

CONTENTS.

CHAPTER I.

NAPOLEON BONAPARTE.

Birthplace and Ancestry—Military Education—Commissioned at Sixteen—Promoted—Marriage—Campaign in 1796—Battling with Italy—Entering Milan—At the Bridge of Arcola—"Are you the Victors of Lodi?"—Peace in 1797—In Egypt—Fighting Mamelukes and the English—Discomfited—Return to France—First Consul—Overtures to the English—"You may destroy France, but you can never intimidate her"—Emperor of the French—Placing the Crown on his own head—Miscellaneous Victories—Distribution of power—Drawing the sword and throwing away the scabbard—The "Jewel set in the Silver Sea"—Expedition to Moscow—Famine, Frost, Disorder—Destruction of Moscow—Dethroned—Banished to Elba—In France again—Waterloo 29

CHAPTER II.

CHEVALIER BAYARD.

Illustrious Ancestors—Early Education—As a Page—Putting his Bucephalus through his paces—In the service of King Charles—Personal merits—Heroic conduct at the Battle of Formosa—Duel with the Spanish Knight—Fighting two hundred Spaniards—"I have always loved men better than money"—Battle of Ravenna—Bayard seriously wounded—At home—Again in the field—"Battle of the Spurs"—Captured by the English—Novel surrender—Paroled—Fighting the Germans—The Stone Bullet 53

CHAPTER III.

ALPHONSO OF SPAIN.

Birthplace—Early Life—Seizure of supreme authority at sixteen—Expelling his Mother from the Palace—Personal appear-

ance at manhood—His country invaded by the Moors—Fighting the Moors for eight hundred years—Alphonso's Army—The advice of the Holy Hermit—Battle on the Plain of Ourique (The Bunker Hill of Portugal)—Marriage—Siege and Conquest of Lisbon—Seventy years old and still a Warrior—Death Tribute to his Memory 74

CHAPTER IV.

KING RICHARD (LION-HEARTED.)

Flower of Plantagenet Chivalry—Noble Lineage—The ambitious youth—Count of Poitiers—Warfare with his sire—Open espousal of the Gaulic cause—No retreat—Battle of swords—Death of his Father—King—Selling the kingdom—Expedition to Jerusalem—Seizure of Cyprus—Treaty with the Saracens—Return to Gaul—Seizure at Vienna—In prison—Liberated—"The devil broke loose"—Re-crowned—Visit to Robin Hood—War with the French—The poisoned Arrow—Mortality . . . 84

CHAPTER V.

WILLIAM WALLACE.

Early History—Scotch Ancestry—Description of Personal Appearance—Fishing in the River Ayr—Defending his Trout-Basket—Fleeing for his Life—Marriage and Residence in Lanark—Murder of his Wife—Collecting an Army—Devastation in England—Battle and Defeat near Falkirk—Seizure of Wallace at Robroyston—His Trial and Conviction at Westminster Hall—Execution at Smithfield 99

CHAPTER VI.

ROBERT BRUCE.

Birth and Parentage—Youthful employment—Ambitious designs of his Father—Trouble with Baliol—Disappointed by King Edward—Enters a Conspiracy against Edward—Betrayed—Flying from the English Court—Crowned King of Scotland—Preparing for war—Defeated—Calamities in Scotland—His Queen captured—Bruce imprisons Lord Percy in Turnberry Castle—Retreat—Pursued by Bloodhounds—Dangerously ill—Captures Aberdeen—Invades Lorn—Meeting King Edward's Army at Bannockburn—In Ireland—In Scotland—Fighting his enemies—Retreats—Last Illness—Observations on life and character. 113

CHAPTER VII.

FRANCIS PIZARRO.

Birthplace—Education—Early Life—Embarkation for America—Visit to Peru—Return to Spain—Sent to Peru as Colonizing Governor—How he was received—Movement upon effecting a Landing—His Law—Description of Caxamarca—Pizarro's Scheme—Seizure of the Incas—The Ransom—Pizarro's Treachery—Death of the Incas—Conspired against—Murdered . . . 126

CHAPTER VIII.

JOHN CHURCHILL (DUKE OF MARLBOROUGH).

Ancestors—Birth and Education—Love for Military Studies—Page to King James—Commissioned at Sixteen—Sent to the Continent—Publicly Commended—Return to London—Marriage—Created Peer—The "One Blot"—Possible Extenuation—Commanding the Horse-Guards—Duke of Marlboro'—In Ireland—Arrested by the New King—Retired to Private Life—Restored to Rank—Intrusted with Public Affairs—Death of King William—Churchill Promoted—At the Head of the English Army—Narrow Escape from Captivity—Battle of Blenheim—A Hero's Honors—Fighting his Old Enemy—Narrow Escape—Crowning Glories—Retirement—Last Appearance in the House of Lords 139

CHAPTER IX.

KING CHARLES (MAN OF IRON).

Ancestral Lines—Birth and Education—Early Characteristics—On the Throne at fifteen—Impatience—Coronation—The Leagued Enemy—Early Display of Power and Genius—Attacking his Enemies Individually—Battle of Narva—Instance of Bravery—Defeat at Pultowa—Flees to Turkey—Charles Threatens the Sultan—Returns Home—At War with Norway—Second Campaign—Last Battle—The Fatal Shot 151

CHAPTER X.

FREDERICK WILLIAM (LITTLE FRITZ).

Early History—Military Inclinations—The Prescribed Course of Instructions—Discipline—Youthful Hardships—Attempt to Escape—Execution of his Friend—Fritz saved by the Interference

of European Sovereigns—Married—Pursuing his Studies—King—What a King should be—Personal Observations—Invading Austria—At Prague—Return to Berlin—Reception—Making a Strong Coalition—In Saxony—Defeat at Kollin—Resigning Command of the Army—Genius to the Front—At Peace—Serving his Subjects—Vain Attempt of his Secretary to arouse him—Peaceful Death 163

CHAPTER XI.

GILBERT MOTIER LAFAYETTE.

Where Born—Date of Marriage and to whom—His Interview with Silas Deane—Visit to England—Sailed for America—His Service at Brandywine—At Monmouth—Return to France—Again in America—In France at the Assembly of the Notables—Meeting of the French Congress in 1789—Lafayette Rescues the King from the Palace—Decline of Lafayette's Popularity—In Command of a French Army—Visit to the Assembly—Return to his Army—Crossing the Frontier and Arrested by Austrians—Five Years in Prison—Liberated through the Influence of Napoleon—Grant of Pensions—Death in 1834 179

CHAPTER XII.

ARTHUR WELLESLEY (DUKE OF WELLINGTON).

His Corsican Ancestors—Birthplace—Education at Eton—At Angiers Military School—Rapid Promotion—Joins Duke of York's Army—First Active Service—In India—"Who shall take Seringapatam?"—Wellesley provokes the Admiration of his Foes—Battle of Assaye—Other Victories—Peace with India—Wellesley Resigns—Leo Africanus in Parliament—The "Sepoy Captain" again in the Field—Peninsula War—Measuring Swords with Napoleon—The famous Torres Vedras—Napoleon Abdicates—Again they meet—Wellington and Blucher Victorious—Monuments of Honor—"The Duke is Dead" 191

CHAPTER XIII.

SIR HENRY HAVELOCK.

Parents—Birth and youthful Training—Lieutenant's Commission—Embarks for India—Stationed at Fort William, Calcutta—First

Battle—Promotion—Married—In Afghanistan—Back to India—Sales' Reliance—Narrow Escape—Poisoned—"Baptizing his Soldiers"—Ill—Accompanying Outram to Persia—Back to India—Battle of Ferozepore—At Cawnpore—Advancing on Lucknow—Retreat—Enters Lucknow—Terrible street fight—Mining and countermining—"That Mosque must be taken"—His Death characteristic of his Life 203

CHAPTER XIV.

GUISEPPE GARIBALDI.

First Scenes—Parentage—Early History—Visits Rome—Parental Ambition—Disappointment—Fired with Patriotism—Sentenced to Death—"Joseph Paul"—Married—A Merchant—In War—Wounded and a Prisoner—Released—"Selling Coffee"—Fighting against Rosas—Offers his Services to Pio Nino—Evasive Reply—Sailing for Italy—"Our Flag"—Surprise upon reaching Rome—Founding a Roman Republic—Rome besieged—Garibaldi seeking Refuge in the United States—Return to Italy—Personal Appearance—At Naples—"Break your Chains upon the Necks of your Oppressors"—Life in a Cottage—Visited by the Papal Embassy—In Parliament—Last Deeds 220

CHAPTER XV.

PRINCE FREDERICK CHARLES.

Military Ancestorship—Place of Nativity—Early Embarkment into Military Life—First Military Expedition—His Exemplar—At Duppel—In the Austrian War—"May your Heart beat toward God and your Fists upon the Enemy"—Bravery—Military Author—Franco-Prussian War—Battle of Metz—"You cannot Make an Omelette without Breaking the Egg"—General Characteristics 234

CHAPTER XVI.

FREDERICK WILLIAM (CROWN PRINCE).

Birthplace—Heir to the Throne—Youthful occupation—Military Life—Commanding the Central Prussian Army—Personal appearance, by a French Officer—"Our Fritz"—Marching on Paris—At the Battle of Sedan—At the Scene of Surrender—

Besieging Paris—Paris Surrenders—Return to Berlin—Domestic Life—Brilliant celebration of his Wedding 243

CHAPTER XVII.

SIR GARNET WOLSELEY.

Parentage—Early Education—Beginning of Military Career—First Battle; Wounded—Return to England—At Balaklava—Promoted—At the Quarries—Another Wound—In India—Advancing on Lucknow—Attack on the "Happy Palace"—Lieutenant-Colonel at Twenty-six—In the Chinese War—Narrow Escape from Capture—Return to England—Visit to Canada—Groundless Fears of Violence in Boston—"Tossing Up" for visiting United States and Confederate Armies—Running the Blockade—The Cigar and the Sentinel—Rejoining his Companions in Canada—In England—Fighting the Zulus—Death of the Imperial Prince—Egyptian Expedition—Observations on Character 245

CHAPTER XVIII.

GEORGE WASHINGTON.

Ancestral History—Birth—Boyhood—Home—Death of his Father—Paternal Sentiment of his Brother Lawrence—Preparing for the Navy—Objections of his Mother—George's Bashfulness—Surveying Expedition—Lodging in the Wilderness—Public Surveyor—The Indian's Land: "where?"—Preparing for Hostilities—Washington on a Mission to the French—Halt at Monongahela and Allegheny Rivers—At Venango—Indian Guide—Treachery—Washington Recruiting Troops—Death of Colonel Fry—Comments on the Jumonville Affair—In Quiet Life—Arrival of Braddock—Washington made Aide-de-Camp—Marching on Fort Duquesne—Death of Braddock—Washington in Command—In New York—Marriage—Member of the House of Burgesses—War Cloud—Washington Chosen Commander-in-Chief—Mrs. Washington in Camp—Defences on Dorchester Heights—Carrying Discipline into the Enemy's Camp—Long Island—Retreating through Jersey—Battle of Monmouth—Surrounding Cornwallis—End of the Struggle—President—Re-elected—Domestic Life—Peaceful Retirement 273

CHAPTER XIX.

ISRAEL PUTNAM.

Ancestors—Early Life—In the French and Indian War—Reconnoitring Crown Point—Narrow Escape—Promoted—Disobeying Orders at Fort Edward—Moonlight Fight on the way to Ticonderoga—Prisoner—Exchanged—Expedition to Havana—Conferring with Governor Fitch—From Plow to Sword—At Bunker Hill—Narrow Escape at West Greenwich—Attacked by Paralysis—Observations on Character—Death 295

CHAPTER XX.

NATHANIEL GREENE.

Character—Birth—Early Life—The Whip and the Shingles—Member of General Assembly—Married—Warrior Spirit Aroused by Invaders—Appointed Major-General—Sick—"Gracious God, my Poor Soldiers!"—In the Saddle again—With Washington in his Retreat through Jersey—At Germantown, Monmouth, etc.—Presiding at the Court-Martial of Andre—Called South—Race with Cornwallis—Battle of Guilford—Retreat of the Enemy—Battle of Eutaw Springs—Entering Charleston—Farewell to his Army—Removed to Georgia—Projecting a Challenge—Sunstroke—Death 307

CHAPTER XXI.

FRANCIS MARION.

Education—Bound for West Indies—Back on the Farm—Fighting the Indians—Impressions by War—In Congress—"In the Field for Liberty"—The Broken Ankle—In the Saddle—"A Moment and Away"—Joining his Forces to General Gates's—In South Carolina—Rescuing Gates—Stinging the Enemy—"Get Hold of Mr. Marion"—Making Night Attacks—Entertaining the British Officer—Want of Ammunition—"Marion's Bullets"—Capturing Fort Watson—At Eutaw Springs—Difficult Foraging—Adieu to his Soldiers—In the Senate—Married at Fifty—Death 323

CHAPTER XXII.

ANDREW JACKSON.

Early Life—Services in the Revolution—First Battle—Captured at Waxhaw Meeting-House—Refusal to clean the Officer's Boots—

Marriage with Mrs. Roberts—Career as Senator—Commander-in-Chief during the Indian War—Services in the Creek War—Refusal to obey Orders—Dinner of Acorns—In the War of 1812—Battle of New Orleans—Governor of Florida—President—Second Term—Attempt to Assassinate—General Character—Death—Bed—Closing Remarks 338

CHAPTER XXIII.

WINFIELD SCOTT.

Ancestors—Birthplace—Youthful Education—War Spirit—Trouble with Wilkinson—In the Field again in 1812—Battle of Queens-town—Scott a Prisoner—The Escape—"Defending the English Subjects"—Commissioned Brigadier-General—Battle of Lundy's Lane—In Baltimore—In Command of Eastern Department—Resignation—Resignation withdrawn—In the Black Hawk War—Scott as a Nurse—In Command at Charleston—The Florida War—The "Patriot War"—True Greatness—Candidate for President—Opposes admission of Texas—Mexican War—Scott at Rio Grande—Vera Cruz, Cerro Gordo, etc.—Scott captures Mexico—Suspended—Honors at Home—Position in Secession—Subsequent Life—Death 350

CHAPTER XXIV.

ULYSSES SIMPSON GRANT.

Home and Birth of Ulysses—How he received his name—Appointment to West Point—Graduates—Joins his Regiment—Goes to Louisiana—Marriage—Resignation—In the Leather Business—Second call to arms—First Post of Duty—Appointed Colonel—Brigadier-General—Contest at Fort Donelson—Major-General—Battle of Pittsburg Landing—Vicksburg—Condition of the Army—Banks and Grant—Fourth of July in Vicksburg—At Chattanooga—At Washington—The Commission of Lieutenant-Generalship—Reply in Acceptance—Advance on Richmond—Strategy—Estimated by the Confederates—President—As Chief Executive—Second Term—Around the World—Subsequent Life 367

CHAPTER XXV.

GEORGE HENRY THOMAS.

Birth and Early Education—Resemblance to Washington—Cadet—In the United States Army—At New Orleans—Fort Moultrie

—Mexican War—Marriage—Instructor at West Point—Civil War—Brigadier-General—At Louisville—Battle at Logan's Cross-Roads—Major-General—Thomas refuses Buell's place—"Slow Trot"—At Chickamauga—Rescued by Granger—"Rock of Chickamauga"—Battle of Nashville—Character—Death 383

CHAPTER XXVI.

WILLIAM TECUMSEH SHERMAN.

Parentage—Birthplace—His Friend, Hon. Thomas Ewing—Cadet—Graduated—In Florida War—In California—President of Louisiana Military Academy—Resignation—In Federal Army—At Fort Corcoran—Pittsburg Landing—Grant's Opinion—Major-General at Corinth—Pursuing Johnston after capture of Vicksburg—Brigadier-General—Chattanooga—Missionary Ridge—Expedition through Mississippi—Captures Atlanta—March to the Sea—To Washington via Richmond—Sherman and Stanton—Commander at St. Louis—Character of Sherman . . . 399

CHAPTER XXVII.

GEORGE GORDON MEADE.

Fragment of Ancestral History—Birthplace of General Meade—Early Teaching—Entering West Point—Graduates—Off for Florida—Resigns—Civil Engineer—Married—In the War with Mexico—Gallantry at Monterey—Presented with a Sword—At Fort Meade—In the Civil War—Appointed Brigadier-General—Commanding the Reserves—Seven Days' Battle—Wounded—Bravery at Antietam—Promoted—Farewell to the Reserve Corps—At Gettysburg—Headquarters on Fire—"Charge, Boys, Charge!"—Exonerated for Lee's Escape—Defending his Course—Sick—Reception—Criticised by an English Soldier—Death, and Observations on Character 410

CHAPTER XXVIII.

ROBERT EDMUND LEE.

Lee's Family in Virginia—Early Life—Cadetship at West Point—Services in Mexican War—Commanded by Scott—Colonel Lee and the Outlaws—Hesitation at the Commencement of the Great Rebellion—Casts his Fortune with Virginia and the Confederacy—Failure of his First Campaign—Scoff of the Richmond *Exam-*

iner—Lee as Commander—His Official Survey of the Seven Days' Battle—Peculiarities of his Campaign—The Master-Piece of his Military Life—Address to his Starving Men—Anecdote of Lee and his Cook—Last Retreat—Surrender—Indicted for Treason—Proceedings stayed on Protest of General Grant—President of Washington College—Death 423

CHAPTER XXIX.

WINFIELD SCOTT HANCOCK.

Parentage—Birthplace—Boyhood—"How he became Cadet"—Career at the Academy—Graduation—First Campaign—Promoted—In Florida—First Battle for the Union—Married—Yorktown—"Gentlemen, Charge!"—Promotion at Antietam on the Battle-Field—Incident Illustrating Character—Gettysburg—Wounded—"Attend to your Command: I'll take Care of Myself"—First Public Testimonial—With Grant—Nominated for President—Subsequent Life 437

CHAPTER XXX.

AMBROSE EVERETT BURNSIDE.

Characteristics of Burnside—Ancestry—Birth—Education—Appointed Cadet—Military Academy—"Cadet Barber"—On the Road to Mexico—Returns to United States—First Command—Wounded—Promoted—Marriage—Candidate for Congress—Inventor—The War Storm—Burnside's Brigade—Battle of Roanoke Island—Interview with Lincoln—Night March—Insubordination—Burnside Supersedes McClellan—Kentucky Quieted—Morgan's Raid—Siege of Petersburg—Political Campaign of 1864—Return to Civil Life—Home at Providence—Visit to Paris—United States Senator—Assassination of Garfield—Death of Burnside—Eulogy 448

CHAPTER XXXI.

GEORGE BRINTON M'CLELLAN.

Birth and Ancestry—Boyhood and Cadet Life—Rank and Experience at West Point—War with Mexico—In Civil Life—War of Secession—McClellan called to Washington—In Command—Battle of Bull Run—Scott Resigns and McClellan Becomes Commander-in-Chief—Battle of Manassas—Congress and Mc-

Clellan—President assumes Command of the Army—Peninsular Campaign—Seven Days' Battle—McClellan's Departure from the Peninsula—Nominated for President—Civil Life—Governor of New Jersey—Tribute of Honor 461

CHAPTER XXXII.

PHILIP HENRY SHERIDAN.

Birth and Childhood—The Runaway Horse—Career as West Point Cadet—Lieutenant Sheridan at Fort Duncan—Dispersing the quarrelsome Yokimas—His defeat of Chalmers—Heroic conduct at the Battle of Perrysville—Joining Grant—Raids around Lee—"Sheridan's Ride"—His Administration at New Orleans—Grant's Opinion of him—Subsequent Life 475

CHAPTER XXXIII.

JOHN ALEXANDER LOGAN.

Remarkable Exception—Birth and Nativity—Early Education—In the Mexican War—Views upon being a candidate in 1860—Fighting at Bull Run—Colonel Logan—Bravery at Belmont—Desperately Wounded—Career at Vicksburg—Battle of Raymond—Sent North as Political Speaker—On the Battle-field again—Meeting Hood at Atlanta—Commanding the Army of Tennessee—Close of the Struggle—For Grant at Chicago Convention—United States Senator—Subsequent Life 485

CHAPTER XXXIV.

GEORGE ARMSTRONG CUSTER.

Early Life—Dropped into West Point—Plebe Custer—Becomes Cadet—"Benny Havens, oh!"—Graduation Time—Lieutenant Custer—Incidents of Battle of Bull Run—Peninsular Campaign—Custer's First Charge—Promotion—Harrison's Landing—Urbana Expedition—Winning his Star—As Cavalry Chief—After Gettysburg—Winchester—"Whip or Get Whipped"—Chasing Early—Appomattox—Custer in Texas—Regular Army—Seventh Cavalry—First Scout—Learning Indian Tricks—Court-Martialed—Again on the Frontier—Black Hills—Last Campaign—Custer and Grant—Great Expedition—Custer's Departure—Trail of Sitting Bull—Reno's Fight—Custer's Last Charge—Monuments to his Memory 494

CHAPTER XXXV.

THOMAS J. JACKSON ("STONEWALL").

Jackson's Ancestry—Early Childhood—Getting Appointed to West Point—Trials as a Cadet—Siege of Vera Cruz—Promotion—Resigns—At Lexington—Married—Marching to Richmond—Colonel in the Confederacy—At Harper's Ferry—Brigadier-General—At Manassas—Promotion—Winchester—Battles around Richmond—Lieutenant-General—Winter-Quarters of 1863—Consultation between Lee and Jackson—Fired upon by his own Men—Last Military Order—Despatch from Lee—Personal Appearance 509

ILLUSTRATIONS.

	PAGE
PORTRAIT OF NAPOLEON (Steel).....	<i>Frontispiece</i>
NAPOLEON AT WATERLOO	51
BAYARD DEFENDING THE BRIDGE.....	65
WALLACE HEADING A CHARGE.....	105
PIZARRO AT CAXAMALCA	133
FREDERICK AND HIS ARMY	173
BATTLE OF GRAVELOT.....	239
PORTRAIT OF GARNET WOLSELEY (Steel)	249
BATTLE WITH THE ZULUS—DEATH OF THE IMPERIAL PRINCE	265
PORTRAIT OF WASHINGTON (Steel).....	269
BATTLE OF MONMOUTH.....	291
CAPTURING FORT MOULTRIE.....	327
JACKSON AT NEW ORLEANS.....	345
SCOTT'S TRIUMPH	361
PORTRAIT OF GRANT (Steel)	365
ON TO RICHMOND.....	377
LOOKOUT MOUNTAIN.....	395
THE FINAL STROKE.....	433
PORTRAIT OF LOGAN (Steel).....	485
BATTLE OF BULL RUN.....	465
HEROIC DEATH OF CUSTER.....	505

PART FIRST.

EUROPE.

SUBJECTS.

CHAPTER	PAGE
I.—NAPOLEON BONAPARTE.....	29
II.—CHEVALIER BAYARD.....	53
III.—BATTLING ALPHONSO (THE FIRST).....	74
IV.—KING RICHARD (LION-HEARTED).....	84
V.—WILLIAM WALLACE.....	99
VI.—ROBERT BRUCE.....	113
VII.—FRANCIS PIZARRO.....	126
VIII.—JOHN CHURCHILL (DUKE OF MARLBORO')...	139
IX.—KING CHARLES (MAN OF IRON).....	151
X.—FREDERICK WILLIAM (LITTLE FRITZ).....	163
XI.—GILBERT MOTIER LAFAYETTE.....	179
XII.—ARTHUR WELLESLEY (DUKE OF WELLINGTON).....	191
XIII.—SIR HENRY HAVELOCK	203
XIV.—GUISEPPE GARIBALDI.....	220
XV.—FREDERICK CHARLES.....	234
XVI.—FREDERICK WILLIAM (CROWN PRINCE).....	243
XVII.—GARNET WOLSELEY.....	248