# PERICLES PRINCE OF TYRE

# DRAMATIS PERSONÆ

ANTIOCHUS, King of Antioch.
PERICLES, Prince of Tyre.
HELICANUS,
SIMONIDES, King of Pentapolis.
CLEON, Governor of Tarsus.
LYSIMACHUS, Governor of Mitylene.
CERIMON, a Lord of Ephesus.
THALIARD, a Lord of Antioch.
PHILEMON, Servant to Cerimon.
LEONINE, Servant to Dionyza.
Marshal.

A Pandar. Boult, his Servant.

The Daughter of Antiochus.
DIONYZA, Wife to Cleon
THAISA, Daughter to Simonides.
MARINA, Daughter to Pericles and Thaisa.
LYCHORIDA, Nurse to Marina.
A Bawd.

Lords, Ladies, Knights, Gentlemen, Sailors, Pirates, Fishermen, and Messengers.

DIANA. Gower, as Chorus.

Scene.—Dispersedly in various Countries.

## ACT I

Before the Palace of Antioch.

Enter GOWER.

To sing a song that old was sung. From ashes ancient Gower is come, Assuming man's infirmities, To glad your ear, and please your eyes. 4 It hath been sung at festivals, On ember-eves, and holy-ales; And lords and ladies in their lives Have read it for restoratives: The purchase is to make men glorious: Et bonum quo antiquius, eo melius. If you, born in these latter times, When wit's more ripe, accept my rimes, 12 And that to hear an old man sing May to your wishes pleasure bring. I life would wish, and that I might Waste it for you like taper-light. This Antioch, then, Antiochus the Great
Built up, this city, for his chiefest seat,
The fairest in all Syria,
I tell you what mine authors say: This king unto him took a fere, Who died and left a female heir, So buxom, blithe, and full of face
As heaven had lent her all his grace; 24 With whom the father liking took, And her to incest did provoke. Bad child, worse father! to entice his own To evil should be done by none. By custom what they did begin Was with long use account no sin. The beauty of this sinful dame Made many princes thither frame. To seek her as a bed-fellow, In marriage-pleasures play-fellow:

Which to prevent, he made a law,
To keep her still, and men in awe,
That whoso ask'd her for his wife,
His riddle told not, lost his life:
So for her many a wight did die,
As yon grim looks do testify.
What now ensues, to the judgment of your
eye
I give, my cause who best can justify. [Exit.

Scene I.—Antioch. A Room in the Palace.

Enter Antiochus, Pericles, and Attendants.

Ant. Young Prince of Tyre, you have at large receiv'd

The danger of the task you undertake.

Per. I have, Antiochus, and, with a soul Embolden'd with the glory of her praise,
Think death no hazard in this enterprise.

Ant. Bring in our daughter, clothed like a

Ant. Bring in our daughter, clothed like a bride,
For the embracements even of Jove himself;

At whose conception, till Lucina reign'd, 8
Nature this dowry gave, to glad her presence,
The senate-house of planets all did sit,
To knit in her their best perfections. [Music.

Enter the Daughter of ANTIOCHUS.

Per. See, where she comes apparell'd like the spring,
Graces her subjects, and her thoughts the king Of every virtue gives renown to men!
Her face the book of praises, where is read Nothing but curious pleasures, as from thence Sorrow were ever raz'd, and testy wrath
Could never be her mild companion.

You gods, that made me man, and sway in love, That hath inflam'd desire in my breast 20 To taste the fruit of yon celestial tree Or die in the adventure, be my helps,
As I am son and servant to your will,
To compass such a boundless happiness! 24
Ant. Prince Pericles,—
Per. That would be son to great Antiochus.
Ant. Before thee stands this fair Hesperides,

Ant. Before thee stands this fair Hesperides, With golden fruit, but dangerous to be touch'd; For death-like dragons here affright thee hard: Her face, like heaven, enticeth thee to view Her countless glory, which desert must gain; And which, without desert, because thine eye 32 Presumes to reach, all thy whole heap must die. Yon sometime famous princes, like thyself, Drawn by report, adventurous by desire, Tell thee with speechless tongues and semblance

That without covering, save yon field of stars, They here stand martyrs, slain in Cupid's wars; And with dead cheeks advise thee to desist For going on death's net, whom none resist. 40 Per. Antiochus, I thank thee, who hath

taught
My frail mortality to know itself,
And by those fearful objects to prepare
This body, like to them, to what I must; 44
For death remember'd should be like a mirror,
Who tells us life's but breath, to trust it error.
I'll make my will then; and as sick men do,
Who know the world, see heaven, but feeling

Gripe not at earthly joys as erst they did: So I bequeath a happy peace to you And all good men, as every prince should do; My riches to the earth from whence they came,

[To the Daughter of ANTIOCHUS.]
But my unspotted fire of love to you. 53
Thus ready for the way of life or death,
I wait the sharpest blow.

Ant. Scorning advice, read the conclusion then;

Which read and not expounded, 'tis decreed, As these before thee thou thyself shalt bleed.

Daugh. Of all say'd yet, mayst thou prove prosperous!

Of all say'd yet, I wish thee happiness!

60

Per. Like a bold champion, I assume the

Nor ask advice of any other thought But faithfulness and courage.

I am no viper, yet I feed
On mother's flesh which did me breed;
I sought a husband, in which labour
I found that kindness in a father.
He's father, son, and husband mild,
I mother, wife, and yet his child.
How they may be, and yet in two,
As you will live, resolve it you.

Sharp physic is the last: but, O you powers! 72 That give heaven countless eyes to view men's

acts,
Why cloud they not their sights perpetually,
If this be true, which makes me pale to read it?
Fair glass of light, I lov'd you, and could still,
Were not this glorious casket stor'd with ill: 77
But I must tell you now my thoughts revolt;

For he's no man on whom perfections wait That, knowing sin within, will touch the gate. You're a fair viol, and your sense the strings. Who, finger'd to make men his lawful music, Would draw heaven down and all the gods to hearken;

But being play'd upon before your time,
Hell only danceth at so harsh a chime.
Good sooth, I care not for you.

Ant. Prince Pericles, touch not, upon thy

For that's an article within our law, 88
As dangerous as the rest. Your time's expir'd:
Either expound now or receive your sentence.

Per. Great king,
Few love to hear the sins they love to act; 92
'Twould braid yourself too near for me to tell it.
Who has a book of all that monarchs do,
He's more secure to keep it shut than shown;
For vice repeated is like the wandering wind, 96
Blows dust in others' eyes, to spread itself;
And yet the end of all is bought thus dear,
The breath is gone, and the sore eyes see clear
To stop the air would hurt them. The blind
mole casts

Copp'd hills towards heaven, to tell the earth is throng'd
By man's oppression; and the poor worm doth

die for't.

Kings are earth's gods; in vice their law's their

will;
And if Jove stray, who dares say Jove doth ill?
It is enough you know; and it is fit,
What being more known grows worse, to
smother it.

All love the womb that their first being bred,
Then give my tongue like leave to love my head.
Ant. [Aside.] Heaven! that I had thy head;
he has found the meaning;
109
But I will gloze with him. Young Prince of

Tyre,
Though by the tenour of our strict edict,
Your exposition misinterpreting,
We might proceed to cancel of your days;
Yet hope, succeeding from so fair a tree
As your fair self, doth tune us otherwise:
Forty days longer we do respite you;
If by which time our secret be undone,
This mercy shows we'll joy in such a son:
And until then your entertain shall be
As doth befit our honour and your worth. 120
[Exeunt all but PERICLES.

Per. How courtesy would seem to cover sin, When what is done is like a hypocrite, The which is good in nothing but in sight! If it be true that I interpret false, Then were it certain you were not so bad As with foul incest to abuse your soul; Where now you're both a father and a son, By your untimely claspings with your child,—Which pleasure fits a husband, not a father;—And she an eater of her mother's flesh, By the defiling of her parent's bed; And both like serpents are, who though they feed.

On sweetest flowers, yet they poison breed.

1.1

Antioch, farewell! for wisdom sees, those men Whose arm seems far too short to hit me here; Blush not in actions blacker than the night, Will shun no course to keep them from the Nor yet the other's distance comfort me.

One sin, I know, another doth provoke; Murder's as near to lust as flame to smoke. Poison and treason are the hands of sin. Ay, and the targets, to put off the shame: 140 Then, lest my life be cropp'd to keep you clear, By flight I'll shun the danger which I fear.

## Re-enter ANTIOCHUS.

Ant. He hath found the meaning, for which we mean To take his head. Nor tell the world Antiochus doth sin In such a loathed manner: And therefore instantly this prince must die, 148 For by his fall my honour must keep high. Who attends us there?

## Enter THALIARD.

Thal. Doth your highness call? Ant. Thaliard, You're of our chamber, and our mind partakes Her private actions to your secrecy; And for your faithfulness we will advance you. Thaliard, behold, here's poison, and here's We hate the Prince of Tyre, and thou must kill It fits thee not to ask the reason why, Because we bid it. Say, is it done? Thal. My lord, 'tis done.

## Enter a Messenger.

Ant. Enough.

Let your breath cool yourself, telling your haste-Mess. My lord, Prince Pericles is fled. [Exit. [To THALIARD.] As thou Wilt live, fly after; and, as an arrow shot From a well-experienc'd archer hits the mark His eye doth level at, so thou ne'er return 165 Unless thou say 'Prince Pericles is dead.' Thal. My lord.

If I can get him within my pistol's length, 168 I'll make him sure enough: so, farewell to your

Ant. Thaliard, adieu! [Exit THALIARD. Till Pericles be dead, My heart can lend no succour to my head. [Exit.

# Scene II.—Tyre. A Room in the Palace. Enter PERICLES.

Per. [To those without.] Let none disturbus.— Why should this change of thoughts. The sad companion, dull-ey'd melancholy, Be my so us'd a guest, as not an hour In the day's glorious walk or peaceful night- 4 The tomb where grief should sleep—can breed They have their nourishment? me quiet? Here pleasures court mine eyes, and mine eyes To take thy life from thee. shun them,

And danger, which I feared, is at Antioch,

Yet neither pleasure's art can joy my spirits, 9 Then it is thus: the passions of the mind, That have their first conception by mis-dread, 12 Have after-nourishment and life by care; And what was first but fear what might be done. Grows elder now and cares it be not done. And so with me: the great Antiochus,- 16 'Gainst whom I am too little to contend. [Exit. Since he's so great can make his will his act,-Will think me speaking, though I swear to

silence: Nor boots it me to say I honour him, If he suspect I may dishonour him; And what may make him blush in being known He must not live to trumpet forth my infamy, He'll stop the course by which it might be

known. With hostile forces he'll o'erspread the land, 24 And with the ostent of war will look so huge, Amazement shall drive courage from the state, Our men be vanquish'd ere they do resist, And subjects punish'd that ne'er thought

offence: Which care of them, not pity of myself,— Who am no more but as the tops of trees, Which fence the roots they grow by and defend them .-

Make both my body pine and soul to languish. And punish that before that he would punish.

# Enter HELICANUS and other Lords.

First Lord. Joy and all comfort in your sacred breast!

Sec. Lord. And keep your mind, till you return to us,

160 Peaceful and comfortable. Hel. Peace, peace! and give experience tongue.

They do abuse the king that flatter him; For flattery is the bellows blows up sin: The thing the which is flatter'd, but a spark, 40 To which that blast gives heat and stronger

Whereas reproof, obedient and in order, Fits kings, as they are men, for they may err: When Signior Sooth here does proclaim a peace. He flatters you, makes war upon your life. 45 Prince, pardon me, or strike me, if you please; I cannot be much lower than my knees.

Per. All leave us else; but let your cares o'erlook What shipping and what lading's in our haven, And then return to us. Exeunt Lords.

Helicanus, thou Hast mov'd us; what seest thou in our looks? Hel. An angry brow, dread lord.

Per. If there be such a dart in prince's frowns, How durst thy tongue move anger to our face? Hel. How dare the plants look up to heaven, from whence

Thou know'st I have power 56 Per.

Hel. [Kneeling.] I have ground the axe my-

Do you but strike the blow. Per. Sit down; thou art no flatterer: I thank thee for it; and heaven forbid That kings should let their ears hear their faults

Fit counsellor and servant for a prince. Who by thy wisdom mak'st a prince thy servant.

What wouldst thou have me do?

To bear with patience Hel. Such griefs as you yourself do lay upon your-

Per. Thou speak'st like a physician, Heli-

That minister'st a potion unto me That thou wouldst tremble to receive thyself. Attend me then: I went to Antioch, Where as thou know'st, against the face of

death I sought the purchase of a glorious beauty, 72 From whence an issue I might propagate Are arms to princes and bring joys to subjects. Her face was to mine eye beyond all wonder; The rest, hark in thine ear, as black as incest; Which by my knowledge found, the sinful father

know'st this, Tis time to fear when tyrants seem to kiss. Which fear so grew in me, I hither fled, Under the covering of a careful night, Who seem'd my good protector; and, being

here. Bethought me what was past, what might suc-

ceed. I knew him tyrannous; and tyrants' fears 84 Decrease not, but grow faster than the years. And should he doubt it, as no doubt he doth, That I should open to the listening air How many worthy princes' bloods were shed, 88 Further to question me of your king's departor keep his bed of blackness unlaid ope, ture: To lop that doubt he'll fill this land with arms, His seal'd commission, left in trust with me, 13 And make pretence of wrong that I have done Doth speak sufficiently he's gone to travel.

When all, for mine, if I may call't, offence, 92 Must feel war's blow, who spares not innocence: Which love to all, of which thyself art one, Which love to an, or which who now reprov'st me for it,—Alas! sir.

Per. Drew sleep out of mine eyes, blood from my cheeks. Musings into my mind, with thousand doubts Took some displeasure at him, at least he judg'd

How I might stop this tempest, ere it came; And finding little comfort to relieve them, I thought it princely charity to grieve them, 100 To show his sorrow he'd correct himself;

leave to speak, Freely will I speak. Antiochus you fear, And justly too, I think, you fear the tyrant, Who either by public war or private treason 104 But since he's gone, the king it sure must Will take away your life. Therefore, my lord, go travel for a while, Till that his rage and anger be forgot,

Or till the Destinies do cut his thread of life. 108 Your rule direct to any; if to me, Day serves not light more faithful than I'll be.

Per. I do not doubt thy faith;

Rise, prithee, rise; But should he wrong my liberties in my absence? Hel. We'll mingle our bloods together in the

earth, From whence we had our being and our birth. Per. Tyre, I now look from thee then, and to Tarsus

64 Intend my travel, where I'll hear from thee, 116 And by whose letters I'll dispose myself. The care I had and have of subjects' good On thee I'll lay, whose wisdom's strength can

bear it. I'll take thy word for faith, not ask thine oath; Who shuns not to break one will sure crack both.

But in our orbs we'll live so round and safe, That time of both this truth shall ne'er convince, Thou show'dst a subject's shine, I a true prince.

SCENE III .- The Same. An Antechamber in the Palace.

## Enter THALIARD.

Thal. So this is Tyre, and this the court. Seem'd not to strike, but smooth; but thou Here must I kill King Pericles; and if I do not, I am sure to be hanged at home: 'tis dangerous. Well, I perceive he was a wise fellow, and had 80 good discretion, that, being bid to ask what he would of the king, desired he might know none of his secrets: now do I see he had some reason for it: for if a king bid a man be a villain, he is bound by the indenture of his oath to be one. Hush! here come the lords of Tyre.

> Enter HELICANUS, ESCANES, and other Lords. Hel. You shall not need, my fellow peers of

Tyre,

Thal. [Aside.] How! the king gone!

Hel. If further yet you will be satisfied, 16 Why, as it were unlicens'd of your loves, He would depart, I'll give some light unto you. Being at Antioch-

[Aside.] What from Antioch? Thal. Hel. Royal Antiochus-on what cause I know not-

And doubting lest that he had err'd or sinn'd, Hel. Well, my lord, since you have given me So puts himself unto the shipman's toil, With whom each minute threatens life or death. Thal. [Aside.] Well, I perceive

I shall not be hang'd now, although I would; please:

He 'scap'd the land, to perish at the sea. I'll present myself. [Aloud.] Peace to the lords

Hel. Lord Thaliard from Antiochus is welcome.

Thal. From him I come, With message unto princely Pericles: But since my landing I have understood Your lord hath betook himself to unknown My message must return from whence it came. Hel. We have no reason to desire it,

Commended to our master, not to us: Yet, ere you shall depart, this we desire, As friends to Antioch, we may feast in Tyre. 40 Have scarce strength left to give them burial. 49

## SCENE IV .- Tarsus. A Room in the Governor's House.

Enter CLEON, DIONYZA, and Attendants. Cle. My Dionyza, shall we rest us here, And by relating tales of others' griefs, See if 'twill teach us to forget our own? Dio. That were to blow at fire in hope to

quench it: For who digs hills because they do aspire Throws down one mountain to cast up a higher. O my distressed lord! even such our griefs are; For comfort is too far for us to expect. Here they're but felt, and seen with mischief's

But like to groves, being topp'd, they higher A portly sail of ships make hitherward.

Cle. O Dionyza. Who wanteth food, and will not say he wants it. Or can conceal his hunger till he famish? 12 Our tongues and sorrows do sound deep Our woes into the air; our eyes do weep Till tongues fetch breath that may proclaim

them louder: That if heaven slumber while their creatures

They may awake their helps to comfort them. I'll then discourse our woes, felt several years, And wanting breath to speak help me with tears.

Dio. I'll do my best, sir. Cle. This Tarsus, o'er which I have the And come to us as favourers, not as foes. government,

A city on whom plenty held full hand, For riches strew'd herself even in the streets: Who makes the fairest show means most deceit. Whose towers bore heads so high they kiss'd But bring they what they will and what they the clouds,

And strangers ne'er beheld but wonder'd at; Whose men and dames so jetted and adorn'd, The ground's the lowest and we are half way Like one another's glass to trim them by: Their tables were stor'd full to glad the sight, 28 And not so much to feed on as delight; All poverty was scorn'd, and pride so great. The name of help grew odious to repeat.

Dio. O! 'tis too true. Cle. But see what heaven can do! By this our change,

These mouths, whom but of late earth, sea, and

Were all too little to content and please, Although they gave their creatures in abun-

dance. As houses are defil'd for want of use, They are now starv'd for want of exercise; Those palates who, not yet two summers younger,

32 Must have inventions to delight the taste, 40 Would now be glad of bread, and beg for it; Those mothers who, to nousie up their babes. Thought nought too curious, are ready now To eat those little darlings whom they lov'd. 44 So sharp are hunger's teeth, that man and wife Draw lots who first shall die to lengthen life. Here stands a lord, and there a lady weeping: Here many sink, yet those which see them fall [Exeunt. Is not this true?

Dio. Our cheeks and hollow eyes do witness

Cle. O! let those cities that of plenty's cup And her prosperities so largely taste, With their superfluous riots, hear these tears: The misery of Tarsus may be theirs.

# Enter a Lord.

Lord. Where's the lord governor? Cle. Here.

Speak out thy sorrows which thou bring'st in haste.

Lord. We have descried, upon our neighbouring shore.

Cle. I thought as much. One sorrow never comes but brings an heir That may succeed as his inheritor: And so in ours. Some neighbouring nation, Taking advantage of our misery, Hath stuff'd these hollow vessels with their

power. To beat us down, the which are down already; And make a conquest of unhappy me, Whereas no glory's got to overcome.

Lord. That's the least fear; for by the semblance Of their white flags display'd, they bring us

peace, Cle. Thou speak'st like him 's untutor'd to

repeat:

can, What need we fear?

Go tell their general we attend him here, To know for what he comes, and whence he comes

And what he craves. Exit. Lord. I go, my lord. Cle. Welcome is peace if he on peace consist; If wars we are unable to resist.

## Enter PERICLES, with Attendants.

Per. Lord governor, for so we hear you are, Let not our ships and number of our men, Be like a beacon fir'd to amaze your eyes. We have heard your miseries as far as Tyre, 88 And seen the desolation of your streets: Nor come we to add sorrow to your tears, But to relieve them of their heavy load;

SCENE IV And these our ships, you happily may think 92 Are like the Trojan horse was stuff'd within With bloody veins, expecting overthrow, Are stor'd with corn to make your needy bread, And give them life whom hunger stary'd half dead.

All. The gods of Greece protect you!

And we'll pray for you. Arise, I pray you, rise: We do not look for reverence, but for love, And harbourage for ourself, our ships, and men.

Cle. The which when any shall not gratify, Or pay you with unthankfulness in thought. Be it our wives, our children, or ourselves, The curse of heaven and men succeed their evils! Till when-the which, I hope, shall ne'er be

Your Grace is welcome to our town and us. Per. Which welcome we'll accept; feast here And I, as fits my nature, do obey you.

Exeunt.

## ACT II

# Enter GOWER.

Here have you seen a mighty king His child, I wis, to incest bring; A better prince and benign lord, That will prove awful both in deed and word. 4 Be quiet, then, as men should be. Till he hath pass'd necessity. I'll show you those in troubles reign, Losing a mite, a mountain gain. The good in conversation, To whom I give my benison, Is still at Tarsus, where each man Thinks all is writ he speken can; And, to remember what he does, Build his statue to make him glorious: But tidings to the contrary Are brought your eyes; what need speak I?

#### DUMB SHOW.

Enter, from one side, PERICLES, talking with CLEON; all their Train with them. Enter, at another door, a Gentleman, with a letter to PERICLES; who shows the letter to CLEON; then gives the Messenger a reward, and knights him. Exeunt PERICLES, CLEON, &c., severally. Good Helicane hath stay'd at home,

Not to eat honey like a drone From others' labours; for though he strive To killen bad, keep good alive, And to fulfil his prince' desire, Sends word of all that haps in Tyre: How Thaliard came full bent with sin And had intent to murder him; And that in Tarsus was not best Longer for him to make his rest. He, doing so, put forth to seas, Where when men been, there's seldom ease; For now the wind begins to blow; Thunder above and deeps below Make such unquiet, that the ship

Should house him safe is wrack'd and split; 32 And he, good prince, having all lost, By waves from coast to coast is tost. All perishen of man, of pelf, Ne aught escapen but himself; Till Fortune, tir'd with doing bad, Threw him ashore, to give him glad; And here he comes. What shall be next. Pardon old Gower, this longs the text. [Exit

## Scene I .- Pentapolis. An open Place by the Sea-side.

## Enter PERICLES, wet.

Per. Yet cease your ire, you angry stars of heaven!

Wind, rain, and thunder, remember, earthly man Is but a substance that must yield to you; Alas! the sea hath cast me on the rocks, Until our stars that frown lend us a smile. 108 Wash'd me from shore to shore, and left me breath

Nothing to think on but ensuing death: Let it suffice the greatness of your powers 8 To have bereft a prince of all his fortunes; And having thrown him from your watery

Here to have death in peace is all he'll crave.

## Enter three Fishermen.

First Fish. What, ho, Pilch! Sec. Fish. Ha! come and bring away the nets. First Fish. What, Patch-breech, I say! Third Fish. What say you, master?

First Fish. Look how thou stirrest now! come away, or I'll fetch thee with a wannion. 17 Third Fish. Faith, master, I am thinking of 12 the poor men that were cast away before us even now.

First Fish. Alas! poor souls; it grieved my heart to hear what pitiful cries they made to us to help them, when, well-a-day, we could scarce help ourselves.

Third Fish. Nay, master, said not I as much when I saw the porpus how he bounced and tumbled? they say they're half fish half flesh; a plague on them! they ne'er come but I look to be washed. Master, I marvel how the fishes live in the sea.

First Fish. Why, as men do a-land; the great ones eat up the little ones; I can compare our rich misers to nothing so fitly as to a whale; a' plays and tumbles, driving the poor fry before him, and at last devours them all at a mouthful. 20 Such whales have I heard on o' the land, who never leave gaping till they've swallowed the whole parish, church, steeple, bells, and all, 38

Per. [Aside.] A pretty moral. Third Fish. But master, if I had been the sexton, I would have been that day in the

Sec. Fish. Why, man?

Third Fish. Because he should have swal-29 lowed me too; and when I had been in his belly, I would have kept such a jangling of the bells, that he should never have left till he cast if the good King Simonides were of my mind,— Pentapolis, and our king the good Simonides

Per. [Aside.] Simonides! Per Third Fish. We would purge the land of him? these drones, that rob the bee of her honey. 52

These fishers tell the infirmities of men; And from their watery empire recollect All that may men approve or men detect! 56 How far is his court distant from this shore?

[Aloud.] Peace be at your labour, honest fisher-

and nobody look after it.

Per. Y' may see the sea hath cast me on your coast.

Sec. Fish. What a drunken knave was the sea, to cast thee in our way!

Per. A man whom both the waters and the wind, In that vast tennis-court, have made the ball

For them to play upon, entreats you pity him; He asks of you, that never us'd to beg.

begging than we can do with working. Sec. Fish. Canst thou catch any fishes then? Per. I never practised it.

Sec. Fish. Nay then thou wilt starve, sure; for here's nothing to be got now-a-days unless thou canst fish for't.

Per. What I have been I have forgot to

But what I am want teaches me to think on; A man throng'd up with cold; my veins are

And have no more of life than may suffice To give my tongue that heat to ask your help; Which if you shall refuse, when I am dead, 81 The which the gods protect thee from !-- 't may

I have a gown here; come, put it on; keep Till the rough seas, that spare not any man, thee warm. Now, afore me, a handsome fellow! Took it in rage, though calm'd they have given Come, thou shalt go home, and we'll have flesh for holidays, fish for fasting-days, and moreo'er I thank thee for't; my shipwrack now's no ill, puddings and flap-jacks; and thou shalt be Since I have here my father's gift in's will. 144 welcome.

Per. I thank you, sir. First Fish. Hark you, my friend; you said

you could not beg. Per. I did but crave.

Sec. Fish. But crave! Then I'll turn craver And for his sake I wish the having of it; too, and so I shall 'scape whipping.

Per. Why, are all your beggars whipped, then?

if all your beggars were whipped, I would wish I'll pay your bounties; till then rest your debtor. no better office than to be beadle. But, master, I'll go draw up the net. ror lady?

Exit with Third Fisherman. Per. How well this honest mirth becomes their labour!

First Fish. Hark you, sir; do you know give thee good on't! 104 where ye are? Per. Not well.

bells, steeple, church, and parish, up again. But First Fish. Why, I'll tell you: this is called Per. The good King Simonides do you call

First Fish. Ay, sir; and he deserves to be Per. [Aside.] How from the finny subject of so called for his peaceable reign and good government.

Per. He is a happy king, since he gains from his subjects the name of good by his government.

First Fish. Marry, sir, half a day's journey; and I'll tell you, he hath a fair daughter, and Sec. Fish. Honest! good fellow, what's that? to-morrow is her birthday; and there are princes if it be a day fits you, search out of the calendar, and knights come from all parts of the world to just and tourney for her love.

Per. Were my fortunes equal to my desires. I could wish to make one there.

First Fish. O! sir, things must be as they may; and what a man cannot get, he may lawfully deal for his wife's soul,-

Re-enter Second and Third Fishermen, drawing up a net.

Sec. Fish. Help, master, help! here's a fish First Fish. No, friend, cannot you beg? here's hangs in the net, like a poor man's right in the them in our country of Greece gets more with law; 'twill hardly come out. Ha! bots on't, 'tis 70 come at last, and 'tis turned to a rusty armour.

Per. An armour, friends! I pray you, let me see it.

Thanks, Fortune, yet, that after all my crosses Thou giv'st me somewhat to repair myself; 132 And though it was mine own, part of mine heritage,

Which my dead father did bequeath to me, With this strict charge, even as he left his life, 'Keep it, my Pericles, it hath been a shield 136 'Twixt me and death:'-and pointed to this

'For that it sav'd me, keep it; in like necessity-

For that I am a man, pray see me buried.

First Fish. Die, quoth-a? Now, gods forbid! It kept where I kept, I so dearly lov'd it; 140

't again. First Fish. What mean you, sir?

Per. To beg of you, kind friends, this coat of worth,

For it was sometime target to a king; I know it by this mark. He lov'd me dearly, 148 And that you'd guide me to your sovereign's court,

Where with it I may appear a gentleman; Sec. Fish. O! not all, my friend, not all; for And if that ever my low fortunes better, 152 First Fish. Why, wilt thou tourney for the

Per. I'll show the virtue I have borne in

First Fish. Why, do'e take it; and the gods

Sec. Fish. Ay, but hark you, my friend; 'twas we that made up this garment through the

SCENE I] rough seams of the water; there are certain And his device, a wreath of chivalry; condolements, certain vails. I hope, sir, if you The word, Me pompæ provexit apex. thrive, you'll remember from whence you had it.

Per. Believe it, I will. By your furtherance I am cloth'd in steel; And spite of all the rapture of the sea, This jewel holds his biding on my arm:
Unto thy value will I mount myself

The word, Quod me alit me extinguit.

Sim. Which shows that beauty hath his Upon a courser, whose delightful steps Shall make the gazer joy to see him tread. Only, my friend, I yet am unprovided

Of a pair of bases. Sec. Fish. We'll sure provide; thou shalt have my best gown to make thee a pair, and I'll bring thee to the court myself.

Per. Then honour be but a goal to my will! This day I'll rise, or else add ill to ill. [Exeunt.

Scene II.—The Same. A public Way. Platform leading to the Lists. A Pavilion near it, for the reception of the KING, Princess, Ladies, Lords, &c.

Enter SIMONIDES, THAISA, Lords, and Attendants. Sim. Are the knights ready to begin the triumph?

First Lord. They are, my liege;

And stay your coming to present themselves. Sim. Return them, we are ready; and our daughter,

In honour of whose birth these triumphs are. Sits here, like beauty's child, whom nature gat For men to see, and seeing wonder at.

Thai. It pleaseth you, my royal father, to express

My commendations great, whose merit's less. Sim. 'Tis fit it should be so; for princes are Until this day, to scour it in the dust. A model, which heaven makes like to itself: As jewels lose their glory if neglected, So princes their renowns if not respected. 'Tis now your honour, daughter, to explain

The labour of each knight in his device. Thai. Which, to preserve mine honour, I'll perform.

Enter a Knight; he passes over the stage, and his Squire presents his shield to the Princess. Sim. Who is the first that doth prefer himself?

Thai. A knight of Sparta, my renowned father: And the device he bears upon his shield Is a black Ethiop reaching at the sun;

The word, Lux tua vita mihi. Sim. He loves you well that holds his life of you. [The Second Knight passes over.

Who is the second that presents himself? Thai. A prince of Macedon, my royal father; And the device he bears upon his shield 25 Is an arm'd knight that's conquer'd by a lady; The motto thus, in Spanish, Piu por dulzura To whom this wreath of victory I give,

que por fuerza. The Third Knight passes over. Sim. And what's the third? The third of Antioch; 28 Thai.

The Fourth Knight passes over. Sim. What is the fourth?

Thai. A burning torch that's turned upside down:

power and will,

Which can as well inflame as it can kill. [The Fifth Knight passes over. Thai. The fifth, a hand environed with clouds.

Holding out gold that's by the touchstone tried;

The motto thus, Sic spectanda fides.
[The Sixth Knight, PERICLES, passes over. Sim. And what's

The sixth and last, the which the knight himself With such a graceful courtesy deliver'd? 41 Thai. He seems to be a stranger; but his present is

A wither'd branch, that's only green at top; The motto, In hac spe vivo.

Sim. A pretty moral; From the dejected state wherein he is, He hopes by you his fortune yet may flourish. First Lord. He had need mean better than his outward show

Can any way speak in his just commend; For, by his rusty outside he appears To have practis'd more the whipstock than the

lance. Sec. Lord. He well may be a stranger, for he comes

To an honour'd triumph strangely furnished. Third Lord. And on set purpose let his armour rust

Sim. Opinion's but a fool, that makes us

The outward habit by the inward man. But stay, the knights are coming; we'll withdraw

Into the gallery. [Exeunt. Great shouts, and all cry, 'The mean knight!'

SCENE III.—The Same. A Hall of State. A Banquet prepared.

Enter SIMONIDES, THAISA, Marshal, Ladies, Lords, Knights from tilting, and Attendants.

To say you're welcome were superfluous. To place upon the volume of your deeds, As in a title-page, your worth in arms, Were more than you expect, or more than's fit, Since every worth in show commends itself. Prepare for mirth, for mirth becomes a feast: You are princes and my guests.

Thai. But you, my knight and guest; And crown you king of this day's happiness. Per. 'Tis more by fortune, lady, than by merit. Sim. Call it by what you will, the day is yours; And here, I hope, is none that envies it. In framing an artist art hath thus decreed. And you're her labour'd scholar. Come, queen o' the feast,place: Marshal the rest, as they deserve their grace.

Knights. We are honour'd much by good Simonides.

we love, For who hates honour, hates the gods above. Marshal. Sir, yonder is your place. Some other is more fit.

First Knight. Contend not, sir; for we are gentlemen That neither in our hearts nor outward eyes

Envy the great nor do the low despise. Per. You are right courteous knights. Sit, sir; sit. Per. By Jove, I wonder, that is king of thoughts,

These cates resist me, she but thought upon. Thai. [Aside.] By Juno, that is queen of marriage,

All viands that I eat do seem unsavoury, Wishing him my meat. Sure, he's a gallant gentleman.

Sim. He's but a country gentleman; He has done no more than other knights have done:

He has broken a staff or so; so let it pass. Thai. To me he seems like diamond to glass. Per. You king's to me like to my father's

Which tells me in that glory once he was; Had princes sit, like stars, about his throne, And he the sun for them to reverence. None that beheld him, but like lesser lights Did vail their crowns to his supremacy; Where now his son's like a glow-worm in the

The which hath fire in darkness, none in light: Whereby I see that Time's the king of men; 45 I will not have excuse, with saying this He's both their parent, and he is their grave, And gives them what he will, not what they

Sim. What, are you merry, knights? First Knight. Who can be other in this royal presence?

As you do love, fill to your mistress' lips,

We drink this health to you. Knights. We thank your Grace.

Sim. Yet pause awhile; You knight doth sit too melancholy, As if the entertainment in our court Had not a show might countervail his worth. 56 Note it not you, Thaisa?

Thai. To me, my father?

O! attend, my daughter: Princes in this should live like gods above, Who freely give to every one that comes 60

To honour them: And princes not doing so are like to gnats, To make some good, but others to exceed; 16 Which make a sound, but kill'd are wonder'd

1056

Therefore to make his entrance more sweet, 64 For, daughter, so you are,—here take your Here say we drink this standing-bowl of wine to him.

Thai. Alas! my father, it befits not me Unto a stranger knight to be so bold; He may my proffer take for an offence, Sim. Your presence glads our days; honour Since men take women's gifts for impudence. Sim. How!

Do as I bid you, or you'll move me else. Thai, [Aside.] Now, by the gods, he could not please me better. Sim. And further tell him, we desire to know

of him, Of whence he is, his name, and parentage. Thai. The king, my father, sir, has drunk to

Per. I thank him. Thai. Wishing it so much blood unto your

Per. I thank both him and you, and pledge

him freely.
Thai. And further he desires to know of you, Of whence you are, your name and parentage. Per. A gentleman of Tyre, my name, Pericles:

My education been in arts and arms; Who, looking for adventures in the world. Was by the rough seas reft of ships and men. 84 And after shipwrack, driven upon this shore. Thai. He thanks your Grace; names himself

Pericles. 37 A gentleman of Tyre, Who only by misfortune of the seas

Bereft of ships and men, cast on this shore.

Sim. Now, by the gods, I pity his misfortune, And will awake him from his melancholy. Come, gentlemen, we sit too long on trifles, 92 And waste the time which looks for other revels. Even in your armours, as you are address'd, Will very well become a soldier's dance. Loud music is too harsh for ladies' heads Since they love men in arms as well as beds.

The Knights dance. So this was well ask'd, 'twas so well perform'd. Come, sir;

Here is a lady that wants breathing too: Sim. Here, with a cup that's stor'd unto the And I have often heard, you knights of Tyre Are excellent in making ladies trip,

And that their measures are as excellent. 104 Per. In those that practise them they are, my lord.

Sim. O! that's as much as you would be denied

Of your fair courtesy. [The Knights and Ladies dance. Unclasp, unclasp;

Thanks, gentlemen, to all; all have done well, [To PERICLES.] But you the best. Pages and lights, to conduct These knights unto their several lodgings! Yours, sir,

We have given order to be next our own. Per. I am at your Grace's pleasure. Sim. Princes, it is too late to talk of love, And that's the mark I know you level at; Therefore each one betake him to his rest;

SCENE IV .- Tyre. A Room in the Governor's House.

Enter HELICANUS and ESCANES.

Hel. No, Escanes, know this of me, Antiochus from incest liv'd not free;

To withhold the vengeance that they had in

Due to this heinous capital offence, Even in the height and pride of all his glory, When he was seated in a chariot

A fire from heaven came and shrivell'd up Their bodies, even to loathing; for they so stunk, That all those eyes ador'd them ere their fall Scorn now their hand should give them

burial. Esca. 'Twas very strange. And yet but just; for though This king were great, his greatness was no guard To bar heaven's shaft, but sin had his reward. Esca. 'Tis very true.

Enter two or three Lords.

First Lord. See, not a man in private con-

Or council has respect with him but he. Sec. Lord. It shall no longer grieve without reproof.

Third Lord. And curs'd be he that will not second it. First Lord. Follow me then. Lord Helicane,

Hel. With me? and welcome. Happy day, my lords.

First Lord. Know that our griefs are risen to the top, And now at length they overflow their banks. 24

Hel. Your griefs! for what? wrong not the prince you love. First Lord. Wrong not yourself then, noble

Helicane: Or know what ground's made happy by his She tells me here, she'll wed the stranger knight, But if the prince do live, let us salute him, breath.

If in the world he live, we'll seek him out; If in his grave he rest, we'll find him there; And be resolv'd he lives to govern us, Or dead, give's cause to mourn his funeral, 32 And leaves us to our free election.

Sec. Lord. Whose death's indeed the strongest in our censure:

And knowing this kingdom is without a head, Like goodly buildings left without a roof 36 Soon fall to ruin, your noble self,

That best know'st how to rule and how to reign, 112 We thus submit unto, our sovereign.

All. Live, noble Helicane! Hel. For honour's cause forbear your suffrages:

To-morrow all for speeding do their best. 116 If that you love Prince Pericles, forbear. Take I your wish, I leap into the seas, Exeunt. Where's hourly trouble for a minute's ease. 44 A twelvemonth longer, let me entreat you To forbear the absence of your king; If in which time expir'd he not return, I shall with aged patience bear your yoke. 48 But if I cannot win you to this love, Go search like nobles, like noble subjects, For which, the most high gods not minding And in your search spend your adventurous worth:

Whom if you find, and win unto return, 52 You shall like diamonds sit about his crown. First Lord. To wisdom he's a fool that will

not yield; And since Lord Helicane enjoineth us, Of an inestimable value, and his daughter with We with our travels will endeavour it. Hel. Then you love us, we you, and we'll clasp hands:

When peers thus knit, a kingdom ever stands.

Scene V .- Pentapolis. A Room in the Palace.

Enter SIMONIDES, reading a letter; the Knights meet him.

First Knight. Good morrow to the good Simonides. Sim. Knights, from my daughter this I let

you know, That for this twelvemonth she'll not undertake

A married life. Her reason to herself is only known, Which yet from her by no means can I get. Sec. Knight. May we not get access to her,

my lord? Sim. Faith, by no means; she hath so strictly tied

Her to her chamber that 'tis impossible. One twelve moons more she'll wear Diana's

This by the eye of Cynthia hath she vow'd, And on her virgin honour will not break it. 12 Third Knight. Though loath to bid farewell, [Exeunt Knights. we take our leaves. Sim. So.

They're well dispatch'd; now to my daughter's letter.

Or never more to view nor day nor light. 17 'Tis well, mistress; your choice agrees with mine:

I like that well: how absolute she's in't, Not minding whether I dislike or no! Well, I do commend her choice; And will no longer have it be delay'd. Soft! here he comes: I must dissemble it.

Enter PERICLES.

Per. All fortune to the good Simonides! 24

[ACT III

1058 Sim. To you as much sir! I am beholding Bestow your love and your affections to you For your sweet music this last night: I do Protest my ears were never better fed With such delightful pleasing harmony. 28 Not my desert. Sir. you are music's master. Sim. Per. The worst of all her scholars, my good lord. Sim. Let me ask you one thing. What do you think of my daughter, sir? Per. A most virtuous princess. Sim. And she is fair too, is she not? Per. As a fair day in summer; wondrous fair. What! are you both pleas'd? Sim. My daughter, sir, thinks very well of

Av. so well, that you must be her master, And she will be your scholar: therefore look

Per. I am unworthy for her schoolmaster. 40 Sim. She thinks not so; peruse this writing

Per. [Aside.] What's here? A letter that she loves the knight of Tyre! 'Tis the king's subtilty to have my life. O! seek not to entrap me, gracious lord, A stranger and distressed gentleman, That never aim'd so high to love your daughter, Now sleep yslaked hath the rout; But bent all offices to honour her.

Sim. Thou hast bewitch'd my daughter, and Made louder by the o'er-fed breast thou art

A villain. Per. By the gods, I have not: Never did thought of mine levy offence; 52 Nor never did my actions yet commence A deed might gain her love or your displeasure. Sim. Traitor, thou liest. Per. Sim. Per. Even in his throat, unless it be the king,

That calls me traitor, I return the lie. Sim. [Aside.] Now, by the gods, I do applaud

Per. My actions are as noble as my thoughts, That never relish'd of a base descent. I came unto your court for honour's cause, And not to be a rebel to her state: And he that otherwise accounts of me, This sword shall prove he's honour's enemy. 64 Sim. No? Here comes my daughter, she can witness it.

#### Enter THAISA.

Per. Then, as you are as virtuous as fair, Resolve your angry father, if my tongue Did e'er solicit, or my hand subscribe To any syllable that made love to you. Thai. Why, sir, say if you had, Who takes offence at that would make me glad?

Sim. Yea, mistress, are you so peremptory? [Aside.] I am glad on't, with all my heart. I'll tame you; I'll bring you in subjection.

Will you, not having my consent,

Upon a stranger? [Aside.] who, for aught I

May be, nor can I think the contrary, As great in blood as I myself .-Per. It is your Grace's pleasure to commend, [Aloud.] Therefore, hear you, mistress; either frame

our will to mine; and you, sir, hear you, Either be rul'd by me, or I will make you-Man and wife: 32 Nay, come, your hands and lips must seal it

And being join'd, I'll thus your hopes destroy; And for a further grief,—God give you joy!

Yes, if you love me, sir. 88 Thai. Per. Even as my life, or blood that fosters it. Sim. What! are you both agreed? Thai. Yes, if 't please your majesty.

Per. Sim. It pleaseth me so well, that I will see you wed: Then with what haste you can get you to bed.

## ACT III

### Enter GOWER.

No din but snores the house about, Of this most pompous marriage-feast. The cat, with eyne of burning coal, Now couches fore the mouse's hole; And crickets sing at the oven's mouth, E'er the blither for their drouth. Hymen hath brought the bride to bed, Where, by the loss of maidenhead, A babe is moulded. Be attent; Ay, traitor. And time that is so briefly spent With your fine fancies quaintly eche; What's dumb in show I'll plain with speech.

# DUMB SHOW. Enter, from one side, PERICLES and SIMONIDES,

with Attendants; a Messenger meets them, kneels, and gives PERICLES a letter: PERICLES shows it to SIMONIDES; the Lords kneel to PERICLES. Then enter THAISA with child, and LYCHORIDA: SIMONIDES shows his daughter the letter; she rejoices: she and PERICLES take leave of her father, and all depart. By many a dern and painful perch, Of Pericles the careful search By the four opposing coigns, Which the world together joins, Is made with all due diligence That horse and sail and high expense, Can stead the quest. At last from Tyre,-Fame answering the most strange inquire— To the court of King Simonides Are letters brought, the tenour these: Antiochus and his daughter dead; The men of Tyrus on the head Of Helicanus would set on

The crown of Tyre, but he will none: The mutiny he there hastes t' oppress; Says to 'em, if King Pericles Come not home in twice six moons. He, obedient to their dooms, Will take the crown. The sum of this, Brought hither to Pentapolis. Yravished the regions round, And every one with claps can sound, Our heir-apparent is a king! Who dream'd, who thought of such a thing?" Brief, he must hence depart to Tyre: His queen, with child, makes her desire,- 40 Which who shall cross?-along to go; Omit we all their dole and woe: Lychorida, her nurse, she takes, And so to sea. Their vessel shakes On Neptune's billow; half the flood Hath their keel cut: but Fortune's mood Varies again; the grisled north Disgorges such a tempest forth, That, as a duck for life that dives. So up and down the poor ship drives. The lady shrieks, and well-a-near Does fall in travail with her fear; And what ensues in this fell storm Shall for itself itself perform. I nill relate, action may Conveniently the rest convey, Which might not what by me is told. In your imagination hold This stage the ship, upon whose deck The sea-tost Pericles appears to speak.

#### SCENE I.

Enter PERICLES, on shipboard.

Per. Thou God of this great vast, rebuke these surges, Which wash both heaven and hell; and thou,

that hast Upon the winds command, bind them in brass, Having call'd them from the deep. O! still 4 hath been still observed, and we are strong in Thy deafening, dreadful thunders; gently quench

Thy nimble, sulphurous flashes. O! how Lychorida,

How does my queen? Thou stormest venomously;

Wilt thou spit all thyself? The seaman's whistle Is as a whisper in the ears of death, Unheard. Lychorida! Lucina, O! Divinest patroness, and midwife gentle To those that cry by night, convey thy deity 12 Aboard our dancing boat; make swift the pangs Of my queen's travails!

Enter LYCHORIDA, with an Infant. Now. Lychorida!

Lyc. Here is a thing too young for such a Who, if it had conceit, would die, as I Am like to do: take in your arms this piece Of your dead queen. How, how, Lychorida!

28 Lyc. Patience, good sir; do not assist the Here's all that is left living of your queen, 20 A little daughter: for the sake of it,

32 Be manly, and take comfort. O you gods! Per. Why do you make us love your goodly gifts, And snatch them straight away? We here below.

Recall not what we give, and therein may Use honour with you.

Patience, good sir, Lyc.

Even for this charge,
Now, mild may be thy life!
Now, mild may be thy life! For a more blust'rous birth had never babe: 28 Quiet and gentle thy conditions!

For thou art the rudeliest welcome to this world That e'er was prince's child. Happy what follows!

Thou hast as chiding a nativity As fire, air, water, earth, and heaven can make, To herald thee from the womb; even at the first Thy loss is more than can thy portage quit, With all thou canst find here. Now, the good gods

Throw their best eyes upon't!

## Enter two Sailors.

First Sail. Whatcourage, sir? Godsaveyou! Per. Courage enough. I do not fear the flaw; It hath done to me the worst. Yet for the love 60 Of this poor infant, this fresh-new sea-farer, 41

[Exit. I would it would be quiet.

First Sail. Slack the bolins there! thou wilt not, wilt thou? Blow, and split thyself. Sec. Sail. But sea-room, an the brine and cloudy billow kiss the moon, I care not.

First Sail. Sir, your queen must overboard: the sea works high, the wind is loud, and will not lie till the ship be cleared of the dead. 49

Per. That's your superstition. First Sail. Pardon us, sir; with us at sea it custom. Therefore briefly yield her, for she must overboard straight.

Per. As you think meet. Most wretched queen!

Lyc. Here she lies, sir. Per. A terrible child-bed hast thou had, my dear: No light, no fire: the unfriendly elements

Forgot thee utterly; nor have I time To give thee hallow'd to thy grave, but straight Must cast thee, scarcely coffin'd, in the ooze; 61 Where, for a monument upon thy bones, And aye-remaining lamps, the belching whale And humming water must o'erwhelm thy

Lying with simple shells! O Lychorida! Bid Nestor bring me spices, ink and paper, My casket and my jewels; and bid Nicander 16 Bring me the satin coffer: lay the babe Upon the pillow. Hie thee, whiles I say A priestly farewell to her: suddenly, woman. [Exit LYCHORIDA.