zini ten years before, has deeply stirred the hearts of the Italian people. His faults were many, but he endeared himself to his country by his self-sacrificing devotion to her welfare; and his will be one of the great names in Italian history.

INDEX.

ACTIUM, battle of, 282. ADOLPHUS, policy of, 414. makes a treaty with the emperors, 414.

death of, 415. ADRIAN made emperor, 339. travels of, through his empire, 339. has Carthage rebuilt, 340. character of, 340. lines written by, 841. adopts Marcus Aurelius, 341.

death of, 841.

Adrian VI., made pope, 486.
death of, 487. EMILIANUS, proclaimed emperor, 371.

ÆNEAS, kills Latinus, 19. ÆSCULAPIUS, the god, brought to Rome, 79. ÆSERNIA, made the capital of the confed-

eracy, 156.

Africa, rebellion in, 171.
termination of the war in, 234. dominions of Cæsar Augustus in northern, 296. AGRARIAN LAW, enactment of the, 87.

an, proposed by Dentatus, repeal of the, 192.

Agricola, attempts of, to civilize Britain,

334. AGRIPPINA, fourth wife of Claudius, 312. poisons Claudius, 314. plots the death of Nero, 317. narrow escape of, 318.

death of, 320. AIX LA CHAPELLE, treaty of, 496 ALARIO, attacks and ravages Itary, 412. sacks Rome, 413. death of, 414.

ALBA LONGA, site of, 19. ALBANS, subjection of the, to the Romans, 24.

ALBINUS, appointed co-emperor, 353. death of, 354. ALBONI, conquers Italy, 426.

death of, 427. ALESANDEE (the Great), conquests of, 67.
ALEXANDEE (the Great), conquests of, 67.
ALEXANDEE (Severus) appointed king, 860.
murder of, 363.

ALEXANDER VI., opens Rome to the French,

ALEXANDRIA, destruction of the library of,

ALPS, passage of Hannibal over the, 105.

AMADEUS II., duke of Piedmont, 493. successes of, 495. extension of territory by, 499

death of, 499.

Amadeus III. (Victor) made grand duke, 499.

AMADEUS VIII., made duke of Savoy, 475. AMATUS, conspiracy of, 252. death of, 252. AMPHITHEATER, building of the, 307. AMULUS, slain by Romulus and Remus, 20

Andrew, character of, 460. death of, 461.

Anthemius, sent as emperor to Rome, 418. death of, 418.

Antioch, declares for Cæsar, 221.
Antiochus (of Syria) conquered by the
Romans, 138. ANTONINUS, made emperor, 342.

adopts Marcus Aurelius, 342. acts and character of, 342. death of, 343.

Antonius, chosen consul, 182. pursues Catiline and defeats him, 186.
counsel for the accusers of
Milo, 197.

ANTONIUS (M.) at Brundusium, 215. made regent of Rome, 226 character of, 226.
Antonius (Titus), character of, 341.

reign and death of, 842. Antonius, see also Aurelius (Marcus).
Antony (Lucius) raises a revolt, 272.
defeated by Octavius, 272.
Antony (Marc), children of, made slaves,

offers the crown to Cæsar, 241. rallies the people, 248. reads Cæsar's will, 249. convenes the senate, 249. delivers the enlogy on Cæsar, 250. accused by Cicero of treachery, rejects the advances of Octavius,

with Dolabella rules Rome, 254. convenes the senate, 254. laws of, 254. goes to Brundusium, 256.

marches to Rome, 257. denounces Octavius as a traitor 257

desertion of the troops of, 257. retires to Gaul, 257. rejects the terms of the senate, 258. declared a rebel, 258.

ANTONY (Marc) (continued) defeated by Brutus and Octavius, 260. letter of, to Octavius, 260. rallies his forces near Nice, 260. member of the second triumvirate, 263. agreement of, with Octavius, 274. extortions of, in Asia, 271. renews the triumvirate for five years, 275. in Leucopolis, 278. sends Octavius to Rome, 278. rivalry between Octavius and, 278. marriage of, with Cleopatra, 279. camp of, ir Samos, 279. army of, 280. assisted by Cleopatra, 281. defeat of, at Actium, 282. returns to Alexandria with Cleopatra, 283. attacks Octavius near Alexandria. is ruined by Cleopatra's treachery, death of, 287. APER, history of, 381. APPIAN WAY, construction of the, 76.
APPLIA, Hannibal establishes his winter quarters at, 113. rebellion in, 184. AECADIUS, emperor of the east, 412.
AECHIMEDES, defense of Syracuse by, 119.
ARISTOCRACY, oppression by the, 33.
strength of the, 55. manners of the, 144. establishment of the, 173. ARUNS, kills Brutus, 29. ASCANIUS (son of Æneas) kills and succeeds his father, 19. ASCULUM, siege of, 156. ATALARIC, life and death of, 422. ATHENIO, revolt of, 152. ATELLIUS, builds an amphitheater, 307. ATTILA, devastates Italy, 416. marries Honoria, 416. death o, 416. Augurs, college of, pronounces the ple-beian appointment void, 69. Ancus Marcus, reign of, 24. AURELIA COTTA, history of, 174. AURELIAN, made emperor, 374. defeats Zenobia, 374. enjoys a triumph, 376. death of, 877. AURELIUS (Marcus), love of Adrian for, 342. given the name of Antonius, death of, 344. wife of, 845.

AUREOLUS, rebellion of, 878. death of, 374. AUSTRIA, treaty of, with France, 522. AUTHARIS, chosen king by the dukes, 427. death of, 428. AVELLINO, city of, 70. defeat of the Romans at, 70. insurrection of, 542. AVENTINE HILL, appropriated to the commons, 45.

A vionon, made the seat of the popedom,

468.

BALBINUS, proclaimed emperor by the senate, 866. death of, 867. BANKRUPT LAW, passage of the, 168. BARBARIANS, incursions of the, 142. successes of the, in the Roman empire, 372. empire, 512.

Beathere Tenda, story of, 474.

Beauharnais (Eugene) appointed vice king of Italy, 525. Belisarius, successes of, 423. BERENGER crowned king of Italy, 480. dethroned, 480. BIBULUS, colleague of Cæsar, 190. retires from the consulate, 190. blockades Cæsar in Greece, 218. attempts to intercept Cæsar, 218. captures thirty vessels, 213. cruelty of, 213. death of, 215. BONAPARTE (Charles), history of, 502. BONAPARTE (Joseph), reign of, in Italy, 527 see also Napoleon. Bonifazio, story of, 458.
Bourbons, replaced upon the throne of
Naples, 547. BRITAIN, chiefs of, send gifts to Cæsar Augustus, 298. BRITANNICUS, history of, 315. death of, 316. BRUTUS (Lucius Junius I.), oath of, 28. entrusted with the supreme power, 29 executes his sons, 29. death of, 29. BRUTUS (Elder), fate of, 178. BRUTUS (Decimus), commands the fleet at Massilia, 209. visits Cæsar and urges his attendance on the senate, 246. assembles the conspirators in the capitol, 248. appointed by Cæsar commander in Gaul, 254. gathers an army in Gaul, 254. commands in Gaul, 257. refuses to yield to Antony, 257. flight of, 265. death of, 265. BEUTUS (Lucius Junius II.) favors the aristocracy, 245. enlists sixty conspirators, 245. house of, attacked by the mob, defeats Dolabella in Greece, 259, pursues Antony, 260. joins Cassius at Smyrna, 268. army of, surrounds Saxa, 268. defeat of, 270. last hours and death of, 271. BRUTUS (Marcus Junius), resume of the favored by Cæsar, 244. resolves upon Cæsar's death, 244.

CESAR (Augustus), commencement of the

acts of in the Alpine provincer 294

reign of, 293.

B.

person and character of, 203 CESAI (Lucius Julius), Roman consul, 155. death of, 161. CESAI (Caius), death of 161. CESAI (Caius Julius) pursued by Sylla, 169. purchases his freedom, 177. theology of, 186. removed from the pretorship, 188. cent to Spain, 189. entrusted with the Gauls and Illyrium, 190. s member of the triumvirate, 190. joins Pompey and Crassus, 190. made consul, 190. opposition of the senate to, 192. at Lucca, 192. expiration of the magistracy of, in Gaul, 198. espouses the cause of the Italian allies, 199. creates Roman colonies, 199. proposes himself as candidate for consul. 201 army of, 202. commanded to resign, 202. crosses the Rubicon, 203. takes Ancona, Fanum, and Pisarnm. 203 answer of, to Pompey, 203. at Brundusium, 205. enters Corfinium, 205. dismisses Domitius, 205. conduct of, in regard to Pompey, measures of, in Italy, 207, general sympathy with, 207. summons the senate, 208. sails for Spain, 209. armies of, subdue Sicily and Sardinia, 209. encamps on the Sicoris, opposite Ilerda, 210. assembles a fleet to pursue Pompey, 211. appointed dictator, 211. resigns the dictatorship, 211, lands at Oricum, 213. blockaded in Greece, 213, encamps on the banks of the Apsus, 214. joins his troops at Nymphæum takes Gomphi, 218. captures Metropolis, 218. conquers Thessaly, 218. entrenched at Apollonia, 218. defeats Pompey, 219.
grief of, for Pompey, 224.
sends his army to Brundusium, 224 sails for Egypt, 224. made dictator, 226. made consul for five years, 226 made tribune for life, 226. opposes Dolabella's law, 227. decree of, rejected by Ptolemy, 228. courts the love of Cleopatra, 229. anecdote of, 229.

CASAB 'Augustus' (continued), death of, CASAR (Caius Julius) (continued), conquers Pontus, 230, revolt in the army of, 230. places Cleopatra on the throne, returns to Italy, 230. power of, over his troops, 231. sails for Africa, 231. popular sympathy in Africa with, 232.
jelned by Bogud, 232.
joined by Sitius, 232.
attacks and defeats Scipic at Thapsus, 232. quells revolt in Spain, 234. defeats the sons of Pompey, 284, remark of, on the death of Cato, makes Utica a Roman province. 994 three triumphs of, 285. immense deposit of, in the treasury, 235. sovereign of the world, 285. entertainments of, 286. power of 287 made dictator for ten years, 237. statue of, erected, 287. character of the laws of, 238. has Carthage and Corinth rebuilt, special object of the administration of, 238. honors conferred upon, 239. "the Father of his Country," 239. imperator, 239. accused of aspiring to be king, 240. reasons for the accusations against, works of, in Rome, 240. rejection of the crown by, 241. anecdote of his reception of the senators, 241. sympathy of, for slaves, 242. resolves to adopt Octavius (C.), description of a visit of, 242. convenes the senate on the Ides of March, 245. warned to beware of the Ides of March, 245. entrance of, to the senate, 246. expresses his choice of death, 246. murder of, 247. effect of the death of, 247. consternation and flight of the friends of, 247. will of, read in public, 249. estates of, bequeathed to Rome 249 funeral of, 250. acts of the senate in regard to th laws of, 250. statue erected in honor of, 251. the mob determined to revenge the death of, 251. memory of, in Rome, 257. (Tiberius), life of, at Capræ, 804. cruelties of, 304. denounces play-actors, 805. temple proposed in honor of, 305. retires again to Capræ, 307.

west, 429.

the iron crown of, placed on Napoleon's head, 525.

abdication and death

cause, 551.

of, 555.

conquers Conradin, 449. successes of, in Italy, 453. at war with Rodolph, 454.

crushes Florence, 488.

Spain, 497. death of, 497.

succeeds to the throne of

opposed by Nero, 325.

the murder of Gracchus, 146.

espouses Cæsar's cause, 192. pleads the cause of Milo, 197.

disposed to join Pompey, 201.

decides to join Cæsar, 225.

declines to cooperate with Cæsar

Catiline, 185.

rebellion against, 455.

death of, 456.

CALIGULA adopted by Casar (Tiberius), | Caro (of Utica) a member of the tribunal takes Cornelia and Sextus to Africa character of, 308. life of, 310. holds Hadrumetum, 281. death of, 311. with Scipio commands the army it Africa, 231. CAMILLUS appointed dictator, 63.
CANULEIUS (C.), demands of, to the tribune, 56.
CANNÆ captured by Hannibal, 114.
CAPITOL, assembling of the conspirators in character and opinions of, 238. army of, desert, 288. death of, 283. CATULUS, 173. death of, 162. the, 248. CAUDINE FORKS, Romans defeated at, 70 CARACALLA, his assassination of Geta, 356. CETHEGUS, death of, 191. CENSORSHIP, office of the, 56. CARACTACUS, in Rome, 314. CARBO, deserts the people, 149.
declares the adherents of Sylla public enemies, 164. CENSORS, power of the, 75. CENSUS taken in Rome, 78. CHARLEMAGNE crowned emperor of the flees to Sicily, 170. taken prisoner by Pompey, 170. death of, 170. CARBONARI, formation of the, 542. CHARLES ALBERT espouses the popular Carinus chosen emperor, 381. death of, 382. Carus elected emperor by the army, 379. defeats the Persians, 379. CHARLES (count of Anjou) made king of Naples, 448. death of, 380. CARTHAGE, the empire of, 84. fall of, 136. CARTHAGENA, capture of, 127. CARTHAGINIANS, defeat of the, 87. vanquished by the Ro-CHARLES II. made king of Naples, 458. CHARLES III. (of Naples), death of, 468. CHARLES IV. made emperor, 465. mans, 91. the terms of their surrender, 136, Cassius (Sp.) beheaded, 38. Cassius (Caius) elected tribune, 201. flies from Rome, 202. Successes of, in Italy, 466. CHARLES V., power of, 486. master of Italy 487. history of, 244. character of, 245. CHARLES VII., king of Naples, 497. originates the conspiracy against Cæsar, 245. secures the cooperation of Brutus, CHARLES VIII. takes Rome, 481. joins Brutus in the capitol, 248, house of, attacked by the mob, 251. takes Naples, 481.

takes Naples, 481.

successes of, in Italy, 482.

Charles II. (of Spain), death of, 494.

Charles III. (of Spain), history of, 494.

Charles Emanuel III., life and death of triumphant in Syria, 259 death of, 269. CASTOR AND POLLUX, assistance of, 83. CATILINE (Lucius Sergius) offers himself as consul, 179. Christ, condemnation of, 309. is rejected, 181. death of, 326. character and life of, 179. CHRISTIANITY in Rome, 325. conspiracy of, 181. plans a civil war, 182. CHRISTIANS, the, protected by Antonius 842. attempts the assassination of Cicero, 182. CICERO (Marcus Tullius), his approval of reply of, to Cicero, 183. plans of, for the revolt, 185. oins Manlius in Tuscany, 185. defeat of, 186. at Rome, 163. advocates the Manilian law, 181. made consul, 182. death of, 186. convenes the senate, 184. sympathy of the people with, makes his celebrated oration against CATHOLICISM, Napoleon's opinion of, 528. CATO (Marcus Porcius), birth and characunpopular with both nobles and people, 190. exile of, 191. ter of, 187. urges the execution of the conspirapersecution of, 191. tors, 188.

appropriates money for the distribu

tion of corn among the people, 188. opposed to the triumvirate, 190.

ospouses the cause of Cicero, 191. candidate of the nobles for pretor, 198,

intimacy with Cæsær, 242. letter of, to Atticus, 242. 949 nobles and people, 250. joins the aristocrats, 255. three philippies of, 255. character of, 256. joins Octavius, 257. influence of, 257. the fleet, 259. at the head of Rome, 261. death of, 265. CIMBER (L.) gives the signal to attack Cæsar, 247. 159. made consul, 159. treats with the senate, 160. death of 164. dictator, 40. energy of, 40. victory of, 41. 57. CINEAS, sent ambassador to Rome, 81. ordered to leave Rome, 82. archy, 524. CITIZENS, rights of the, 75. 191. 156. 238. CLASSES, the three, of Rome, 143. OLAUDIUS (Appius I.), trial of, 42. doom of, 42. seizes Virginia, 48. flight of, 50. impeached, 53. death of, 53. CLAUDIUS III. declared emperor, 812. character of, 812. death of, 814. CLAUDIUS IV. made emperor, 874. death of, 874.

CIORBO (Marcus Tullius) (continued), seeks | CLEMENT VII. made pope, 467. at war with Urban, VI, 468. resides at Avignon, 469. joins Brutus, on the death of Cæsar, death of, 472. CLEMENT V. made pope, 459. concludes a truce between the CLEON heads a servile insurrection, 151. death of, 152. CLEOPATRA at war with Ptolemy, 221. made queen of Egypt, 280. poisons her younger brother, with Antony prepares for war, proposes to give Cassius control of deserts Antony, 284.
offers herself to Octavius, 284. made prisoner, 288. visited by Octavius, 289. wins the love of Dolabella, reënacts the laws of Sulpicius, 290. death of, 290. CLOVIS, life and death of, 427. CLODIUS, anecdote of, 189. raises an army to meet Sylla, 163. anecdote of, 194. death of, 194. CINCINNATUS (Lucius Quintius) appointed funeral pyre of, 195. CLELIA, escape of, 81. honors to, 32. CLUBS of the nobles, 43. death of the son of, 44. change of character of, 44. COLLATINUS (Lucretia) declared the most beautiful lady, 27. foul murder of Mælius by, rape of, 28.
Collatinus (husband of Lucretia) entrusted with the supreme power, 29, CISALPINE REPUBLIC declares for a mon-COLLEGE OF AUGURS, see Augurs. COMINIUS (Pontius), heroic feat of, 60. COMITIUM, origin of the, 22. appointed by the senate, 75. law against murdering Roman, Commodus, character of, 846. death of, 347. COMUM Nade a Roman colony, 199.

a magistrate of, claims to be a
Roman citizen, 199. CITIZENSHIP, extension of the rights of denied the nations between CONFEDERATES, plans for the republic of the Po and Alps, 199. rights of, extended by Cæsar the, 155. CONSPIRACY of Kæso. 43. CONSTANCE emperor of the western provinces, 397. death of, 398. CONSTANTIUS I. SUCCESSOR of Maximian, 883. appoints Constantine his successor, 887. death of, 387. Chaudius (Applius II.) appoints citizens to the senate, 75. CONSTANTIUS II. emperor of the eastern provinces, 397. constructs the "Appian Way," 76. at war with Sapor, 397. urges the Romans to resistance, defeats Magnentius, 400. visit of, to Rome, 403. conquers the barbarians, marries Agrippina, 812. conquest of Britain by the army of, 818. marches to meet Sapor, 404. at war with Julian, 405. death of, 406. CONSTANTINE II. emperor of the west, defeats the barbarians, 874. defeats Maximian, 888. crowns Charles, 448. enters Rome, 890. CLEMENT IV., condition of Italy under, defeats Licinius, 891. makes an attack or Byzantium, 892

CONSTANTINE II. (continued), sole monarch of the world, 393. Diocletian (continued), resignation of, 885. improves Constantinople, 894. establishes himself at Constantinople, 397. death of, 898. Constitution, a new, drafted, 52. CONSUL 'udicial power taken from the plebeian, 67. Consuls, invested with dictatorial power, Domicius (L.), anecdote of, 158. CONSULAR ARMY, desertion of the, at Capua 164. CONTINENTAL SYSTEM, passage of the, 521. CORIOLANUS (Caius), proposition of, to furnish bread, 86. exile of, 37. CORNTH, fall of, 188. CORNELIA, wife of Cæsar, 174. death of, 174.

Cornelia, second wife of Pompey, 197. at Mitylene, 220. goes to Africa, 225.
Cornelius (Merula) made consul, 159.
Cornelius (C.) appointed one of the assassinators of Cicero, 184. Corsica a part of Italy, 17. Cossus appointed dictator, and arrests Manlius, 64. Cotta elected consul, 181. see also Aurelia.
Cretans, subdued by Metellus, 180.
Crimera, emigration of the Fabii to the river, 39. CRISPUS, story of, 396.
CURIATH chosen Alban champions, 23.
CURSOR (L Papirius), alleged victory of, 74.
CURIO made consul, 200.

CURIUS (Q.) reveals the conspiracy to Fulvia, 183. CYPRUS taken by the Romans under Cato. 191.
Crassus one of the triumvirate, 190. remains in Rome, 191. ambition of, 191. made consul, 193. invested with full power in Syria embarks for Syria, 193.

flies from Rome, 202.

DECEMBERS, Consection of 55.

DECEMBERS, power of the, 47.

DENTATUS (M. Curius), conquests of, 77.

death of, 197.

DEBTS, collection of, 83.

proposes an agrarian law, 78.

DEMETERUS, appointed ruler of Illyria, 94. DECIUS, declared imperator, 368. defeated by the Gauls, 369. death of, 370. D:OTATOR, absolute power of the, 35. DIOCLETIAN, sole emperor, 382.
makes Maximian his colleague, selects Galerius as his succes sor, 383. residence of, 883.

establishes Christianity, Dolabella elected tribune of the people 227. proposes absolution of all debtors, 227. rallies a mob, 227. retreats to Syria, 259. defeat of, 259. death of, 259. DOMITIAN, character and life of, 885. death of, 336. Domitius, collects an army at Corfinium, 204 fortifies Corfinium, 204. soldiers of, deliver the city to Cæsar, 205.
DRUSUS (L.), leader of the nobles, 147. espouses the cause of Italian tribes, 155. his death, 155.

DRUSILLA, wife of Nero, 273.
marries Octavius, 278. Dyrachium, magazines of Pompey at, 214.

EGYPT, condition of, in the reign of Cassar Augustus, 296. ELAGABALUS declared emperor, 858. death of, 860. ENNA pillaged by Ennus, 151.
EPIRUS, return of Pyrrhus to, 84.
ETRURIA, formation of the kingdom of, ETRUSCANS, death of Mezentius, king of the, 19.
ravages of the, 89.
defeated by the Romans, 68. EUDOXIA, history of, 417. EUNUS, influence of, 151. heads an insurrection, 151. destroys the Roman army, 152. death of, 152.

FABIUS (Quintus) regains popularity, 89. FABIUS (Q.) appointed dictator, 111. FAMINE in Rome, 57.

FARMS given to every Roman family, 68. FAUSTA, history of, 896. FAUSTINA, voluptuousness of, 845. FERDINAND I., swears to adopt a free constitution, 543. death of, 548. FERDINAND II. ascends the throne of Na ples, 548. regains Sicily, 556. death of, 566. FERDINAND (of Bourbon) deposed by the Sicilians, 568.

FLACOUS chosen colleague with Cinna, 168. FLAMINIAN WAY, construction of the, 97. FLAMINIUS defeated and killed, 108. FLORENCE, condition of, at the time of Charles, 449 FILIPPO, history of, 474. FIMBRIA, anecdote of, 162.

Nice taken by, 504. Napoleon leads the army of, 505. reverses of, 519. Napoleon returns to, 520. Francis I., successes of, in Italy, 485.
ascends the throne of Naples death of, 548. Francis II., succession of, to the kingdom of Naples, 566. FEEDERIC enters Italy, 435. crowned emperor by the pope, 436. conquers Milanese, 436. destroys Milan, 487. conquered in Lombardy, 438. death of, 443.

FREDERIO II. vows the deliverance of Jerusalem, 445. death of, 446. FREDERIC III. flies from Naples, 481. death of, 482. FREEDOM declared national, 58. FULVIA betrave the conspirators, 188. wife of Clodius, 195. death of, 273. G. GABINIUS, plans of, for the war with the pirates, 179.

GALBA (Servius) raises a revolt in Spain, 827. proclaimed emperor, 329. adopts Piso (Lucanius), 329. death of, 330. GALERIUS, emperor of the east, 886. death of, 388.

Gallienus (Valerian), character and life of, 373 defeats Aureolus, 878. death of, 373. GALLUS I. made military emperor, 870. death of, 871. GALLUS II., origin of, 401. marries Constantina, 401. GARIBALDI refuses to yield to Austria, 554. embarks for America, 557. lands at Marsala, 569. Augustus, 295. GAULS, rise of the, 58. rout the Romans, 59. make peace with the Romans, 62, march of the, against Rome, 76. defeat of the Romans by the, 869. GENOA, revolt of, 501. sells Corsica to France, 502. treachery of, 513. makes peace with France, 514, insurrection in, 514.
Ligurian republic formed in, 514. GENSERIC ravages Rome, 417. GERMANIOUS, character of, 804. death of, 804. GETA, assassination of, 356.

GHIBELLINES, who were the, 449.

defeat of, 454.

Grado (Hasdrubál), defeat of, by Scipio, 180. enters into a treaty with Scipio, 181.

FRANCE, revolution in, 508.

coalition against, 504.

GIOVANNI, cruelties f. 474. GORDIAN I. made emperor by his soldiers 365.
is defeated by Maximin, 365.
death of, 365.
GORDIAN II. proclaimed emperor by the soldiers, 367. death of, 367. GLADIATORS, escape of, 175. GLAUCIA, the pretor, 150. God, the, Æsculapius brought to Rome, Goddess, mysteries of the good, 188. Gracchus (Tiberius Sempronius) espouses the popular cause, 144. death of, 146. Gracehus (Caius) placed at the head of the plebeians, 146. retires from Rome, 146. death of, 147.

Graman, emperor of the western empire,
411. nominates Theodosius successor of Valens, 411. death of, 411. GREECE, embassy to, 79. the remains of, 79. fall of the republic of, 138. state of, at the time of Ceesar Augustus, 297. GREGORY (the Great), history of, 427. GREGORY VII. at war with Henry IV. 434, deposed, 434, death of, 434. GREGORY XI. made pope, 466. death of, 466. Guelphs, origin of the, 449. at war with the Ghibellines, 452. led by Charles of Anjou, 458. victory of, 454.

H. HAMILCAR, rise of, 90. nobility of, 91. he causes his son Hannibal, to take a vow of enmity to Rome, 93. death of, 94. GAUL, condition of, at the time of Cæsar HANNIBAL vows never to make peace with the Romans, 93. captures Saguntum, 98. speech of, to his troops, 100. stratagem of, 102.
passage of, over the Alps, 104. wins the battle of Thrasymene, the army of, 110. captures Cannæ, 114. annihilates the Roman army, bad situation of, 116. marches against Rome, 117. attempts to crush, 122, despondency of, 127. the head of Hasdrubal sent to, 127. forced to act on the defensive. 132.

HANNIBAL (continued), return of, to Car- | ITALIANS, character of, 448. thage, 188. interview of with Scipio, 185. suicide of, 137. Hanno, defeat of, by Appius, 85. demands of, on the Roman senate. 94 HASDRUBAL succeeds Hamilcar, 94. assassination of, 98.
Hasdrubal (brother of Hannibal) attempts to reënforce Hannibal, 122, crosses the Pyrenees, 124, death of, 127.

HENRY IV., excommunication of, 483 death of, 484.
HENRY VI., character and death of, 443. HENRY VII., successes of, in Italy, 459. death of, 460. HENEY VIII. joins the pope, 484.
successes of, 485.
HERACLEO, defeat of four Roman ships by, 177. enters the harbor of Syracuse, 177. HERCULANEUM buried, 334. Herod, history of, 301. death of, 301. HILDEBRAND, pope of Rome, 433.
called Gregory VII., 433.
excommunicates Henry IV., HIRTIUS with an army in the field against Antony, 258. consul at Rome, 258. HOMESTEAD BILL introduced by Gracchus,

HORTEURIUS (Q.) appointed dictator, 78.
his laws, 78.
HORATH, the brothers, chosen Roman champions, 23. crime of, 24. HOBATIUS (Marcus) chosen consul, 80. HOSTILLIANUS made civil emperor, 870. death of, 370. Hostilius, see Tullus Hostilius.

145.

Honorius made emperor of the west, 412. attacked by Alaric, 412. retreats to Ravenna, 413.

death of, 415.

HUNGARY, strikes for freedom, 555.

I.

ICILIUS (Lucius), the law proposed by, 45. ILLYRIA placed under the rule of the Romans, 94. Innocent III., acts of, 444. acts of, 444.

at war with Frederic II., 446.

JUGURTHA, betrayal of, 141.
death of, 446. INNOCENT IV. excommunicates Frederic, Julia, wife of Pompey, 190. death of, 447. INNOCENT VIII. made pope, 479. death of, 480. INSURRECTION of slaves in Sicily, 151.
termination of the servile, ITALIAN ALLIES, relieve Præneste, 166.

defeat of, 168.

ITALIAN TRIBES, confederacy of, 155. names of, 155. ITALY, geographical position of, 17. traditions of, 18.
invaded by the Transalpine Gauls, 95. what was, 294. slaves in, 294.
slaves in, 294.
conquest of, by Alboin, 426.
under the dukes, 427.
under the rule of Constantinople, successes of the Turks in, 476. under Charles V., 488. reformation in, 489. inquisition in, 489. condition of, during the seventeenth century, 492.
division of, by the peace of Aix la
Chapelle, 496.
condition of, during the French revolution, 503. leagued with Austria against France, 508 successes of Napoleon in, 505. Austrians driven from, 506. letter of Napoleon from, 509. condition of, 509. English driven from, 510. people of, welcome Napoleon, 510. at peace with Austria, 511. made a republic, 512. dissension in the republic of, 518. under French influence, 518. French driven from, 518.

Napoleon's projects for, 580.

French influence in, 581. fall of, 587. the insurrection of 1848 in, 558. present condition of, 565.

J.

James, king of Sicily, 458. at war with Charles II., 458.

marriage of, 459. Jesus, birth of, 801. Joanna, made queen of Naples, 461. character of, 461. John, bishop at Constantinople, 428. rival of Gregory, 428. JOHN XXIII., measures of, 478. JOVIAN proclaimed emperor, 407. repeals all laws against Christians death of, 194. daughter of Augustus, 801. character and death of, 801.
Julian, who was, 401. life of, in Athens, 402. marries Helena, 402. sent against the Gauls, 404. goes to Paris, 405. with Carbo's legions, march to Rome, 167. at war with Constantius, 405. crowned sovereign of the Roman empire, 406.

JULIAN (continued), attempts to restore | LIGINIAN BILLS, passage of the, 67. heathenism, 406. attempted repeal of the, 69. LIGINIUS (C.) elected tribune, 65. death of, 407. succeeds Galerius in Europe Julian (Majorean) made emperor, 417. death of, 417. marries Constantia, 390. JULIAN CALENDAR, 289. joins Constantine, 390 JULIAN LAW, 156. defeated by Constantine, 391. JULIANUS (Didius) purchases the throne of Rome, 350.
death of, 852. sent to Thessalonica, 892. LIGURIAN KINGDOM incorporated with France, 525. LILYBÆUM, attempts to drive the Carthagenians from, 90.
LIVIUS chosen consul, 124. JULIUS II. pope of Rome, at war with Louis XII. 482. death of, 485. JUPITER, temple to, 26. sent to oppose Hasdrubal, 125.
Louis (of Bavaria) made emperor, 460.
Louis XII. in Italy, 483.
defeat of, 485. JUSTINIAN, sends Belisarius to Italy, 422. makes peace with the Goths. 424. death of, 426.

JUBA made prince of Mauritania, 295. death of, 485. Louis Philippe appointed king, 548. marries a daughter of Antony, 295. LUGIUS TAEQUINIUS, see TAEQUINIUS. LUGRETIUS (Spurius) chosen consul, 30. LUNEVILLE, treaty of, 522. LUPUS (P. Rutilius), Roman consul, 155. Kæso, riots of, 48. Kossuth, speech of, in London, 564.

LADISLAUS king of Naples, 469.

power, 32.

LATIN TRIBES made citizens, 156.

LATINS unite against Rome, 82.

LATINUS, king, 19.

death of, 478.

character of, 469. conquests in Italy, 472.

LARCIUS (Titus) invested with supreme

Law, the early Roman, engraved on tablets

under five years, 198.

of appeals, 254. for distributing lands, 254. the law portion, 293.

death of the lord, 821. LEAGUE (Lombard), what was the, 438. defeat of the imperial legions by

LEPIDUS espouses the popular cause, 172.

LEPIDUS (M.) left by Cæsar in Rome, 209. rallies the people after Cæsar's death, 248.

sent by the senate to Cisalpine Gaul, 173.

member of the second triumvir-

his possession of Africa, 274.

quarrels with Octavius, 276.

retires to private life, 276.

LIBEARY, character of the, at Alexandria,

the, 438.

the, 439.
LENTULUS made dictator, 202.

defeat of, 173.

death of, 173.

ate, 263.

229.

made consul, 268.

LEO X. chosen pope, 485. death of, 486.

of brass, 46.
an ew post facto, 191.
a, forbidding reëlection to magistracy

making all slaves responsible for the

M. Mælius (Sp.), efforts of, for popularity 57. assassinated, 57.
Macedon Alexander of, death of, 69. MACRINUS appointed king, 858. death of, 858. MAGENTA, defeat of the Austrians at, 560. MAGNENTIUS, rebels against Constans acknowledged emperor, 899. at war with Constantius, 899. defeat and death of, 400. Manilian Law, nature of the, 180.
passage of the, 181.
Manlius (M.) saves the citadel, 61. popularity of, 64. arrest of, 64.

defense and acquittal of, 65. death of, 65. MANLIUS (C.) made consul, 181. commences civil war in Etruria, 184. MARCELLUS (M. Claudius) appointed dicta-

the peace of Constance secured by tor, 69. Marcellus, advocate of Milo, 196. treatment of the Comum mag-

istrate by, 199. conspires to ruin Cæsar, 200. made dictator, 202. MAROUS AURELIUS adopted by Adrian, 341.

adopted by Antoninus, 342. is sole emperor, 843. makes Verres his colleague, 343.

Marius made commander, 158. attempts to defend Rome with slaves, 158. escape of, 158. return to Rome, 160. collects an army and joins Cinna, besieges Rome, 160.