

XLVII.

DAY GAMBLING-HOUSES.

THEIR ORIGIN.	408
HOW THE ROOMS ARE FITTED UP.	409
AN INSIDE VIEW.	410

XLVIII.

TELEGRAPH HEADQUARTERS, ETC.

PROFESSOR MORSE.	412
INVENTION OF THE TELEGRAPH.	413
MEN SLOW TO BELIEVE.	413
GOVERNMENT AID.	415
TELEGRAPH COMPANIES.	416
AMERICAN TELEGRAPH COMPANY (WESTERN UNION).	417
NEW MODE OF WRITING.	418
SYSTEM OF BUSINESS.	418
A DOMESTIC CONVENIENCE.	419
EMPLOYMENT FOR WOMEN.	420

XLIX.

GEORGE LAW.

HIS FINANCIAL START.	421
------------------------------	-----

L.

BROWN AND BROTHERS.

THE FOUNDER OF THE HOUSE.	423
-----------------------------------	-----

LI.

STREET-WALKERS.

WHO THEY ARE.	424
BED-HOUSES.	425
VISITORS.	426
WOMEN ON THE PAVE.	427
AN INCIDENT.	428
HOW STREET-WALKERS APPEAR.	429

LII.

HOUSES OF ASSIGNATION.

PRIVATE AND PUBLIC.	431
-----------------------------	-----

LIII.

HARRY HILL'S DANCE-HOUSE.

WHO IS HARRY HILL?	435
THE DANCE-HALL.	436
INSIDE VIEW.	437
THE COMPANY.	438
A DARK PAGE TO READ.	439
THE PASTIMES.	440
THE MANAGER.	441
WRECKS OF CHARACTER.	441
A STARTLING CASE.	443

LIV.

THE FRIENDS IN NEW YORK.

THE SECT.	446
A QUAKER MEETING-HOUSE.	447
SABBATH SERVICE.	448
THE PREACHING.	449
YEARLY MEETING.	450

LV.

THE CHILDREN OF ABRAHAM.

THE JEWS IN NEW YORK.	452
JEWS OF THE LOWER CLASS.	453
THE SYNAGOGUES.	454
INNOVATIONS.	455
THE FEAST OF THE PASSOVER.	457
JEWISH SUNDAY SCHOOLS.	457

LVI.

THE GREAT BEAR OF WALL STREET.

JACOB LITTLE.—HIS CAUTION, SELF-RELIANCE, AND INTEGRITY.	459
--	-----

LVII.

METHODISM IN NEW YORK.

ITS ORIGIN.	463
HORSE AND CART LANE.	464
THE LIBERALITY OF THE EARLY CHRISTIANS IN NEW YORK.	465
THE GROWTH OF THE CHURCH.	467
THE DREW THEOLOGICAL SEMINARY.	468

LVIII.

MADAME DEMOREST.

HER DRESS-MAKING AND MILLINERY ESTABLISHMENTS.	469
--	-----

LIX.

GENERAL GRANT IN NEW YORK.

HIS ARRIVAL.	472
AN ADJUTANT GENERAL'S STORY	473
HOW THE GENERAL GOT INTO THE ARMY.	474
GENERAL SCOTT ON GENERAL GRANT.	476
MR. LINCOLN RECALLS HIM.	477
A FATHER'S OPINION OF HIS SON.	479
THE OVATION.	481
MRS. GRANT.	481
GENERAL GRANT IN PRIVATE LIFE.	481

LX.

ORIGIN OF THE NEW YORK RELIGIOUS PRESS.

DR. MORSE AND HIS SONS.	486
BOSTON RECORDER.	487
THE OLDEST RELIGIOUS NEWSPAPER.	488
THE FOUNDING OF THE OBSERVER.	488

LXI.

THE PECULIARITIES OF NEW YORK CHURCHES.

CLERICAL REPUTE.	490
FLUCTUATION OF CHURCHES.	492
GRACE CHURCH.	494
WAYSIDE WORSHIP.	495
TREATMENT OF STRANGERS.	496

LXII.

MINISTERS' CHILDREN.

THEY ARE PATRONIZED AND PITIED.	498
---	-----

LXIII.

REV. DR. ADAMS, OF THE PRESBYTERIAN CHURCH.

HIS EARLY CAREER.	502
MINISTRY IN NEW YORK.	503

MADISON AVENUE CHURCH.	504
SECRET OF SUCCESS.	505
HIS STYLE OF PREACHING.	507
HIS POSITION.	508
DR. ADAMS AS AN AUTHOR.	508
A FASHIONABLE UP-TOWN CHURCH.	509

LXIV.

JAMES GORDON BENNETT AND THE N. Y. HERALD.

MR. BENNETT'S EARLY LIFE.	511
EMBARKS FOR AMERICA.	512
HIS NEW YORK CAREER.	513
CAREER AS A JOURNALIST.	513
NEW YORK HERALD.	514
THE NEW HERALD BUILDING.	515
INSIDE VIEW.	516
THE COUNCIL.	517
MR. BENNETT AT HOME.	518
HIS FAMILY.	520
MR. BENNETT AND THE FRENCH MISSION.	522
PERSONAL APPEARANCE.	523

LXV.

DANIEL DREW.

EARLY LIFE.	526
MR. DREW IN NEW YORK.	527
MR. DREW ON THE HUDSON.	527
MR. DREW AND THE HUDSON RIVER RAILROAD.	528
MR. DREW AT THE STOCK BOARD.	529
PERSONAL AND DOMESTIC.	529

LXVI.

THE NEW YORK BAR—ITS REPRESENTATIVE MEN.

GENERAL VIEW.	531
EMINENT LAWYERS.	534
CHARLES O'CONNOR.	534
WILLIAM M. EVARTS.	536
JAMES T. BRADY.	538
DAVID DUDLEY FIELD.	539
A. OAKLEY HALL.	542
WILLIAM J. A. FULLER.	544

LXVII.

THE METROPOLITAN FIRE DEPARTMENT.

ITS ORIGIN.	548
THE NEW FORCE.	549
THE HORSES.	550
THE ENGINE HOUSES.	551
AT A FIRE.	553
THE GOVERNMENT OF THE DEPARTMENT.	553

LXVIII.

FIRST DIVISION NATIONAL GUARD.

FORMATION OF THE DIVISION.	556
THE MILITARY AS A POLICE FORCE.	557
THE MILITARY AND RIOTS.	558
THE SEVENTH REGIMENT AND THE ASTOR PLACE RIOT.	560
MAYOR WOOD'S RIOT.	561
AN EPISODE.	562
THE FINALE.	564
FIRST DIVISION AND THE WAR.	565
PRESIDENTIAL RECEPTION.	566
THE PARADES.	566

LXIX.

HON. JOHN KETTELAS HACKETT.

RECORDER'S COURT.	568
RECORDER HACKETT.	569
THE RECORDER ON THE BENCH.	570
SENTENCING CRIMINALS.	570
COURT OF GENERAL SESSIONS.	572

LXX.

REV. DR. SAMUEL OSGOOD.

UNFARIANISM IN NEW YORK.	575
DR. OSGOOD AS A THEOLOGIAN.	576
DR. OSGOOD IN THE PULPIT.	578
THE NEW CHURCH.	579

LXXI.

BISHOP ONDERDONK.

HIS INNOVATIONS.	581
--------------------------	-----

LXXII.

AARON BURR AND HIS DUEL.

HIS LIKENESS IN THE STATE LIBRARY AT ALBANY.	586
--	-----

LXXIII.

REV. DR. JOHN DOWLING, OF THE BAPTIST CHURCH.

FIRST BAPTIST CHURCH.	589
REV. DR. DOWLING.	590
HIS EARLY LIFE.—IN NEW YORK.—PERSONAL.	591

LXXIV.

PHINEAS TAYLOR BARNUM.

HIS EARLY CAREER.	593
MR. BARNUM AS A PUBLIC CATERER.	594
THE THEORY OF SUCCESS.	596
REVERSES.—PERSONAL.	597
FAILURE AND SUCCESS.	598

LXXV.

ROBERT BONNER AND THE NEW YORK LEDGER.

HIS EARLY CAREER.—REMOVAL TO NEW YORK.	605
AN UPWARD STEP.	607
OWNS THE LEDGER.	608
HIS SYSTEM OF ADVERTISING.	609
STRATEGY.	610
THE VALUE OF A NAME.	612
BANCROFT AND MR. EVERETT.—MR. BEECHER AND THE LEDGER.	614
BONNER'S HORSES.	615
HIS STABLES.	617
PERSONAL.	619

LXXVI.

A. V. STOUT, PRESIDENT OF SHOE AND LEATHER BANK.

HIS EARLY LIFE.	622
HIS TACT.	623
CONNECTION WITH THE PUBLIC SCHOOL.—A CRASH.	624
BUSINESS PRINCIPLE.	625
BECOMES A MERCHANT.—HIS CONNECTION WITH THE BANK.	628
PERSONAL.	629

CONTENTS.

LXXVII.

JOHN ALLEN'S DANCE-HOUSE.	631
LOCATION.	632
A VISIT TO THE DANCE-HOUSE.—AN INSIDE VIEW.	633
A TALK WITH ALLEN.—RELIGIOUS SERVICES.	633

LXXVIII.

NEW YORK DAILY PRESS.	635
ITS POWER.	637
THE NEW YORK TIMES.	640
THE EVENING POST.	641
THE NEW YORK WORLD.	641

LXXIX.

NEW YORK INDEPENDENT.	643
ITS ORIGIN.	644
BASIS OF THE PAPER.	645
THE INDEPENDENT AND ITS EDITORS.	646
THE HIGHER LAW.	647
TRACT SOCIETY CONTROVERSY.	648
MR. BEECHER AS EDITOR.—THEODORE TILTON.	650
DR. LEAVITT.—HENRY C. BOWEN.	651
FINALE.	652
FINANCIAL SUCCESS.	652

LXXX.

HON. HORACE GREELEY.	654
HIS POWER OVER THE PEOPLE.	654

LXXXI.

GENERAL CHARLES G. HALPINE.	659
MILES O'REILLY.	659

LXXXII.

R. L. AND A. STUART.	662
THE OLD MANUFACTORY ON CHAMBERS STREET.	662

CONTENTS.

LXXXIII.

JAMES LENOX.	664
THE UP-TOWN MOVEMENT COMMENCED BY HIM.	664

LXXXIV.

AUGUST BELMONT.	666
AGENT OF THE ROTHSCHILDS.	666

LXXXV.

EDWIN D. MORGAN.	668
COMMENCED TRADE IN A SMALL WAY.	668

LXXXVI.

THEATRES IN NEW YORK.	669
THE BOWERY BOYS AND PLUG UGLIES.	669

LXXXVII.

NEW YORK YOUNG MEN'S CHRISTIAN ASSOCIATION.	671
ORIGIN.	671
CONTROVERSY ON SLAVERY.	672
WHO ORIGINATED FULTON STREET DAY MEETING?	672
ASSOCIATION AND THE WAR.	673
LARGE WORK OF THE ASSOCIATION.—NEW HEADQUARTERS.	674
PURPOSE OF THE ASSOCIATION.	675
OUTSIDE WORK.	676

LXXXVIII.

ADMIRAL DAVID G. FARRAGUT.	679
EARLY LIFE.—HEROIC RESOLUTION.	679
HE BECOMES A STUDENT.—VALUE OF ONE BOOK.	680
THE GREAT LESSON TAUGHT.	682
PERSONAL.	683

LXXXIX.

DORLAN'S, FULTON MARKET.	684
HIS OYSTER ESTABLISHMENT.	684

XC.

ROMAN CATHOLICS IN NEW YORK.

THE CITY UNDER CATHOLIC RULE.	688
INTRODUCTION OF CATHOLICISM INTO NEW YORK.	690
ITS PRESENT POSITION.	691
ARCHBISHOP MCCLOSKEY.	692

XCI.

GIFT SWINDLERS AND LOTTERY ENTERPRISES.

THEIR EXTENT.	694
PLAN OF OPERATION.	695
THE TICKET SWINDLE.	697
MODES OF OPERATING.	698
PRIZE TICKET.—CIRCULAR.	699
MEDICAL SWINDLE.	700
THE LETTERS.	701
WHY DO NOT THE POLICE BREAK UP THIS SWINDLING?	702
THE PARTIES WHO CARRY ON THE SWINDLE.	703
DOLLAR STORES.	704

XCII.

SUNSHINE AND SHADOW.

THE EXTREMES IN NEW YORK LIFE.	706
--	-----

I.

THE CITY OF NEW YORK.

NEW YORK AS A PLACE OF RESIDENCE. — MORALITY OF THE CITY. — ITS
BENEFICENCE. — AN EXAMPLE. — THE MINISTRY OF NEW YORK.

NEW YORK is the commercial metropolis of America. It stands on an island defined by three rivers,—the Hudson, the East River, and Harlem,—sixteen miles from the Atlantic Ocean. The city lies at the head of the Bay of New York, one of the finest in the world. Broadway, the principal street, runs the entire length of the island, and is paved, policed and lighted for fifteen miles, from the Battery to the Harlem River. The Dutch called the island Mauritius, after Prince Maurice, who governed Holland. The Indians called it Manhattan. Later the Dutch called it Nieuw Amsterdam. The English changed it to its present name in honor of the Duke of York. From the Battery the city stretches away north, spreading out like a fan till it reaches its northern boundary. Its average breadth is about one mile and a half. The population of the city is over nine hundred thousand. It costs half a mil-