children shall be kings. Ban. You shall be king.

Macb. And Thane of Cawdor too; went it not so? Ban. To the self-same tune and words.

Enter ROSS and ANGUS.

Who's here?

Ross. The king hath happily receiv'd, Mac-

beth, The news of thy success; and when he reads Thy personal venture in the rebels' fight, His wonders and his praises do contend Which should be thine or his. Silenc'd with that.

In viewing o'er the rest o' the self-same day, He finds thee in the stout Norweyan ranks, Strange images of death. As thick as hail Came post with post, and every one did bear But with the aid of use. Thy praises in his kingdom's great defence, And pour'd them down before him.

Ang. We are sent 100 To give thee from our royal master thanks; Only to herald thee into his sight, Not pay thee.

Ross. And, for an earnest of a greater honour, He bade me, from him, call thee Thane of Caw-

In which addition, hail, most worthy thane! For it is thine.

Macb. The Thane of Cawdor lives: why do you dress me In borrow'd robes?

Who was the thane lives yet; But under heavy judgment bears that life Which he deserves to lose. Whether he was combin'd

With those of Norway, or did line the rebel 112 With hidden help or vantage, or that with both He labour'd in his country's wrack, I know not; But treasons capital, confess'd and prov'd, Have overthrown him.

Macb. [Aside.] Glamis, and Thane of Caw- Those in commission yet return'd?

The greatest is behind. [To ROSS and ANGUS.] They are not yet come back; but I have spoke Thanks for your pains.

shall be kings,

Promis'd no less to them?

That, trusted home, 120 Might yet enkindle you unto the crown. Besides the Thane of Cawdor. But 'tis strange: And oftentimes, to win us to our harm, The instruments of darkness tell us truths, 124 Win us with honest trifles, to betray's In deepest consequence.

Cousins, a word, I pray you.

Two truths are told. Mach. [Aside.] Ban. Were such things here as we do speak As happy prologues to the swelling act 128 about?

As happy prologues to the swelling act 128 Of the imperial theme. I thank you, gentlemen. [Aside.] This supernatural soliciting Cannot be ill, cannot be good; if ill,

Why hath it given me earnest of success, 132 Commencing in a truth? I am Thane of Caw-

If good, why do I yield to that suggestion Whose horrid image doth unfix my hair And make my seated heart knock at my ribs. Against the use of nature? Present fears 137 Are less than horrible imaginings; My thought, whose murder yet is but fantastical, Shakes so my single state of man that function Is smother'd in surmise, and nothing is 141 But what is not.

Look, how our partner's rapt. Macb. [Aside.] If chance will have me king, why, chance may crown me,

Without my stir.

New honours come upon him, 144 Nothing afeard of what thyself didst make, 96 Like our strange garments, cleave not to their mould

[Aside.] Come what come may. Macb. Time and the hour runs through the roughest day.

Ban. Worthy Macbeth, we stay upon your leisure. Macb. Give me your favour: my dull brain was wrought

With things forgotten. Kind gentlemen, your

Are register'd where every day I turn The leaf to read them. Let us toward the king. What! can the devil speak true? Think upon what hath chanc'd; and, at more time,

The interim having weigh'd it, let us speak Our free hearts each to other.

Very gladly. Macb. Till then, enough. Come, friends. 156

Scene IV .- Forres. A Room in the Palace.

Flourish. Enter DUNCAN, MALCOLM, DONAL-BAIN, LENNOX, and Attendants.

Dun. Is execution done on Cawdor? Are not Mal.

117 With one that saw him die; who did report 4

That very frankly he confess'd his treasons, Implor'd your highness' pardon and set forth A deep repentance. Nothing in his life Became him like the leaving it; he died As one that had been studied in his death To throw away the dearest thing he ow'd, As 'twere a careless trifle.

Dun. There's no art To find the mind's construction in the face: 12 He was a gentleman on whom I built An absolute trust.

Enter MACBETH, BANQUO, ROSS and ANGUS.

O worthiest cousin! The sin of my ingratitude even now Was heavy on me. Thou art so far before 16 That swiftest wing of recompense is slow To overtake thee; would thou hadst less deserv'd.

That the proportion both of thanks and payment

Might have been mine! only I have left to say, 20 More is thy due than more than all can pay. Macb. The service and the loyalty I owe, In doing it, pays itself. Your highness' part Is to receive our duties: and our duties Are to your throne and state, children and servants:

Which do but what they should, by doing every-

Safe toward your love and honour.

Welcome hither: Dun. I have begun to plant thee, and will labour 28 That thou wouldst holily; wouldst not play To make thee full of growing. Noble Banquo, That hast no less deserv'd, nor must be known No less to have done so, let me infold thee And hold thee to my heart.

There if I grow, 32 Ban. The harvest is your own.

My plenteous joys Dun. Wanton in fulness, seek to hide themselves In drops of sorrow. Sons, kinsmen, thanes, And you whose places are the nearest, know 36 We will establish our estate upon Our eldest, Malcolm, whom we name hereafter Which fate and metaphysical aid doth seem The Prince of Cumberland; which honour must To have thee crown'd withal. Not unaccompanied invest him only, But signs of nobleness, like stars, shall shine On all deservers. From hence to Inverness, And bind us further to you.

Macb. The rest is labour, which is not us'd I'll be myself the harbinger, and make joyful

The hearing of my wife with your approach; So, humbly take my leave. My worthy Cawdor! Dun. Macb. [Aside.] The Prince of Cumberland!

that is a step
On which I must fall down, or else o'er-leap, For in my way it lies. Stars, hide your fires! Let not light see my black and deep desires; The eve wink at the hand; yet let that be 52 Which the eye fears, when it is done, to see.

valiant.

And in his commendations I am fed: It is a banquet to me. Let's after him, Whose care is gone before to bid us welcome: 8 It is a peerless kinsman. [Flourish, Exeunt.

Scene V .- Inverness. MACBETH'S Castle.

Enter LADY MACBETH, reading a letter.

They met me in the day of success: and I have learned by the perfectest report, they have more in them than mortal knowledge. When I burned in desire to question them further, they made themselves air, into which they vanished. Whiles I stood rapt in the wonder of it, came missives from the king, who all-hailed me, 'Thane of Cawdor'; by which title, before, these weird sisters saluted me, and referred me to the coming on of time, with, 'Hail, king that shalt be!' This have I thought good to deliver thee, my dearest partner of greatness, that thou mightest not lose the dues of rejoicing, by being ignorant of what greatness is promised thee. Lay it to thy heart, and farewell.

Glamis thou art, and Cawdor; and shalt be 16 What thou art promis'd. Yet do I fear thy nature

It is too full o' the milk of human kindness To catch the nearest way: thou wouldst be

Art not without ambition, but without The illness should attend it; what thou wouldst highly.

false.

And yet wouldst wrongly win; thou'dst have, great Glamis,

That which cries, 'Thus thou must do, if thou have it'; And that which rather thou dost fear to do

Than wishest should be undone. Hie thee hither. That I may pour my spirits in thine ear,

And chastise with the valour of my tongue 28 All that impedes thee from the golden round,

Enter a Messenger.

What is your tidings? Mess. The king comes here to-night. Ladv M. Thou'rt mad to say it. 32 Is not thy master with him? who, were't so, Would have inform'd for preparation.

Mess. So please you, it is true: our thane is coming: One of my fellows had the speed of him, 36 Who, almost dead for breath, had scarcely more

Than would make up his message. Give him tending; Lady M.

He brings great news.—[Exit Messenger.] The raven himself is hoarse

That croaks the fatal entrance of Duncan 40 Under my battlements. Come, you spirits Exit. That tend on mortal thoughts! unsex me here, Dun. True, worthy Banquo; he is full so And fill me from the crown to the toe top full Of direst cruelty; make thick my blood, 44

[ACT I

Stop up the access and passage to remorse. That no compunctious visitings of nature Shake my fell purpose, nor keep peace between And take my milk for gall, you murdering minis-

Wherever in your sightless substances You wait on nature's mischief! Come, thick Your majesty loads our house: for those of old,

And pall thee in the dunnest smoke of hell, 52 That my keen knife see not the wound it makes, Nor heaven peep through the blanket of the

dark, To cry, 'Hold, hold!'

Enter MACBETH.

Great Glamis! worthy Cawdor! Greater than both, by the all-hail hereafter! 56 Thy letters have transported me beyond This ignorant present, and I feel now The future in the instant. My dearest love,

Macb. Duncan comes here to-night.

And when goes hence? 60 Lady M. Macb. To-morrow, as he purposes. O! never Ladv M.

Shall sun that morrow see.

Your face, my thane, is as a book where men May read strange matters. To beguile the time, Look like the time; bear welcome in your eye, Hautbovs and torches. Enter, and pass over Your hand, your tongue: look like the innocent

But be the serpent under't. He that's coming Must be provided for; and you shall put 68 This night's great business into my dispatch; Which shall to all our nights and days to come Give solely sovereign sway and masterdom.

Macb. We will speak further.

Ladv M. Only look up clear: 72 To alter favour ever is to fear. Leave all the rest to me. Exeunt.

Scene VI.—The Same. Before the Castle.

Hautboys and torches. Enter DUNCAN, MAL-COLM, DONALBAIN, BANQUO, LENNOX, MAC-DUFF, ROSS, ANGUS, and Attendants.

Dun. This castle hath a pleasant seat; the air Nimbly and sweetly recommends itself Unto our gentle senses.

Ban. This guest of summer, The temple-haunting martlet, does approve 4 By his lov'd mansionry that the heaven's breath Smells wooingly here: no jutty, frieze, Buttress, nor coign of vantage, but this bird Hath made his pendent bed and procreant cradle:

Where they most breed and haunt, I have observ'd

The air is delicate.

Enter LADY MACBETH.

See, see, our honour'd hostess! Dun. The love that follows us sometime is our trouble, Which still we thank as love. Herein I teach you

How you shall bid God 'eyld us for your pains, And thank us for your trouble.

All our service. Ladv M. The effect and it! Come to my woman's breasts, In every point twice done, and then done double. Were poor and single business, to contend 16 49 Against those honours deep and broad wherewith

And the late dignities heap'd up to them,

We rest your hermits. Dun. Where's the Thane of Cawdor? 20 We cours'd him at the heels, and had a purpose To be his purveyor; but he rides well,

And his great love, sharp as his spur, hath holp To his home before us. Fair and noble hostess,

We are your guest to-night. Your servants ever 25 Ladv M. Have theirs, themselves, and what is theirs, in

compt, To make their audit at your highness' pleasure,

Still to return your own. Give me your hand; 28 Dun. Conduct me to mine host: we love him highly, And shall continue our graces towards him. By your leave, hostess.

SCENE VII.—The Same. A Room in the Castle.

the stage, a Sewer, and divers Servants with dishes and service. Then, enter MACBETH.

Mach. If it were done when 'tis done, then 'twere well

It were done quickly; if the assassination Could trammel up the consequence, and catch With his surcease success; that but this blow 4 Might be the be-all and the end-all here, But here, upon this bank and shoal of time, We'd jump the life to come. But in these cases We still have judgment here; that we but teach Bloody instructions, which, being taught, re-

To plague the inventor; this even-handed justice Commends the ingredients of our poison'd

To our own lips. He's here in double trust: 12 First, as I am his kinsman and his subject, Strong both against the deed; then, as his host, Who should against his murderer shut the door, Not bear the knife myself. Besides, this Duncan Hath borne his faculties so meek, hath been 17 So clear in his great office, that his virtues Will plead like angels trumpet-tongu'd against The deep damnation of his taking-off; And pity, like a naked new-born babe, Striding the blast, or heaven's cherubin, hors'd Upon the sightless couriers of the air, Shall blow the horrid deed in every eye, That tears shall drown the wind. I have no spur To prick the sides of my intent, but only Vaulting ambition, which o'er-leaps itself And falls on the other. -

Enter LADY MACBETH.

How now! what news? 28

Lady M. He has almost supp'd: why have Upon his death? you left the chamber?

SCENE VIII

Macb. Hath he ask'd for me? Ladv M. Macb. We will proceed no further in this False face must hide what the false heart doth business:

He hath honour'd me of late: and I have bought

Golden opinions from all sorts of people, Which would be worn now in their newest gloss. Not cast aside so soon.

Was the hope drunk, Lady M. Wherein you dress'd yourself? hath it slept

And wakes it now, to look so green and pale At what it did so freely? From this time Such I account thy love. Art thou afeard To be the same in thine own act and valour 40 As thou art in desire? Wouldst thou have that Which thou esteem'st the ornament of life, And live a coward in thine own esteem, Letting 'I dare not' wait upon 'I would,' 44 Like the poor cat i' the adage?

Prithee, peace. Mach. I dare do all that may become a man; Who dares do more is none.

Lady M. What beast was't, then. That made you break this enterprise to me? 48 When you durst do it then you were a man: And, to be more than what you were, you would Be so much more the man. Nor time nor place Did then adhere, and yet you would make both:

They have made themselves, and that their fit- Sent forth great largess to your offices. ness now

Does unmake you. I have given suck, and know How tender 'tis to love the babe that milks me: In measureless content, I would, while it was smiling in my face, 56 Have pluck'd my nipple from his boneless gums, And dash'd the brains out, had I so sworn as Which else should free have wrought.

Have done to this.

If we should fail,—We fail! Macb. Lady M. But screw your courage to the sticking-place, 60 And we'll not fail. When Duncan is asleep, Whereto the rather shall his day's hard journey Soundly invite him, his two chamberlains Will I with wine and wassail so convince That memory, the warder of the brain, Shall be a fume, and the receipt of reason A limbeck only; when in swinish sleep Their drenched natures lie, as in a death, 68 What cannot you and I perform upon The unguarded Duncan? what not put upon His spongy officers, who shall bear the guilt Of our great quell? Macb. Bring forth men-children only; 72
For thy undaunted mettle should compose

Nothing but males. Will it not be receiv'd. When we have mark'd with blood those sleepy

Of his own chamber and us'd their very daggers, That they have done't?

Lady M. As we shall make our griefs and clamour roat NIVelucit the RIA

Macb. I am settled, and bend up Each corporal agent to this terrible feat. Know you not he has? Away, and mock the time with fairest show:

know.

ACT II

Scene I .- Inverness. Court within the Castle

Enter BANQUO and FLEANCE, with a Servant bearing a torch before him.

Ban. How goes the night, boy? Fle. The moon is down; I have not heard the clock.

Ban. And she goes down at twelve. Fle. I take't, 'tis later, sir. Ban. Hold, take my sword. There's husbandry in heaven;

Their candles are all out. Take thee that too. A heavy summons lies like lead upon me, And yet I would not sleep: merciful powers! Restrain in me the cursed thoughts that nature Gives way to in repose.

Enter MACBETH, and a Servant with a torch.

Give me my sword .- 9 Who's there?

Macb. A friend.

Ban. What, sir! not yet at rest? The king's a-bed:

He hath been in unusual pleasure, and This diamond he greets your wife withal, By the name of most kind hostess; and shut up

Macb. Being unprepar'd, 17 Our will became the servant to defect,

I dreamt last night of the three weird sisters: 20 To you they have show'd some truth.

Macb. I think not of them: Yet, when we can entreat an hour to serve, We would spend it in some words upon that

business. If you would grant the time.

Ban. At your kind'st leisure. 24 Mach. If you shall cleave to my consent, when 'tis,

It shall make honour for you.

So I lose none In seeking to augment it, but still keep My bosom franchis'd and allegiance clear, 28 I shall be counsell'd.

Good repose the while! Ban. Thanks, sir: the like to you.

[Exeunt BANQUO and FLEANCE. Mach. Go bid thy mistress, when my drink is ready

She strike upon the bell. Get thee to bed. 32 Exit Servant.

Is this a dagger which I see before me, Who dares receive it other, The handle toward my hand? Come, let me

"ALFONSO REYES"

Art thou not, fatal vision, sensible To feeling as to sight? or art thou but A dagger of the mind, a false creation, Proceeding from the heat-oppressed brain? I see thee yet, in form as palpable As this which now I draw. Thou marshall'st me the way that I was going; And such an instrument I was to use. Mine eyes are made the fools o' the other senses.

I have thee not, and yet I see thee still.

Or else worth all the rest: I see thee still; And on thy blade and dudgeon gouts of blood, Which was not so before. There's no such

It is the bloody business which informs Thus to mine eyes. Now o'er the one half- That they did wake each other: I stood and

Nature seems dead, and wicked dreams abuse But they did say their prayers, and address'd The curtain'd sleep; witchcraft celebrates Pale Hecate's offerings; and wither'd murder, 52 Again to sleep. Alarum'd by his sentinel, the wolf. Whose howl's his watch, thus with his stealthy

With Tarquin's ravishing strides, toward his As they had seen me with these hangman's design

Moves like a ghost. Thou sure and firm-set earth.

Hear not my steps, which way they walk, for fear The very stones prate of my whereabout. And take the present horror from the time, Which now suits with it. Whiles I threat he I had most need of blessing, and 'Amen'

lives: Words to the heat of deeds too cold breath gives. I go, and it is done; the bell invites me.

Hear it not, Duncan; for it is a knell

SCENE II .- The Same. Enter LADY MACBETH.

Lady M. That which hath made them drunk hath made me bold,

What hath quench'd them hath given me fire. Hark!

Peace! It was the owl that shriek'd, the fatal bellman, 4 about it:

The doors are open, and the surfeited grooms Do mock their charge with snores: I have drugg'd their possets,

That death and nature do contend about them, So brainsickly of things. Go get some water, Whether they live or die.

Macb. [Within.] Who's there? what, ho! Lady M. Alack! I am afraid they have awak'd, And 'tis not done; the attempt and not the deed Confounds us. Hark! I laid their daggers The sleepy grooms with blood.

My father as he slept I had done't. My husband! Look on't again I dare not.

Enter MACBETH.

hear a noise?

Lady M. 1 heard the owl scream and the crickets cry.

Did not you speak? When? Macb.

Lady M. Now. Macb. As I descended? Lady M. Av.

Mach. Hark! Who lies i' the second chamber? Ladv M.

Macb. [Looking on his hands.] This is a sorry sight. Lady M. A foolish thought to say a sorry

sight. Macb. There's one did laugh in's sleep, and

one cried 'Murder!' heard them:

them

Lady M. There are two lodg'd together. Mach. One cried 'God bless us!' and 'Amen' the other:

hands. Listening their fear, I could not say 'Amen', When they did say 'God bless us!'

Lady M. Consider it not so deeply.

Mach. But wherefore could not I pronounce 'Amen'?

Stuck in my throat.

Lady M. These deeds must not be thought [A bell rings. After these ways; so, it will make us mad. tes me. Macb. Methought I heard a voice cry 'Sleep no more!

That summons thee to heaven or to hell. 64 Macbeth does murder sleep', the innocent sleep, Sleep that knits up the ravell'd sleave of care. The death of each day's life, sore labour's bath, Balm of hurt minds, great nature's second course.

Chief nourisher in life's feast.— What do you mean? Lady M. Macb. Still it cried, 'Sleep no more!' to all

the house: 'Glamis hath murder'd sleep, and therefore

Cawdor Which gives the stern'st good-night. He is Shall sleep no more, Macbeth shall sleep no more!

Lady M. Who was it that thus cried? Why, worthy thane,

You do unbend your noble strength to think And wash this filthy witness from your hand. 48 Why did you bring these daggers from the place?

They must lie there: go carry them, and smear

Macb. I'll go no more: He could not miss them. Had he not resembled I am afraid to think what I have done: 52

Lady M. Infirm of purpose! Give me the daggers. The sleeping and the dead Mach. I have done the deed. Didst thou not Are but as pictures; 'tis the eye of childhood 16 That fears a painted devil. If he do bleed, 56

I'll gild the faces of the grooms withal; For it must seem their guilt.

Exit. Knocking within. Whence is that knocking? How is't with me, when every noise appals me? What hands are here! Ha! they pluck out mine

Will all great Neptune's ocean wash this blood makes him, and it mars him; it sets him on, Clean from my hand? No, this my hand will and it takes him off; it persuades him, and dis-

The multitudinous seas incarnadine. Making the green one red.

Re-enter LADY MACBETH.

Lady M. My hands are of your colour, but I shame

To wear a heart so white. - [Knocking within.] I hear a knocking

At the south entry; retire we to our chamber; A little water clears us of this deed; How easy is it, then! Your constancy

Hath left you unattended. [Knocking within.] Our knocking has awak'd him; here he comes. Hark! more knocking.

Get on your night-gown, lest occasion call us, And show us to be watchers. Be not lost 72 So poorly in your thoughts.

Macb. To know my deed 'twere best not know myself. [Knocking within. Wake Duncan with thy knocking! I would thou I have almost slipp'd the hour. [Exeunt.

SCENE III .- The Same.

Knocking within. Enter a Porter.

Porter. Here's a knocking, indeed! If a man were porter of hell-gate he should have old turning the key. [Knocking within.] Knock, knock, knock! Who's there, i' the name of Beelzebub? Here's a farmer that hanged himself on the expectation of plenty: come in time; have napkins enough about you; here you'll sweat for't. [Knocking within.] Knock, knock! Who's there i' the other devil's name! Faith, here's an equivocator, that could swear in both the scales against either scale; who committed treason enough for God's sake, yet could not equivocate to heaven: O! come in, equivocator. [Knocking within.] Knock, knock, knock! Who's there? Faith, here's an English tailor come in, tailor; here you may roast your goose. [Knocking within.] Knock, knock; never at quiet! What are you? But this place is too cold for hell. I'll devil-porter it no further: I had thought to have let in some of all pro- A fellow to it. fessions, that go the primrose way to the everlasting bonfire. [Knocking within.] Anon, anon! I pray you, remember the porter.

[Opens the gate.

Enter MACDUFF and LENNOX.

Macd. Was it so late, friend, ere you went to bed,

That you do lie so late?

Port. Faith, sir, we were carousing till the Most sacrilegious murder hath broke ope second cock; and drink, sir, is a great provoker The Lord's anointed temple, and stole thence of three things.

Macd. What three things does drink especially provoke?

Port. Marry, sir, nose-painting, sleep, and urine. Lechery, sir, it provokes, and unprovokes; it provokes the desire, but it takes away the performance. Therefore much drink may be said to be an equivocator with lechery; it heartens him; makes him stand to, and not stand to; in conclusion, equivocates him in a sleep, and, giving him the lie, leaves him. 41

Macd. I believe drink gave thee the lie last

Port. That it did, sir, i' the very throat o' me: but I requited him for his lie; and, I think, being too strong for him, though he took up my legs sometime, yet I made a shift to cast him.

Macd. Is thy master stirring?

Enter MACBETH.

Len. Good morrow, noble sir. Good morrow, both.

Macd. Is the king stirring, worthy thane? Not vet. Macd. He did command me to call timely on him:

Macb. I'll bring you to him. Macd. I know this is a joyful trouble to you;

But yet 'tis one. Macb. The labour we delight in physics pain.

This is the door. Macd. I'll make so bold to call, 57 For 'tis my limited service. Len. Goes the king hence to-day?

He does: he did appoint so. Macb. Len. The night has been unruly: where we Our chimneys were blown down; and, as they

Lamentings heard i' the air: strange screams of death,

And prophesying with accents terrible Of dire combustion and confus'd events 64 New hatch'd to the woeful time. The obscure bird

hither for stealing out of a French hose: come Clamour'd the livelong night: some say the earth

Was feverous and did shake. Macb.

'Twas a rough night. Len. Myyoung remembrance cannot parallel

Re-enter MACDUFF.

Macd. O horror! horror! Tongue nor heart Cannot conceive nor name thee!

Mach. What's the matter? Macd. Confusion now hath made his masterpiece!

29 The life o' the building!

Macb. What is't you say? the life? Len. Mean you his majesty? Macd. Approach the chamber, and destroy

your sight With a new Gorgon: do not bid me speak; See, and then speak yourselves.

[Exeunt MACBETH and LENNOX.

Ring the alarum-bell. Murder and treason! Banquo and Donalbain! Malcolm! awake! Shake off this downy sleep, death's counterfeit, And look on death itself! up, up, and see 84 That had a heart to love, and in that heart 124 The great doom's image! Malcolm! Banquo! Courage to make's love known? As from your graves rise up, and walk like

To countenance this horror! Ring the bell. [Bell rings.

Enter LADY MACBETH.

Lady M. What's the business, That such a hideous trumpet calls to parley The sleepers of the house? speak, speak! O gentle lady! Macd. 'Tis not for you to hear what I can speak; The repetition in a woman's ear Would murder as it fell.

Enter BANOUO.

O Banquo! Banquo! Our royal master's murder'd! Woe, alas! Lady M. What! in our house? Too cruel any where. Ban. Dear Duff, I prithee, contradict thyself, 96 And say it is not so.

Re-enter MACBETH and LENNOX.

Macb. Had I but died an hour before this chance I had liv'd a blessed time; for, from this instant, There's nothing serious in mortality, All is but toys; renown and grace is dead, The wine of life is drawn, and the mere lees Is left this vault to brag of.

Enter MALCOLM and DONALBAIN.

Don. What is amiss? You are, and do not know't: Mach. The spring, the head, the fountain of your blood Is stopp'd; the very source of it is stopp'd. Macd. Your royal father's murder'd. O! by whom? Mal. Len. Those of his chamber, as it seem'd, had done't: Their hands and faces were all badg'd with blood; So were their daggers, which unwip'd we found Upon their pillows: they star'd, and were distracted; no man's life Was to be trusted with them. Macb. O! yet I do repent me of my fury,

That I did kill them. Macd. Wherefore did you so? Macb. Who can be wise, amaz'd, temperate Within the volume of which time I have seen and furious.

Loyal and neutral, in a moment? No man: 116

76 The expedition of my violent love Outran the pauser, reason. Here lay Duncan, His silver skin lac'd with his golden blood; And his gash'd stabs look'd like a breach in

ACT II

For ruin's wasteful entrance: there, the murderers.

Awake! awake! 80 Steep'd in the colours of their trade, their daggers

Unmannerly breech'd with gore: who could refrain,

Help me hence, ho! Lady M.

Macd. Look to the lady. Mal. [Aside to DONALBAIN.] Why do we hold our tongues.

That most may claim this argument for ours? Don. [Aside to MALCOLM.] What should be spoken

Here where our fate, hid in an auger-hole, May rush and seize us? Let's away: our tears

Are not yet brew'd. Mal. [Aside to DONALBAIN.] Nor our strong sorrow

Upon the foot of motion. Look to the lady: 132 Ban.

[LADY MACBETH is carried out. And when we have our naked frailties hid, That suffer in exposure, let us meet, And question this most bloody piece of work,

To know it further. Fears and scruples shake us: In the great hand of God I stand, and thence 137 Against the undivulg'd pretence I fight Of treasonous malice.

And so do I. Macd. All. Macb. Let's briefly put on manly readiness, And meet i' the hall together.

Well contented, 141 [Exeunt all but MALCOLM and DONALBAIN. Mal. What will you do? Let's not consort with them:

To show an unfelt sorrow is an office Which the false man does easy. I'll to England. Don. To Ireland, I; our separated fortune Shall keep us both the safer: where we are, There's daggers in men's smiles: the near in

blood, The nearer bloody. Mal. This murderous shaft that's shot Hath not yet lighted, and our safest way 149 Is to avoid the aim: therefore, to horse; And let us not be dainty of leave-taking,

But shift away: there's warrant in that theft Which steals itself when there's no mercy left. Exeunt.

SCENE IV .- The Same. Without the Castle. Enter ROSS and an Old Man.

Old Man. Threescore and ten I can remember well:

Hours dreadful and things strange, but this sore night

Hath trifled former knowings.

Ross. Thou seest, the heavens, as troubled with man's

Threaten his bloody stage: by the clock 'tis day, Of many kings. If there come truth from And yet dark night strangles the travelling lamp. Is't night's predominance, or the day's shame, That darkness does the face of earth entomb, 9 When living light should kiss it?

Old Man. Even like the deed that's done. On Tuesday last, A falcon, towering in her pride of place, 12 Was by a mousing owl hawk'd at and kill'd. Ross. And Duncan's horses,-a thing most

strange and certain .-Beauteous and swift, the minions of their race, Turn'd wild in nature, broke their stalls, flung

Contending 'gainst obedience, as they would Make war with mankind.

'Tis said they eat each other. And I'll request your presence. Ross. They did so; to the amazement of mine

That look'd upon't. Here comes the good Macduff.

Enter MACDUFF.

How goes the world, sir, now? Why, see you not? Macd. Ross. Is't known who did this more than bloody deed?

Macd. Those that Macbeth hath slain. Ross. Alas, the day!

What good could they pretend?

Macd. They were suborn'd. 24 Malcolm and Donalbain, the king's two sons, Are stol'n away and fled, which puts upon them Suspicion of the deed.

Ross. 'Gainst nature still! Thriftless ambition, that wilt ravin up Thine own life's means! Then 'tis most like The sovereignty will fall upon Macbeth.

Macd. He is already nam'd, and gone to Scone

To be invested. Where is Duncan's body? 32 Ross. Macd. Carried to Colmekill;

The sacred storehouse of his predecessors And guardian of their bones. Will you to Scone? Ross. Macd. No, cousin, I'll to Fife.

Well, I will thither, 36 Ross. Macd. Well, may you see things well done there: adieu!

Lest our old robes sit easier than our new! Ross. Farewell, father. Old Man. God's benison go with you; and

with those That would make good of bad, and friends of foes! [Exeunt.

ACT III

Scene I .- Forres. A Room in the Palace. Enter BANOUO.

Ban. Thou hast it now: King, Cawdor, Glamis, all,

As the weird women promis'd; and, I fear, Ah! good father, 4 Thou play'dst most foully for't; yet it was said It should not stand in thy posterity, But that myself should be the root and father

As upon thee, Macbeth, their speeches shine,-Why, by the verities on thee made good, 8 May they not be my oracles as well. 'Tis unnatural, And set me up in hope? But, hush! no more.

> Sennet sounded. Enter MACBETH, as king; LADY MACBETH, as queen; LENNOX, ROSS, Lords, Ladies, and Attendants.

> Macb. Here's our chief guest. If he had been forgotten Lady M. It had been as a gap in our great feast, 12

> And all-thing unbecoming. Macb. To-night we hold a solemn supper, sir.

> Ban. Let your highness Command upon me; to the which my duties 16 Are with a most indissoluble tie

> For ever knit. Macb. Ride you this afternoon? Ban. Ay, my good lord. 20 Macb. We should have else desir'd your

> good advice-Which still hath been both grave and pros-

In this day's council; but we'll take to-morrow. Is't far you ride? Ban. As far, my lord, as will fill up the time

'Twixt this and supper; go not my horse the better.

I must become a borrower of the night For a dark hour or twain.

Fail not our feast, 28 Macb. Ban. My lord, I will not. Macb. We hear our bloody cousins are bestow'd

In England and in Ireland, not confessing Their cruel parricide, filling their hearers 32 With strange invention; but of that to-morrow, When therewithal we shall have cause of state Craving us jointly. Hie you to horse; adieu

Till you return at night. Goes Fleance with you? Ban. Ay, my good lord: our time does call upon's.

Macb. I wish your horses swift and sure of

foot; And so I do commend you to their backs. Farewell. Exit BANOUO. Let every man be master of his time Till seven at night: to make society

The sweeter welcome, we will keep ourself Till supper-time alone; while then, God be with [Exeunt all but MACBETH you!

and an Attendant. Sirrah, a word with you. Attend those men 45 Our pleasure?

Atten. They are, my lord, without the palace

Macb. Bring them before us. [Exit Attendant.] To be thus is nothing;

But to be safely thus. Our fears in Banquo Stick deep, and in his royalty of nature Reigns that which would be fear'd: 'tis much he dares,

And, to that dauntless temper of his mind. 52 He hath a wisdom that doth guide his valour To act in safety. There is none but he Whose being I do fear; and under him My genius is rebuk'd, as it is said Mark Antony's was by Cæsar. He chid the sisters

When first they put the name of king upon me,

And bade them speak to him; then, prophet-like, They hail'd him father to a line of kings. 60 Upon my head they plac'd a fruitless crown, And put a barren sceptre in my gripe,
Thence to be wrench'd with an unlineal hand,
Know Banquo was your enemy.
True, my lord. No son of mine succeeding. If't be so, For Banquo's issue have I fil'd my mind: For them the gracious Duncan have I murder'd; Put rancours in the vessel of my peace Only for them; and mine eternal jewel Given to the common enemy of man. To make them kings, the seed of Banquo kings! And bid my will avouch it, yet I must not, 120 Rather than so, come fate into the list,

Re-enter Attendant, with two Murderers. Now go to the door, and stay there till we call. For sundry weighty reasons. Exit Attendant.

Was it not yesterday we spoke together? First Mur. It was, so please your highness.

Macb. Well then, now Have you consider'd of my speeches? Know 76 That it was he in the times past which held you I will advise you where to plant yourselves, So under fortune, which you thought had been Acquaint you with the perfect spy o' the time, Our innocent self. This I made good to you

How you were borne in hand, how cross'd, the instruments,

Who wrought with them, and all things else that might

To half a soul and to a notion craz'd

Say, 'Thus did Banquo.'

First Mur. You made it known to us. 84 Macb. I did so; and went further, which is now Our point of second meeting. Do you find That you can let this go? Are you so gospell'd If it find heaven, must find it out to-night. [Exit. To pray for this good man and for his issue, 89 Whose heavy hand hath bow'd you to the grave And beggar'd yours for ever?

First Mur. We are men, my liege. Macb. Ay, in the catalogue ye go for men: 92 As hounds and greyhounds, mongrels, spaniels.

Shoughs, water-rugs, and demi-wolves, are clept All by the name of dogs: the valu'd file Distinguishes the swift, the slow, the subtle, 96 For a few words. The housekeeper, the hunter, every one According to the gift which bounteous nature Hath in him clos'd; whereby he does receive Particular addition, from the bill 100 That writes them all alike: and so of men.

Now, if you have a station in the file. Not i' the worst rank of manhood, say it; And I will put that business in your bosoms, 104 Whose execution takes your enemy off, Grapples you to the heart and love of us, Who wear our health but sickly in his life. Which in his death were perfect.

I am one, my liege, 108 Sec. Mur. Whom the vile blows and buffets of the world Have so incens'd that I am reckless what I do to spite the world.

And I another, First Mur. So weary with disasters, tugg'd with fortune, 112 That I would set my life on any chance, To mend it or be rid on't.

Both of you Macb. Sec. Mur. Macb. So is he mine; and in such bloody

distance That every minute of his being thrusts Against my near'st of life; and though I could With bare-fac'd power sweep him from my sight For certain friends that are both his and mine, And champion me to the utterance! Who's Whose loves I may not drop, but wail his fall

72 Whom I myself struck down; and thence it is That I to your assistance do make love, 124 Masking the business from the common eye We shall, my lord, Sec. Mur.

Perform what you command us. Though our lives-First Mur. Macb. Yourspirits shine through you. With-

in this hour at most The moment on't; for't must be done to-night, In our last conference, pass'd in probation with And something from the palace; always thought That I require a clearness: and with him- 133 To leave no rubs nor botches in the work-Fleance his son, that keeps him company, Whose absence is no less material to me 136 Than is his father's, must embrace the fate Of that dark hour. Resolve yourselves apart; I'll come to you anon.

Sec. Mur. We are resolv'd, my lord. Macb. I'll call upon you straight: abide with-Exeunt Murderers. in. Your patience so predominant in your nature It is concluded: Banquo, thy soul's flight, 141

> SCENE II .- The Same. Another Room in the Palace.

Enter LADY MACBETH and a Servant. Lady M. Is Banquo gone from court? Serv. Ay, madam, but returns again to-night. Lady M. Say to the king, I would attend his leisure

Madam, I will. Serv. Nought's had, all's spent, 4 Lady M. Where our desire is got without content: 'Tis safer to be that which we destroy Than by destruction dwell in doubtful joy.

Enter MACBETH.

How now, my lord! why do you keep alone, 8 Thou marvell'st at my words: but hold thee Of sorriest fancies your companions making, Using those thoughts which should indeed have Things bad begun make strong themselves by died

With them they think on? Things without all So, prithee, go with me.

Should be without regard: what's done is done. Macb. We have scotch'd the snake, not kill'd

She'll close and be herself, whilst our poor malice

Remains in danger of her former tooth. But let the frame of things disjoint, both the worlds suffer,

Ere we will eat our meal in fear, and sleep In the affliction of these terrible dreams That shake us nightly. Better be with the dead, Whom we, to gain our peace, have sent to peace, The west yet glimmers with some streaks of day: Than on the torture of the mind to lie In restless ecstasy. Duncan is in his grave; After life's fitful fever he sleeps well; Treason has done his worst: nor steel, nor poison.

Malice domestic, foreign levy, nothing Can touch him further.

Come on; Lady M. Gentle my lord, sleek o'er your rugged looks; Be bright and jovial among your guests to-night. Mach. So shall I, love; and so, I pray, be you. Let your remembrance apply to Banquo; Present him eminence, both with eye and Make it their walk.

Unsafe the while, that we Must lave our honours in these flattering

streams. And make our faces vizards to our hearts.

Disguising what they are.

Lady M. You must leave this. Macb. O! full of scorpions is my mind, dear

Thou know'st that Banquo and his Fleance Lady M. But in them nature's copy's not

eterne. Macb. There's comfort yet; they are assail-

Then be thou jocund. Ere the bat hath flown 40 His cloister'd flight, ere, to black Hecate's summons

The shard-borne beetle with his drowsy hums Hath rung night's yawning peal, there shall be

done
A deed of dreadful note.
What's to be done? 44 Macb. Be innocent of the knowledge, dearest A Banquet prepared. Enter MACBETH, LADY MACchuck,

Till thou applaud the deed. Come, seeling night, Scarf up to the tender eye of pitiful day, And with thy bloody and invisible hand Cancel and tear to pieces that great bond Which keeps me pale! Light thickens, and the

Makes wing to the rooky wood; Good things of day begin to droop and drowse,

Whiles night's black agents to their preys do rouse.

still; ill :

Exeunt.

Scene III .- The Same. A Park, with a Road leading to the Palace.

Enter three Murderers.

First Mur. But who did bid thee join with us? Third Mur. Macbeth. Sec. Mur. He needs not our mistrust, since he delivers

Our offices and what we have to do

To the direction just. Then stand with us. 4 First Mur. Now spurs the lated traveller apace To gain the timely inn; and near approaches

The subject of our watch. Hark! I hear horses. 8 Third Mur. Ban. [Within.] Give us a light there, ho! Then 'tis he: the rest Sec. Mur.

That are within the note of expectation Already are i' the court.

His horses go about. First Mur. Third Mur. Almost a mile; but he does usually, So all men do, from hence to the palace gate

A light, a light! 'Tis he. Sec. Mur.

Third Mur. First Mur. Stand to't.

Enter BANQUO and FLEANCE, with a torch. Ban. It will be rain to-night.

Let it come down, 16 First Mur. [They set upon BANQUO.

Ban. O, treachery! Fly, good Fleance, fly, fly, fly! Thou mayst revenge. O slave!

[Dies. FLEANCE escapes. Third Mur. Who did strike out the light? Was't not the way? First Mur.

Third Mur. There's but one down; the son is fled. We have lost 20 Sec. Mur.

Best half of our affair. First Mur. Well, let's away, and say how much is done. [Exeunt.

SCENE IV .- The Same. A Room of State in the Palace.

BETH, ROSS, LENNOX, Lords, and Attendants. Macb. You know your own degrees; sit down: at first and last,

The hearty welcome. Thanks to your majesty. Lords. Macb. Ourself will mingle with society And play the humble host. Our hostess keeps her state, but in best time

We will require her welcome.