

ACT III. SCENE 16.

3. *Amnesty* to political offenders was the settled policy of Louis XVIII. from the first, though he was often thwarted by his advisers.

Page 92. — 1. *y avons donné*, *have fallen into it*, i.e., the trap.

Page 93. — 1. *vous avez beau dire*, *it is vain for you to protest*.

2. *chemin faisant*, *on the way*.

3. *Ne parlons pas de cela*. This is as far as she can becomingly go; and yet so far she must go. We should be disappointed if de Grignon's devotion were left without hope of reward, and yet the wound must be healed before the new love can declare itself.

4. *les as et les rois*, *the leading honors* at cards. There is a double play on these words in what follows. First, the countess gently reproaches Henri for failing in the traditional loyalty of his family to the restored royal family; then, secondly, she alludes to the rivalry of herself and Léonie as a strife of queens (*bataille de dames*), to whom Henri is the roi who can make a "marriage" (technical term at cards) with either he will.

VOCABULARY

NOTE. Articles and their contractions with *à* and *de*, personal and possessive pronouns and words to be rendered in every case by like words in English (e.g. *action*, *affection*) are omitted in this vocabulary. Irregularly formed plurals and the feminine endings of adjectives are noted. Irregular verbal forms are entered in alphabetical order.

A

a, *see avoir*.

à, at, in, to, for, from, with;
être —, belong to; — ce que,
as.

abandon, *m.*; avec —, unrestrained.

abandonner, abandon.

abime, *m.*, abyss, destruction.

abord; d'—, in the first place, at first.

absolument, absolutely.

absoudre, absolve, *p.* 24, *l.* 22,
make guiltless.

absurde, absurd.

accabler, overwhelm.

accent, *m.*, tone, accent; *p.* 9, *l.* 7,
— *de bonne compagnie*, refinement of manners.

accepter, accept, receive.

accompagner, accompany, escort.

accomplir, fulfil, accomplish.

accord, *m.*; d'—, *p.* 77, *l.* 4,
agreed.

accorder, allow, grant.

accrocher; s'—, be caught.

accuser, charge, accuse.

acheter, buy.

achever, finish.

acquit, *m.*, acquittal, receipt;
p. 54, *l.* 9, pour — *de*, to ease.

acquitter, acquit; s'— *de*, fulfil, discharge.

acte, *f.*, act.

acti-f, -ve, active.

adieu, good-bye.

adjectif, *m.*, adjective.

admirable, wonderful, admirable.

admirer, wonder at, admire.

adopter, adopt.

adorer, worship.

adresse, *f.*, skill, cleverness, tact; address.

adresser, address; s'—, apply.

adroitement, skillfully, adroitly.

adversaire, *m.*, adversary.

affaire, *f.*, affair; *pl.*, business.

affecter, affect, stimulate, make a show of.

affliger, afflict, grieve.

affreux, -se, dreadful.

âge, *m.*, age; *p.* 30, *l.* 10, en bas —, young.

agir, act; s'— *de*, be about, concern; *p.* 12, *l.* 9, be at stake.

agitation, *f.*, agitation, restlessness.

agiter; s'—, be restless, be excited, be wrought up.

ah, oh.

aide, *f.*, help.

aider, help, assist.

aie, *see avoir*.

aille, *see* aller.
 ailleurs, elsewhere; d'—, besides.
 aimer, love, like; — mieux, preferred, oldest, elder.
 ainsi, so, thus, therefore.
 air, *m.*, air, look; aria (*music*).
 aise, *f.*, comfort; *p.* 77, *l.* 26, être à mon —, feel comfortable.
 ait, *see* avoir.
 ajouter, add.
 ajuster, straighten; *p.* 15, *l.* 22, "fix."
 alarmer; s'—, become alarmed.
 alerte, *f.*, alarm.
 Allemagne, *f.*, Germany.
 aller, go, become, walk; be going to; be becoming; s'en —, take leave, go away; — chercher, go and get; — voir, go and see.
 allié, *m.*, ally.
 allons! come! cheer up! never mind!
 alors, then.
 amabilité, *f.*, amiability.
 âme, *f.*, soul, heart, feeling.
 amener, bring, lead, take to.
 ami, *m.*, —e, *f.*, friend.
 amitié, *f.*, friendship.
 amnistie, *f.*, amnesty.
 amour, *m.*, love.
 amoureux-x, —se, in love, lover.
 amusant, —e, amusing.
 amuser, entertain, amuse.
 an, *m.*, year.
 ancien, —ne, old, former.
 ange, *m.*, angel.
 angélique, angelic.
 anglais, —e, English.
 angoisse, *f.*, anguish.
 animer, enliven, animate.
 année, *f.*, year.
 annoncer, repeat, announce.
 antichambre, *f.*, reception room.
 antipathie, *f.*, antipathy, repulsion.

anxiété, *m.*, solicitude, anxiety.
 apercevoir, notice, perceive.
 aperçoit, aperçu, *see* apercevoir.
 apparaître, appear.
 apparence, *f.*, appearance.
 appartement, *m.*, room (*properly* suite of rooms).
 appartenir, belong.
 appartient, *see* appartenir.
 appeler, call; s'—, be called.
 applaudir, applaud.
 apporter, carry, bring.
 apprendre, learn, teach, discover, inform, tell how.
 apprêter, prepare.
 appris, *see* apprendre.
 approcher; s'— de, approach, come near to.
 approuver, approve.
 après, after; afterwards.
 arbre, *m.*, tree.
 ardent, —e, fiery, ardent.
 argent, *m.*, silver, money.
 armé, —e, armed.
 armée, *f.*, army.
 armoire, *f.*, closet, cupboard.
 arracher, snatch, tear.
 arrestation, *f.*, arrest.
 arrêt, *m.*, decree, arrest.
 arrêter, arrest, stop; s'—, stop.
 arrivée, *f.*, arrival.
 arriver, arrive, come, succeed, happen.
 as, *m.*, ace (*at cards*).
 as, *see* avoir.
 ascendant, *m.*, ascendancy.
 asile, *m.*, asylum, refuge.
 asseoir; s'—, sit, be seated.
 asseyez, *see* asseoir.
 assez, enough.
 assied, assis, *see* asseoir.
 assister (à), attend, be present at.
 assoie, *see* asseoir.
 assurer, assure.
 attacher, attach.
 attaquer, attack, *p.* 34, *l.* 31, begin to sing.

B

atteindre, reach, strike, attain.
 atteler, harness (*horses*).
 attendant; en —, meanwhile; en — que, until.
 attendre, wait, await; s'— à, expect.
 attirail, *m.*, *p.* 46, *l.* 2, train.
 au-devant de, in front of.
 aucun, —e, anyone, some one; ne . . . —, no one, none, not any.
 audace, *f.*, assurance, audacity.
 aujourd'hui, today; d'—, *p.* 16, *l.* 2, today. [first.
 auparavant, before; *p.* 36, *l.* 27, auprès de, near, with.
 aurai, *etc.*, aurais, *etc.*, *see* avoir.
 aussi, also, and so; — . . . que, as . . . as.
 aussitôt, immediately; — que, as soon as.
 autant, as much, as well; the same.
 autour de, around, about.
 autre, other.
 avance, *f.*, advance; d'— in advance.
 avancer, bring up; s'—, come forward.
 avant, before.
 avec, with.
 avenir, *m.*, future; à l'—, hereafter.
 aventure, *f.*, adventure.
 aversion, *f.*, dislike, aversion.
 avertir, inform, give notice.
 avenu, *m.*, admission, confession.
 avis, *m.*, opinion, notice.
 avoir, have; y —, be, be the matter; — besoin de, be in need of, want to; — peur, be afraid; — raison, be right; — tort, be wrong; — beau (*with infinitive*), in vain (*with finite verb*).
 avouer, acknowledge, confess.
 ayant, *see* avoir.
 azaléa, *f.*, azalea.

bah! pooh! really!
 baiser, kiss.
 baiser, *m.*, kiss.
 baisser, lower, cast down (*eyes*).
 bal, *m.*, ball (*dancing*).
 balle, *f.*, ball, bullet.
 bander, bandage.
 barbe, *f.*, beard; à ma —, under my nose.
 barque, *f.*, boat.
 bas, —se, low; *p.* 16, *l.* 4, au — du perron, at the foot of the steps.
 bat, bats, *see* battre.
 bataille, *f.*, battle.
 battre, beat.
 beau, bel, belle, fair, beautiful; avoir —, *see* avoir.
 beaucoup, much, many.
 béni, —e, blessed.
 bénir, bless.
 besoin, *m.*, need.
 bêtement, stupidly.
 bien, well, very well; surely, really, indeed, of course; right, in order, proper; however; *p.* 28, *l.* 21, well liked; *p.* 11, *l.* 11, nicely; en —, *p.* 92, *l.* 27, for good; eh —, well! well? c'est —, all right, that will do; voudrais —, should like.
 bienfaitrice, *f.*, benefactress.
 bienheureux-x, —se, happy, fortunate, blissful; *p.* 34, *l.* 28, blessed.
 bien-né, of good family.
 bienveillant, well disposed, kindly.
 billet, *m.*, note.
 blâmer, blame.
 blan-c, —che, white.
 blesser, wound, hurt.
 blessure, *f.*, wound.
 boire, drink.
 bois, *m.*, wood, *p.* 61, *l.* 14, trees.

bois, boit, *see* boire.
 bon, -ne, good.
 bonapartiste, Bonapartist.
 bonheur, *m.*, happiness; quel —
 how fortunate!
 bonhomie, *f.*, good humor.
 bonjour, *m.*, good day! good
 morning!
 bonté, *f.*, goodness, kindness.
 bord, *m.*, side, party; *p.* 92, *l.* 9,
 front.
 bouche, *f.*, mouth.
 bouquet, *m.*, bouquet, bunch of
 flowers; — de bois, clump of
 trees.
 bourgeois, -e, civilian; en —,
p. 69, *l.* 19, in citizens' dress.
 bourse, *f.*, purse.
 bout, *m.*, end.
 brancard, *m.*; stretcher, litter.
 branche, *f.*, branch.
 bras, *m.*, arm.
 brava! *f.*, good! (*Italian*).
 brave, good, brave.
 braver, dare.
 bravo! *m.*, good! (*Italian*).
 brigadier, *m.*, sergeant.
 brillant, -e, lustrous, brilliant.
 bruit, *m.*, sound, rumor, publici-
 ty; sans —, *p.* 78, *l.* 29, unos-
 tentatiously.
 brûlant, -e, ardent.
 brûler, burn, be on fire, be eager.
 brusquement, abruptly.
 Bucephale, *m.*, Bucephalus.
 buisson, *m.*, shrubbery, bushes.
 but, *m.*, end, purpose; *p.* 66, *l.* 6,
 dans quel —, what for.

C

ça = cela.
 cà; ah —, *p.* 16, *l.* 14, come now!
p. 45, *l.* 8, by the way; *p.* 67,
l. 28, really now!
 cabaler, intrigue.
 cacher, hide.

cachot, *m.*, cell, prison.
 cadet, -te, younger (*son or daugh-
 ter*).
 cajolerie, *f.*, coaxing.
 calcul, *m.*, calculation, reckon-
 ing.
 calèche, *f.*, open carriage.
 calme, *m.*, calm; du —, *p.* 39,
l. 17, show self control.
 calmer; se —, be calm, control
 oneself.
 campagne, *f.*, campaign (*war*);
 open country.
 canapée, *f.*, sofa.
 candeur, *f.*, frankness.
 cantabile, *m.*, piece of vocal
 music (*Italian*).
 capitaine, *m.*, captain.
 car, for.
 carabinier, *m.*, carabineer (*sol-
 dier armed with a carbine for
 scouting service*).
 caractère, *m.*, character.
 carnet, *m.*, note book.
 catégorique, absolute, explicit.
 cause, *f.*, cause; à — de, on ac-
 count of; *p.* 44, *l.* 19, bonne —,
i.e. the Legitimist Monarchy.
 causer, cause, talk.
 cavalier, *m.*, rider, gentleman,
 partner (*in dancing*).
 ce, cette, this, that, it.
 Cécile, *f.*, Cecilia.
 cela, this, that, it.
 celui, celle, ceux, celles, this
 one, that one, he, she, they,
 these, those; celle-ci, this one,
 she here.
 cependant, yet, however.
 cercle, *m.*, circle.
 cérémonie, *f.*, ceremony.
 certainement, certainly.
 certitude, *f.*, certainty.
 cesse, *f.*, sans —, constantly.
 cesser, stop.
 chacun, -e, each, everyone.
 chagrin, *m.*, vexation, regret.

chaise, *f.*, chair.
 chaleur, *f.*, warmth; avec —,
 eagerly.
 chambre, *f.*, chamber, *p.* 61, *l.* 11,
 room. [val.
 champêtre; bal —, rural festi-
 changeant, -e, changeable.
 change, *m.*; donner le —, *p.* 67,
l. 26, put off the scent (*hunt-
 ing*).
 changer (de), change.
 chant, *m.*, song, singing.
 chanter, sing.
 chapeau, *m.*, hat.
 chapitre, *m.*, chapter.
 chaque, each.
 charger, commission.
 charmant, -e, charming; *p.* 78,
l. 32, a pretty notion!
 charme, attraction, charm.
 chasser, hunt, discharge (*of serv-
 ants*).
 château, *m.*, manor house, coun-
 try seat; — en Espagne, air
 castle.
 chaud, -e, warm.
 chavirer, capsize.
 chef, *m.*, head, leader.
 chemin, *m.*, road; *p.* 93, *l.* 3, —
 faisant, on the way.
 cheminée, *f.*, chimney, fire place
 mantelpiece.
 cher, chère, dear.
 chercher, look for, search; try.
 cheval, *m.* (*pl.* chevaux), horse;
p. 48, *l.* 11, à —!, mount!
 chevaleresque, chivalrous.
 chevalet, *m.*, easel.
 cheveu, *m.* (*pl.* cheveux), hair.
 chevreuil, *m.*, squirrel; bois des
 —s, *p.* 8, *l.* 26, Squirrel Grove.
 chez, at the house of, at (one's)
 home; within.
 chiffre, *m.*, figure, number.
 choisir, choose.
 choix, *m.*, choice; — de termes,
p. 9, *l.* 7, refined language.

chose, *f.*, thing, matter.
 ciel, *m.*, heaven, Heavens! *p.* 36,
l. 3, sky.
 cinquante-cinq, fifty-five.
 citadelle, *f.*, citadel.
 citer, quote.
 clair, -e, clear, light.
 classe, *f.*, class, social order,
 "set."
 clémence, *f.*, clemency, mercy.
 cocher, *m.*, coachman.
 cœur, *m.*, heart, feeling.
 coiffure, *f.*, head dress (*of hair*).
 colère, *f.*, anger.
 collet, *m.*, collar.
 combattre, fight.
 combien de, how much, how
 many.
 comble, *m.*, height, top; *p.* 54, *l.*
 14, *pl.*, garret, under the raft-
 ers, pour —, as a climax.
 combler, overwhelm.
 comédie, *f.*, comedy.
 commandant, *m.*, major.
 commander, order, be in com-
 mand of.
 comme, like, as, as well as, how,
 what a!
 commencement, *m.*, beginning.
 commencer, begin.
 comment, how.
 commettre, commit.
 commis, *see* commettre.
 commun, -e, common.
 compagnie, *f.*, company, society.
 compagnon, *m.*, companion.
 complet, -ète, complete.
 complice, *m.*, accomplice.
 complot, *m.*, plot.
 comprenais, *etc.*, comprenant, *see*
 comprendre.
 comprendre, understand.
 compromettant, -e, compromis-
 ing.
 compte, *f.*, account.
 compter, count.
 comte, *m.*, count.

comtesse, *f.*, countess.
 concevoir, conceive, understand.
 contre, against.
 condamnation, *f.*, sentence, condemnation.
 condamner, sentence, condemn.
 conduire, lead, take, drive (*horses*).
 conduisant, *see* conduire.
 confiance, *f.*, confidence.
 confier, intrust, confide.
 confondre, blend.
 conjurer, conjure, dispel.
 connais, connaissez, connaît, *see* connaître.
 connaissance, *f.*, acquaintance, consciousness.
 connaître, know; s'y —, have skill in, be judge of.
 connivence, *f.*, connivance.
 connu, —e, well known; *also p. p.* of connaître.
 conscience, *f.*, conscience, consciousness.
 conseil, *m.*, counsel, council, advice; — de guerre, court martial.
 conseiller, advise.
 consentir, consent.
 considérable, considerable, worth considering.
 consister, consist.
 consoler, console.
 conspirer, conspire.
 conspirateur, *m.*, conspirator.
 conspiration, *f.*, conspiracy.
 constater, prove, verify, state.
 consulat, *m.*, Consulate.
 contagieu-x, —se, contagious.
 contenir, contain, restrain.
 content (de), *p. 81, l. 14*, satisfied with.
 contentement, *m.*, content, satisfaction.
 conter, relate.
 contiens, contient, *see* contenir.
 continuer, continue, extend.

contraire, contrary.
 contraste, *m.*, contrast.
 contre, against.
 contre-danse, quadrille.
 convaincre, convince.
 convenir, suit, be proper; — de, agree to, admit.
 conviens, convient, *see* convenir.
 coquet, —te, fascinating, coquettish.
 coquetterie, *f.*, coquetry.
 corps, *m.*, body.
 corriger, correct.
 costume, *f.*, dress.
 côte, *f.*, rib.
 côté, *m.*, side; à — de, beside; du — de, toward; de l'autre —, on the other hand.
 couler, flow. [*al.*]
 coulisse, *f.*, side scene (*theatrical*).
 coup, *m.*, blow, sudden action; — de tête, rash act; tout à —, suddenly, all of a sudden.
 coupable, guilty.
 couper, cut.
 cour, *f.*, court, courtyard.
 courage, *m.*, courage, bravery.
 courageu-x, —se, brave.
 courir, run, hurry.
 couronne, *f.*, crown.
 courrier, *m.*, mail, dispatch.
 court, —e, short.
 couvert, —e, hidden; *also p. p.* of couvrir.
 couvrir, cover.
 craignez, *see* craindre.
 craindre, fear.
 crains, craint, *see* craindre.
 crainte, *f.*, fear.
 cravache, *f.*, crop (*riding whip*).
 cravate, *f.*, *p. 15, l. 23*, neck band.
 crayon, *m.*, pencil.
 crédit, *m.*, credit; *p. 49, l. 14*, influence.
 crédule, credulous.
 cri, *m.*, outcry; — du cœur, words from the heart.

crieur, *m.*; — des rues, *p. 13, l. 7*, news-man.
 croire, believe, suppose.
 croisée, *f.*, window-casement; *p. 61, l. 11*, window.
 croissant, —e, growing; *also pres. p.* of croître.
 croître, grow, increase.
 croix, *f.*, cross.
 croyais, *etc.*, cru, crût, *see* croire.
 cruellement, cruelly.
 curieu-x, —se, odd, queer; *p. 16, l. 9*, le —, the queer part of it.

D

dame, *f.*, lady, queen (*cards*); *p. 93, l. 16*, possibly bataille.
 des —s = checkers, *but see note*.
 dangereu-x, —se, dangerous.
 dans, in, into, with.
 danse, *f.*, dance, dancing.
 danser, dance.
 date, *f.*, date; de plus longue —, *p. 43, l. 20*, since longer ago.
 davantage, more.
 de, of, by, from, to, with, in, upon, out of, for, at, about, on, in respect to; than; some, any.
 debout, erect; être —, stand.
 décacheter, unseal.
 décidément, decidedly, really.
 décider, decide; *p. 90, l. 14*, persuade; se —, *p. 12, l. 5*, make up one's mind.
 décisif, —ve, final, decisive.
 déclaration, *f.*, statement, declaration.
 déclarer, declare.
 déconcerter, disconcert.
 déconsidérer, depreciate, be derogatory to.
 décor, *m.*, stage setting.
 décoration, *f.*, badge (*of an order*), decoration.
 décourager, discourage.
 découvert, —e, *see* découvrir; à —, open, exposed.
 découvrir, uncover, discover.
 dedans, in, within; au or en —, inside.
 défaut, fault, short-coming.
 défendre, defend, forbid; s'en —, help it.
 défense, *f.*, prohibition.
 défiance, *f.*, mistrust.
 défier; se — de, distrust.
 dégrader, *p. 15, l. 2*, reduce to the ranks (*military*).
 déguisement, *m.*, disguise.
 déguiser, disguise.
 dehors, outside; en —, on the outside, off the stage; besides.
 déjà, already.
 déjeuner, *m.*, breakfast.
 délai, *m.*, delay.
 délicat, —e, refined, delicate.
 délivrer, deliver; *p. 44, l. 3*, relieve.
 demande, *f.*; faire une —, *p. 74, l. 14*, ask a question.
 demander, ask.
 démarche, *f.*, step, gait.
 demi, half; —heure, half hour; —lieue, half league; à —voix, in a low tone.
 demoiselle, *f.*, young lady.
 démon, *m.*, evil spirit; *p. 18, l. 5*, imp.
 déparer, *p. 38, l. 4*, leave unadorned.
 départ, *m.*, departure.
 département, *m.*, department, governmental district.
 dépêche, *f.*, dispatch, message.
 dépendre, depend.
 dépenser, expend.
 dépit, *m.*, vexation, spite.
 déplaire, displease.
 déplaît, *see* déplaire.
 déployer, display, unfold.
 déposer, put down.
 depuis, since; *p. 22, l. 6*, for the

last; — longtemps, since long ago, for a long time.
 déranger, inconvenience; se —, put oneself to inconvenience.
 derni-er, -ère, last.
 dernièrement, lately; — encore, just a little while ago.
 derrière, back, behind.
 dès, since; — que, as soon as
 désarmer, disarm.
 descendre, come down.
 désespoir, *m.*, despair.
 désintéressement, *m.*, unselfish devotion.
 désirer, desire.
 dessin, *m.*, drawing.
 dessiner, draw, design.
 dessous, beneath, under; au —, below.
 dessus, *p.* 18, *l.* 10, in the saddle; au — de, above.
 détacher, detach, unfasten.
 détail, *m.*, trifle, detail.
 détester, detest.
 détourner, turn away or aside.
 détruire, destroy.
 deux, two; tous —, both.
 deuxième, second.
 devant, before; au —, in front.
 devenir, become.
 deviendrai, etc., deviendrais, etc., devint, *see* devenir.
 deviner, guess.
 devoir, owe, ought to, have to; *p.* 48, *l.* 27, be to; *p.* 50, *l.* 18, be said to.
 devoir, *m.*, duty.
 dévoué, devoted.
 dévouement, *m.*, devotion.
 devrai, etc., devrais, etc., *see* devoir.
 diable, devil, deuce! *p.* 12, *l.* 27, fellow.
 dieu! goodness! etc.; Dieu, God.
 difficile, difficult, hard; *p.* 45, *l.* 15, difficulty.
 difficilement; *p.* 42, *l.* 17, on

soupçonne plus —, it is harder to suspect.
 diplomate, *m.*, statesman, diplomatist.
 dire, say; vouloir —, mean.
 diriger, direct; — sur, *p.* 29, *l.* 5, send to; se —, turn.
 dis, disais, dise, disent, *see* dire.
 disparaître, disappear.
 dispenser, excuse.
 disposer, dispose; en —, *p.* 76, *l.* 8, command it.
 dissiper, remove.
 distinguer, distinguish.
 distrait, -e, absent-minded, distraught.
 dit, dites, *see* dire.
 divertir, amuse, divert.
 dix, ten; — huit, eighteen; — sept, seventeen.
 dois, doit, *see* devoir.
 domestique, *m. and f.*, servant; *p.* 70, *l.* 11, en —, in servant's dress.
 domiciliaire, domiciliary (*legal*).
 donc, then, therefore; then, please.
 donner, give; *p.* 61, *l.* 5, — sur, front on; y —, *p.* 92, *l.* 7, fall into a trap; se — de l'importance, *p.* 4, *l.* 12, put on airs.
 dont, of which, of whom.
 doucement, softly, gently.
 douleur, *f.*, pain, grief.
 doute, *m.*, doubt.
 douter, doubt.
 dou-x, -ce, sweet, gentle.
 douzaine, *f.*, dozen.
 douze, twelve.
 dragon, *m.*, dragoon.
 dramatique, dramatic.
 drame, *m.*, *p.* 84, *l.* 29, melodrama.
 droit, -e, right; à droite, on the right.
 droit, *m.*, right, law.
 dû, due; *see* devoir.

duel, *m.*, duel.
 dûment, duly.
 duo, *m.*, duet (*in music, Italian*).
 duplicité, *f.*, duplicity.
 durer, last, endure.
 dussiez, *see* devoir.

E

eau, *f.*, water.
 écart; à l'—, aside.
 éclairer, enlighten.
 éclat, *m.*, brilliancy, notoriety; *p.* 12, *l.* 25, action d'—, spectacular act. [out.
 éclater, burst; *p.* 14, *l.* 24, break
 école, *f.*, school.
 écoli-er, -ère, school-boy, -girl.
 écouter, listen.
 écrier; s'—, exclaim.
 écrire, write.
 écrivain, *see* écrire. [ble.
 écrouler; s'—, fall in ruin, crum-
 écument, -e, foaming.
 écurie, *f.*, stable.
 effacer, efface; *p.* 37, *l.* 11, — les épaules, draw down the shoulders.
 effectivement, actually; in fact.
 effet, *m.*; en —, in fact.
 effraie, *see* effrayer.
 effrayer, frighten.
 effroi, *m.*, fright; avec —, frightened.
 effusion, *f.*, *p.* 38, *l.* 26, overflow of feeling.
 égal, -e (*pl.* égaux), equal, indifferent, all the same.
 égard, *m.*, regard, consideration.
 eh, *see* bien.
 élan, *m.*; avec —, impulsively.
 élaner, rush off or forward.
 élégant, -e, refined.
 élève, *m. and f.*, pupil.
 éloge, *m.*, praise; faire un —, praise.

éloigner, remove; s'—, go away.
 embarras, *m.*, *p.* 69, *l.* 23, embarrassment, *p.* 34, *l.* 24, perplexity.
 embellir, beautify.
 embrasser, kiss.
 embuscade, *f.*, ambush.
 emmener, take away.
 émouvant, -e, moving, touching.
 emparer; s'—, *p.* 71, *l.* 28, take into one's custody.
 empêcher, prevent; s'—, keep from, help.
 empereur, *m.*, emperor.
 emporter, carry away; l'—, *p.* 18, *l.* 11, carry the day.
 empressement, *m.*, eagerness.
 emprisonner, imprison.
 ému, -e, moved, touched.
 en, in, on, to, at, like, by, for, from; — attendant, meanwhile.
 en, in it, to it, with it (them); some, any; from there.
 enchantement, *m.*, charm, delight.
 enchanter, charm. [ing.
 enchanteresse, *f.*, witch, bewitch-
 encore, still, more, besides, yet; *p.* 12, *l.* 7, again, *p.* 10, *l.* 20, another; — une fois, once more; hier —, only yesterday.
 encourager, encourage.
 encre, *f.*, ink.
 énergie, *f.*, energy.
 enfance, *f.*, childhood.
 enfant, *m.*, child, boy.
 enfantin, -e, childlike.
 enfin, finally, at last, in short.
 enflammé, -e, blazing.
 enfoncer, knock in.
 enfourcher, bestride.
 engager, *p.* 61, *l.* 20, persuade; s'—, enter into, enlist.
 ennemi, *m.*, enemy; (*as adjective*) hostile.

enragé, *m.*, crazy fellow.
 enseigner, teach, show how.
 ensemble, together; (*as noun*)
p. 35, l. 26, joining of voices
(in singing).
 ensuite, then, after that.
 entendre, hear, understand, in-
 tend; *s'*— avec, come to an
 understanding with.
 entendu; bien —, *p. 43, l. 1*, of
 course.
 enti-er, -ère, entire.
 enthousiasme, *m.*, enthusiasm.
 entourer, surround.
 entraîner, carry away.
 entre, between, in.
 entrer, enter.
 entretien, *m.*, talk.
 entrevue, *f.*, interview.
 envahir, invade.
 envers, toward.
 envie, *f.*, desire; avoir —, *p. 37,*
l. 6, have a good mind.
 environnant, -e, surrounding.
 environner, surround.
 envoie, *see* envoyer.
 envoyer, send.
 épargner, spare.
 épaupe, *f.*, shoulder.
 éperdu, terrified.
 épouser, marry.
 épouvante, *f.*, terror.
 éprouver, feel, experience.
 épuiser, exhaust.
 équiper, fit out.
 erreur, *m.*, error.
 es, *see* être.
 escadron, *m.*, squadron.
 escalier, *m.*, stairway.
 escorte, *m.*, escort (*military*).
 escorter, escort.
 Espagne, *f.*, Spain.
 espérer, hope.
 espoir, *m.*, hope.
 esprit, *m.*, spirit, wit, mind.
 essayer, try.
 essuyer, wipe, dry.

est, *see* être.
 estime, *f.*, esteem.
 et, and; — . . . —, both . . . and
 établir, establish.
 étais, *etc.*, êtes, *see* être.
 état, *m.*, state, profession.
 été, *m.*, summer.
 éteindre, extinguish.
 éteint, *see* éteindre.
 étoile, *f.*, star.
 étonnant, -e, astonishing.
 étonnement, *m.*, astonishment.
 étonner, astonish.
 étouffer, stifle.
 étrang-er, -ère, strange.
 étranger, *m.*, stranger.
 être, be; (*as auxiliary*) have; — à
or de, belong to; y —, *p. 38,*
l. 21, have it (*i.e.* catch the
 idea).
 être, *m.*, creature.
 eut, eût, *see* avoir.
 évader; *s'*—, escape; faire —,
p. 47, l. 1, help to escape.
 évanouir, faint.
 évasion, *f.*, escape, flight.
 événement, *m.*, event.
 exaltation, *f.*, excitement.
 exalter; *s'*—, become excited *or*
 elated, *p. 30, l. 17*, "swim."
 examen, *m.*, test, trial.
 examiner, *p. 49, l. 26*, scrutinize.
 exaspérer, exasperate.
 excellent, -e, excellent.
 excepté, except.
 excès, *m.*, excess.
 exciter, excite.
 excuser, excuse.
 exécuter, fulfil.
 exemple, *m.*, example; par —,
 yet, really, *p. 61, l. 4*, however.
 exiger, exact, demand.
 ex-officier, *m.*, former officer.
 expliquer, explain.
 explosion, *f.*, *p. 22, l. 15*, vehe-
 mence.
 exposer, expose.

expès, *m.*, message, messenger.
 exprimer, express.
 extasier; *s'*—, be enraptured.
 extérieur, *m.*, outside, exterior.

F

face, *f.*, face, front.
 fâcher; se —, get angry, be vex-
 ed.
 fâcheu-x, -se, vexatious.
 facile, easy.
 facilement, easily, conveniently.
 façon, *f.*, fashion; sans —, *p. 68,*
l. 12, without hesitation.
 faible, feeble.
 faiblir, weaken.
 faillir, miss; (*with infinitive*)
 come near, be on the point of.
 faire, do, make, manage, cause,
 give; — part, inform; c'en est
 fait, *p. 45, l. 4*, its all over with
 that; *p. 48, l. 27*, jusqu'à cap-
 ture faite, till the capture is
 accomplished.
 fais, faisais, *etc.*, faisant; fait,
 faites, *see* faire.
 fait, *m.*, fact; tout à —, quite,
 wholly, entirely.
 falloir, be necessary (*imperson-*
al; il me faut, *I need*, *etc.*).
 famille, *f.*, family.
 farouche, savage, wild.
 fasse, *see* faire.
 fatal, -e, dreadful.
 fatalité, *f.*, fatality.
 fatigue, *f.*, labor.
 faudrait, faut, *see* falloir.
 faute, *f.*, mistake, fault.
 fauteuil, *m.*, armchair.
 fau-x, -sse, false.
 faveur, *f.*, favor.
 fée, *f.*, fairy.
 feignant, *see* feindre.
 feindre, feign.
 feint, -e, feigned; *see* feindre.

féliciter, congratulate.
 féminin, -e, feminine.
 femme, *f.*, woman; — de cham-
 bre, maid.
 fenêtre, *f.*, window.
 fer, *m.*, iron, *pl.*, fetters.
 ferai, ferez, *see* faire.
 ferme, *f.*, *p. 28, l. 30*, tenantry.
 fermeté, *f.*, firmness.
 fermier, *m.*, fermière, *f.*, tenant.
 fervent, -e, ardent.
 fête, *f.*, festivity, *p. 6, l. 16*, bap-
 tismal day.
 feu, *m.*, fire, firing (*military*);
 animation.
 fi donc, oh, nonsense!
 fidèle, faithful.
 fidélité, *f.*, fidelity.
 fièrement, proudly.
 figure, *f.*, face, figure.
 figurer; se —, imagine, pretend.
 file, *f.*, file; feu de —, *p. 83, l. 12*,
 volley fire.
 fille, *f.*, daughter, girl.
 fils, *m.*, son.
 fin, -e, sharp, sly, fine.
 finesse, *f.*, subtlety.
 finir, end, finish.
 fit, *see* faire.
 flacon, *f.*, vinaigrette.
 flamme, *f.*, flame.
 flatterie, *f.*, flattery.
 fleur, *f.*, flower.
 flot, *m.*; — qui monte, rising tide.
 foi, *f.*, faith; ma —, faith! really!
 sans —, faithless.
 fois, *f.*, time; une — que, when
 once; à la —, tout à la —, at
 once; *p. 13, l. 23*, at the same
 time.
 folie, *f.*, folly; la bonne —, what
 a queer notion.
 folle, *see* fou; *f.*, mad *or* crazy
 woman.
 fonctionnaire, *m.*, official.
 fond, *m.*, bottom, rear (*of stage*).
 fondre, melt; — sur, burst upon.

font, *see* faire.
 force, *f.*, strength; *p.* 42, *l.* 22, vehemence; prendre des —s, *p.* 48, *l.* 21, recruit your strength.
 forcer, compel.
 forêt, *f.*, forest.
 formalité, *f.*, formality.
 formel, —le, formal.
 former, form; — un vœu, offer a prayer.
 fort, —e, strong; *p.* 33, *l.* 7, loud; *p.* 11, *l.* 5, very; trop —, *p.* 84, *l.* 14, too much.
 fortuné, happy; *p.* 36, *l.* 3, auspicious.
 fossé, *m.*, moat.
 fou, fol, folle, foolish, crazy; *p.* 18, *l.* 14, madly; mad man (*or* woman).
 fougueux, —se, impetuous.
 fouiller, search.
 foule, *f.*, crowd.
 frais, fraîche, fresh, cool, naïve.
 français, —e, French, Frenchman (*or* woman).
 franchise, *f.*, frankness.
 frapper, strike.
 frayeur, *f.*, fright.
 frégate, *f.*, frigate, man-o'-war.
 frémir, quiver.
 frère, *m.*, brother.
 froidement, coldly, coolly.
 froncer, frown; — les sourcils, knit the eyebrows.
 front, *m.*, forehead.
 frontière, *f.*, frontier.
 fugitif, —ve, fugitive.
 fuir, flee, escape.
 fuite, *f.*, flight.
 fumée, *f.*, smoke.
 furieux, —se, angry.
 fusiller, shoot.
 fut, fût, *see* être.
 fuyez, *see* fuir.

G

gages, *m. pl.*, wages.
 gagner, earn, gain.
 gai, —e, gay.
 gaiement, gaily.
 gaieté, *f.*, gaiety; de — de cœur, *p.* 80, *l.* 13, wantonly.
 galonné, —e, braided, trimmed.
 galop, *m.*, gallop.
 galoper, gallop.
 garçon, *m.*, young man, fellow; mon —, *p.* 50, *l.* 14, "my boy;" — de ferme, farm hand.
 garde, *m.*, guardsman; *p.* 88, *l.* 1, keeper.
 garde, *f.*; prenez —, look out!
 garder, keep, preserve, retain; Dieu me garde, Heaven deliver me; se — de, take care not to.
 gâter, spoil.
 gauche, left; awkward, embarrassed; à —, on the left; de —, to the left.
 gazon, *m.*, turf.
 gendarme, *m.*, policeman.
 gendarmerie, *f.*, police.
 gêner; se —, be not at ease; *p.* 68, *l.* 10, hesitate.
 généreux, —se, generous.
 génie, *m.*, spirit, genius.
 genou, *m.*, knee.
 gens, *m. pl.*, people, persons, servants.
 geôlier, *m.*, jailer.
 geste, *f.*, sign, gesture.
 glacer, chill.
 glisser, glide, slip.
 gloire, *f.*, glory, fame.
 gourmet, *m.*, epicure.
 goût, *m.*, taste.
 gouvernement, *m.*, government.
 grâce, *f.*, grace, thanks, pardon, mercy; de —, please, for mercy's sake! an de —, A.D.

grâcier, pardon.
 grand, —e, great, tall; *p.* 14, *l.* 30, full.
 grave, serious.
 gravement, seriously.
 gronder, scold.
 grossier, —ère, coarse, rude.
 guéridon, *m.*, centre table.
 guérir, heal, be healed, get well.
 guerre, *f.*, war.
 guetter, lie in wait for, watch.
 guide, *f. pl.*, *p.* 64, *l.* 31, reins (*in driving*).

H

habile, adroit, clever, sharp.
 habileté, *f.*, skill, ability.
 habit, *m.*, coat; — de cheval, riding habit. [people.
 habitant, *m.*, *p.* 26, *l.* 27, *pl.*,
 haie, *f.*, hedge.
 hardiment, boldly.
 hâter; se —, hurry, hasten.
 haut, —e, high, loud, aloud.
 hein, well! what now? *p.* 7, *l.* 28, look!
 hélas, oh! alas!
 héroïque, heroic.
 héroïsme, *m.*, heroism.
 héros, *m.*, hero.
 hésiter, hesitate.
 heure, *f.*, hour; tout à l'—, just now, pretty soon, by and by, presently; à la bonne —, well! well done! good! indeed!
 heureux, —se, happy, fortunate.
 heureusement, fortunately.
 hier, yesterday.
 homme, *m.*, man; — de peine, laborer.
 honneur, *m.*, honor.
 honoraires, *m. pl.*, fees, compensation.
 honte, *f.*, shame; avoir —, be ashamed.

Horace, Horatius.
 horreur, *f.*, horror.
 hors de, besides, outside.
 hôte, *m. and f.*, host; *p.* 16, *l.* 3, guest.
 huit, eight; — jours, a week.
 humeur, *f.*, vexation; avec *or* d'—, vexed, irritated.

I

ici, here; d'—, from henceforth; d'— à peu de temps, *p.* 68, *l.* 1, before long; par —, *p.* 65, *l.* 29, this way.
 idée, *f.*, idea.
 identité, *f.*, identity.
 ignorer, not know, be ignorant of.
 imaginer, imagine.
 imbécile, stupid.
 imiter, imitate.
 immobile, motionless.
 impatienter; s'—, become impatient.
 implorer, implore.
 importance, *f.*; se donner de l'—, *p.* 4, *l.* 12, put on airs.
 importer, be of consequence, be of interest, matter; n'importe, *p.* 30, *l.* 4, never mind.
 importun, —e, inopportune, irksome.
 importuner, annoy, incommode.
 importunité, importunity, persistence.
 imprévu, —e, unforeseen.
 improvisiste; à l'—, unexpectedly.
 imprudemment, imprudently.
 inactif, —ve, inactive.
 incendie, *m.*, fire, conflagration.
 incliner; s'—, bow.
 inconcevable, inconceivable.
 inconnu, —e, unknown, strange, stranger.
 inculte, rustic, uncultivated.

indigné, -e, indignant.
 indigner; s'—, get indignant.
 indiquer, point out.
 indompté, -e, unsubdued.
 ineffable, inexpressible.
 inexpérience, *f.*, lack of experience.
 inexpérimenté, -e, inexperienced.
 infanterie, *f.*, infantry.
 infidèle, unfaithful.
 inflexion, *f.*, *p.* 11, *l.* 18, modulation (*of the voice*).
 informer, inform; s'—, inquire, find out.
 ingrat, -e, ungrateful, thankless.
 injure, *f.*, insult, injury.
 inondation, *f.*, inundation.
 inoui, -e, unheard of.
 inqualifiable, *p.* 46, *l.* 11, unspeakable.
 inqui-ét, -ète, anxious.
 inquiéter; s'—, worry, be uneasy.
 inquiétude, *f.*, uneasiness; d'une —, so uneasy.
 insensé, -e, senseless, mad.
 insouciance, *f.*, carelessness, recklessness.
 inspirer, inspire.
 installation, *f.*, establishment.
 installer; s'—, establish oneself.
 instant, *m.*, moment; à l'—, in a moment.
 insultant, -e, *p.* 49, *l.* 9, defiant, provocative.
 insulte, insult.
 insupportable, unbearable.
 intelligence, *f.*, understanding.
 interdit, -e, *p.* 84, *l.* 27, taken aback.
 intéresser, interest.
 intérêt, *m.*, interest; porter — à, take interest in.
 interrogatoire, *f.*, questioning, examination.
 interroger, question.

interrompre, interrupt.
 intrépide, bold.
 intrépidité, intrepidity.
 intriguer, perplex.
 inutile, useless.
 inviter, invite.
 irai, *etc.*, irais, *etc.*, *see* aller.
 ironiquement, ironically.
 irrité, -e, angry, vexed.
 issue, *f.*, issue, outcome.
 ivresse, *f.*, intoxication, delight

J

jamais, ever, never.
 Jean, John.
 jeter, throw; se —, plunge.
 jette, *etc.*, jetteront, *see* jeter.
 jeune, young.
 jeunesse, *f.*, youth.
 joie, *f.*, joy, delight.
 joli, -e, pretty.
 jouer, play.
 jour, *m.*, day; *pl.*, *p.* 64, *l.* 15, life.
 journal, *m.* (*pl.* journaux), newspaper.
 joyeux-x, -se, gay.
 juge, *m.*, judge.
 jugement, *m.*, judgment.
 juger, judge, suppose.
 jupe, *f.*, skirt; *p.* 20, *l.* 21, riding habit.
 jurer, swear.
 jusqu'à, as far as, until, even to; jusque-là, *p.* 64, *l.* 6, so far.
 juste, right, correct.
 justement, precisely.

L

là, there, over there.
 lâche, cowardly, coward.
 laisser, leave, let.
 langage, *m.*, speech, language.
 langue, *f.*, tongue, language.

larme, *f.*, tear.
 las, -se, tired.
 latéral, -e, side, at the side.
 légèrement, lightly, slightly.
 légitime, justifiable, legitimate.
 lendemain, *m.*, next day.
 lequel, laquelle, lesquels, lesquelles, who, which, which one.
 lettre, *f.*, letter.
 lever, raise; se —, rise; au —, at the rising.
 liberté, *f.*, liberty.
 libre, free.
 lier, bind, tie.
 lieu, *m.*, place.
 lieue, *f.*, league (*2.5 miles*).
 lièvre, *m.*, hare.
 ligne, *f.*, line.
 lire, read.
 lis, lisant, *see* lire.
 livrée, *f.*, livery (*of servants*); *p.* 58, *l.* 6, servants (*collectively*).
 livrer, deliver; *p.* 57, *l.* 2, give up.
 loi, *f.*, law.
 loin, far, distant.
 long, -ue, long.
 longtemps, long.
 lorsque, when.
 louis, *m.*, louis (=about \$4.00).
 lu, *see* lire.
 lumière, *f.*, light.
 lutter, struggle; *p.* 24, *l.* 16, contend.
 luxe, *m.*, *p.* 46, *l.* 3, display, excess.
 Lyon, Lyons.

M

Madame, Madam, My Lady.
 Mademoiselle, Miss, young lady.
 madrigal, *m.* (*pl.* madrigaux), *p.* 41, *l.* 26, (*pl.*) pretty speeches.
 magistrat, *m.*, magistrate.
 main, *f.*, hand.

maintenant, now.
 mais, but; *p.* 12, *l.* 27, more.
 maison, *f.*, house; à la —, at home.
 maître, *m.*, master.
 maîtresse, *m.*, mistress.
 majesté, *f.*, majesty.
 mal, maux, harm, misfortune, evil; badly; en —, *p.* 92, *l.* 27, for ill.
 maladroit, -e, stupid.
 malédiction, *f.*, curse.
 malgré, in spite of.
 malheur, *m.*, misfortune; par —, unfortunately.
 malheureux-x, -se, unhappy, unfortunate, unlucky.
 malheureusement, unfortunately.
 maltraiter, abuse.
 manie, *f.*, mania.
 manière, *f.*, manner.
 manque, *m.*, *p.* 22, *l.* 24, lack.
 manquer, lack; — chavirer, *p.* 6, *l.* 10, come near capsizing; — de respect, *p.* 9, *l.* 29, be disrespectful; il ne vous manque que, *p.* 82, *l.* 27, all you need is.
 mansarde, *f.*, attic.
 marché, *m.*, market place.
 marcher, walk, march.
 maréchal, marshal; — des logis, sergeant.
 marier; se —, marry.
 marquise, *f.*, marchioness.
 maternel, -le, maternal.
 matin, *m.*, morning.
 maudire, curse.
 maudissez, *see* maudire.
 maudit, -e, cursed; *p.* 18, *l.* 4, confounded; *see* maudire.
 mauvais, -e, bad.
 maux, *see* mal.
 méchant, -e, naughty, wicked.
 méconnaître, misunderstand.
 médecin, *m.*, physician.

mélange, *m.*, mixture.
 mêler, mix, mingle.
 même, same, -self, itself, themselves; even; *p.* 41, *l.* 11, very; de —, *p.* 17, *l.* 16, the same thing; une —, *p.* 36, *l.* 4, the same.
 menacer, threaten.
 mener, lead, take to; *p.* 50, *l.* 13, treat.
 mensonge, *m.*, lie.
 menteur, -se, lying; *p.* 23, *l.* 19, deceptive; liar.
 mépriser, despise.
 mer, *f.*, sea.
 merci, thanks!
 mère, *f.*, mother.
 mérite, *f.*, merit.
 mériter, deserve, be worthy of.
 merveille, *f.*, marvel; à —, just so! excellent!
 mesdames, *see* madame.
 mesure, *f.*, measure, bar (*in music*).
 méthode, *f.*, method.
 mettre, put, put on; se — à, begin; — à, profit, utilize; se — à genoux, kneel; te — à cheval, *p.* 17, *l.* 3, see you mount; ma tête est mise à prix, *p.* 41, *l.* 29, a price is put on my head.
 meurs, meurt, *see* mourir.
 mien, -ne, mine.
 mieux, better, something better; *p.* 59, *l.* 10, de — en —, better and better.
 milieu, *m.*, middle; au — de, *p.* 29, *l.* 31, amid.
 militaire, military; *p.* 55, *l.* 1, a soldier.
 mille, thousand.
 mine, *f.*, expression.
 ministre, *m.*, minister.
 miroir, *m.*, mirror.
 mis, *see* mettre.
 misérable, wretched, vile.

mission, *f.*, commission, message.
 mode, *f.*, fashion.
 modeste, discreet, considerate.
 modestie, *f.*, modesty.
 moins, less; au or du —, at least; à —, at less; à — que, unless.
 mois, *m.*, month.
 moitié, *f.*, half.
 monarchie, *f.*, monarchy.
 monde, *m.*, world, people, society; tout le —, everybody.
 monsieur, Mr.; gentleman; Sir'.
 monstre, *m.*, monster.
 monter, mount, come up stairs, ride.
 montrer, show, point out.
 moquerie, *f.*, mockery.
 moquer; se — de, trick, make fun of.
 mort, *see* mourir.
 mort, *f.*, death.
 mortel, -le, deadly, mortal.
 mot, *m.*, word, epigram; *p.* 10, *l.* 13, remark.
 motif, *m.*, motive.
 mouchoir, *m.*, handkerchief.
 mourir, die.
 mouvement, *m.*, movement.
 moyen, *m.*, means, remedy.
 muet, -te, mute.
 mystère, *m.*, mystery.
 mystérieux, -se, mysterious.
 mystérieusement, mysteriously.

N

naï-f, -ve, artless, ingenuous, naïve.
 naissance, *f.*, birth.
 naître, be born, arise.
 naturel, -le, natural.
 naturel, *m.*, character.
 ne, not; — . . . pas or point, not; — . . . que, only; — . . . personne, nobody; — . . .

plus, no more, not any, no longer.
 né, -e, by birth, *see* naître.
 nécessaire, necessary.
 nerveux, -se, nervous.
 neveu, *m.*, nephew.
 niais, -e, silly.
 nièce, *f.*, niece.
 nier, deny.
 noblesse, *f.*, nobility.
 noircir, blacken.
 nom, *m.*, name.
 nomination, *f.*, appointment.
 nommer; se —, be named.
 non, no; — pas, not so, no indeed.
 Normandie, *f.*, Normandy.
 nôtre, ours.
 nouv-eau, -elle, new; de —, *p.* 47, *l.* 18, once more.
 nouvelle, *f.*, news (*sing.* or *pl.* *e.g.* *p.* 28, *l.* 25 and *p.* 29, *l.* 8).

O

obéir, obey.
 objet, *m.*, object.
 obliger, oblige; n'y suis pas obligé, *p.* 17, *l.* 14, am under no obligation to be one.
 observer, watch.
 occasion, *f.*, opportunity.
 occuper, occupy; s'— de, devote oneself to, busy oneself with.
 octobre, *m.*, October.
 œil, *m.* (*pl.* yeux), eye.
 offenser, offend, insult.
 offrir, *see* offrir.
 officier, *m.*, officer.
 offrir, offer.
 offusquer, annoy.
 on or l'on, one, people, they.
 oncle, *m.*, uncle.
 ont, *see* avoir.
 opposer; s'— à, oppose.
 opprimer, oppress, weigh upon.
 orchestre, *m.*, orchestra.

or, now.
 ordonnance, *f.*, order, decree.
 ordonner, command.
 ordre, *m.*, order, command.
 oreille, *f.*, ear.
 orgueil, *m.*, pride.
 original, -e, curious, queer.
 ornement, *m.*, ornament.
 oser, dare.
 ou, or; — . . . —, either . . . or.
 où, where.
 oublier, forget.
 oui, yes.
 ouragan, *m.*, hurricane.
 outrager, insult.
 ouvert, -e, open, *see* ouvrir.
 ouvrage, *m.*, work, *p.* 66, *l.* 22, fancy work.
 ouvrir, open; s'—, open.

P

palefrenier, *m.*, stable boy.
 pâlir, turn pale.
 papier, *m.*, paper.
 par, by, through.
 paraissant, *see* paraître.
 paraître, seem, appear.
 parc, *m.*, park.
 parceque, because.
 parcourir, run through, run over.
 pardon, *m.*, pardon, forgiveness.
 pardonner, pardon, forgive.
 pareil, -le, like, such, equal, similar.
 parent, *m.*, relative.
 parer, adorn.
 parfait, perfect; — pour, *p.* 28, *l.* 18, very courteous toward.
 parfaitement, wholly, quite.
 parfois, sometimes.
 parier, wager, bet.
 parler, speak.
 parmi, among.
 parole, *f.*, word.
 pars, *see* partir.

part, part; à —, aside; faire — de, *p. 31, l. 22*, communicate.
 partager, share.
 parti, *m.*, *p. 83, l. 10*, decision.
 particulier, -ère, special.
 partir, leave, depart.
 partout, everywhere.
 paru, parut, *see* paraître.
 pas, *m.*, step.
 pas; ne . . . —, not, no.
 passer, pass; se —, take place, happen; — avant, go before, take precedence of.
 passionné, -e, impassioned.
 paternel, -le, paternal, fatherly.
 patronage, *m.*, support.
 pauvre, poor.
 payer, pay; *p. 74, l. 9*, repay.
 pays, *m.*, country.
 paysan, peasant.
 peau, *f.*, skin.
 peindre, paint; se —, appear.
 peine, *f.*, trouble, torment, penalty, *p. 55, l. 5*, punishment; homme de —, *p. 54, l. 25*, laborer; à —, hardly, scarcely; c'est à — qu'il sera parti, *p. 77, l. 7*, he will hardly have started.
 peint, *see* peindre.
 peloton, *m.*, platoon.
 pendant, during; — que, while.
 pénible, difficult, painful.
 pensée, *f.*, thought, mind.
 penser, think, believe; j'y pense, *p. 75, l. 14*, it occurs to me; y penses-tu! how can you think of such a thing! *p. 12, l. 27* = pouvoir.
 perdre, lose; se —, perish, be lost; perdu, *p. 40, l. 13*, all is lost!
 père, *m.*, father.
 perfidie, *f.*, faithlessness, perfidy.
 péril, *m.*, peril, danger.
 périr, perish.

perle, *f.*, pearl.
 permettre, permit, allow.
 permis, *see* permettre.
 Perron, *m.*, steps, landing (*of steps*).
 persévérant, -e, persevering.
 personnage, *m.*, person.
 personne, person; *p. 9, l. 5*, appearance; *p. 35, l. 32*, personality; some one, any one; ne . . . —, no one, nobody.
 perte, *f.*, loss, ruin.
 peser, weigh, oppress.
 peste, *f.*, plague.
 petit, -e, little, small.
 peu, little; — de, few; à — près, nearly; un —, just, for once.
 peur, *f.*, fear; avoir —, be afraid.
 peureux, -se, timid.
 peut, peux, *see* pouvoir.
 peut-être, perhaps.
 physiognomie, *f.*, physiognomy.
 pièce, *f.*, piece, room; — d'eau, pond.
 pied, *m.*, foot; valet de —, footman.
 piège, *m.*, trap.
 pis, worse.
 pitié, *f.*, pity.
 placard, *m.*, cupboard.
 place, *f.*, place; *p. 14, l. 25*, square; à la —, instead.
 placer, place.
 plaignant, *see* plaindre.
 plaindre, pity; se —, complain.
 plaie, please.
 plaît, *see* plaie.
 plan, *m.*, plan, division of the stage.
 plateau, *m.*, tray.
 plein, -e, full; en — poitrine, *p. 83, l. 14*, full in the breast.
 pleurer, cry.
 plume, *f.*, feather; pen.
 plus, more; — de, more, no more, more than; de —, longer, moreover, besides; au —,

at best, at most; ne . . . plus, no more, no longer; ne . . . que, *p. 38, l. 30*, anything but.
 plusieurs, several.
 plutôt, rather.
 poche, *f.*, pocket.
 poétique, poetic.
 point, *m.*, point, position; ne . . . —, not at all; de — en —, *p. 27, l. 20*, point by point, with precision.
 pointe, *f.*, tip; — des pieds, *p. 62, l. 1*, tip-toe.
 pointer, dawn, point.
 poitrine, *f.*, breast.
 politique, *f.*, politics.
 politique, diplomatic, shrewd.
 poltron, *m.*, coward.
 pompe, *f.*, pump; — à incendie, fire engine.
 ponette, *f.*, pony.
 porte, *f.*, door; *p. 61, l. 5*, gate.
 portefeuille, *m.*, portfolio.
 porter, carry, bring; se de l'intérêt, take interest; se —, *p. 81, l. 9*, turn.
 porteur, *m.*, bearer.
 portrait, *m.*, portrait, picture.
 poser, place, put down.
 poste, *m.*, post.
 pour, for, in order to; — que, in order that.
 pourquoi, *why*.
 pourrai, etc., pourrais, etc., *see* pouvoir.
 poursuivre, pursue.
 pourtant, though, yet, still.
 pourvu que, if only.
 pousser, push, force, utter (*cries*).
 poutre, *f.*, beam.
 pouvoir, can, be able, may, can do; se —, may be.
 pouvoir, *m.*, power, authority.
 pratique, *f.*, practice.
 pratique, practical.
 précédent, -e, preceding.
 précéder, precede.

précipiter, plunge, precipitate.
 précis, -e, exact, precise.
 précisément, exactly, precisely.
 prédécesseur, *m.*, predecessor.
 préfecture, *f.*, prefect's office.
 préférer, prefer.
 préfet, *m.*, prefect.
 premi-er, -ère, first.
 prenant, prenez, *see* prendre.
 prendre, take, *p. 28, l. 29*, break out; *p. 49, l. 3*, seize; — des forces, recruit one's strength; — garde, take care.
 préoccupé, -e, preoccupied.
 préparer, prepare; *p. 10, l. 23*, saddle.
 prérogative, *f. pl.*, *p. 78, l. 17*, consideration.
 près, près de, near.
 présence; en — de, face to face.
 présent; à —, now.
 présenter, introduce, present.
 presque, almost, nearly.
 pressé, -e, urgent.
 presser, urge; *p. 28, l. 14*, rien ne me presse, I'm in no hurry.
 prêt, -e, ready.
 prêter, lend; — serment, swear.
 prétexte, *m.*, pretext.
 preuve, *f.*, proof. [vent.
 prévenir, warn; *p. 45, l. 27*, prévoir, foresee, anticipate.
 prévôtal, -e; cour —, provost court.
 prévoyance, *f.*, foresight.
 prier, request.
 prière, *f.*, request, prayer.
 pris, *see* prendre.
 prisonnier, -ère, *f.*, prisoner.
 priver, deprive.
 prix, *m.*, price, prize; mettre au —, *p. 41, l. 29*, set a price on.
 procédé, *m.*, procedure, course of action.
 procès, *m.*, trial (*legal*).
 prochain, -e, near, next; neighbor.