

de las propiedades de Δ_θ (B.4), se tiene

$$\begin{aligned}\bar{e}_{es}(k+1) &= (I + \tau\theta A)\bar{e}_{es}(k) - \tau K\theta C\bar{e}_{es}(k) + \tau \frac{1}{\theta^n} B\Psi_o(\Delta_\theta^{-1}\bar{e}_{es}(k), u(k)) \\ &\quad - \Delta_\theta e_{ap}(k+1) \\ &= \{I + \gamma_o(A - KC)\}\bar{e}_{es}(k) + \frac{\tau}{\theta^n} B\Psi_o(\Delta_\theta^{-1}\bar{e}_{es}(k), u(k)) - \Delta_\theta e_{ap}(k+1) \\ &= A_o\bar{e}_{es}(k) + \frac{\tau}{\theta^n} h_1 + h_2\end{aligned}$$

donde $\gamma_o = \tau\theta$ (ver (3.14)), $A_o = I + \gamma_o(A - KC)$ (ver (B.6)) y

$$h_1 = B\Psi_o(\Delta_\theta^{-1}\bar{e}_{es}(k), u(k)) \quad h_2 = -\Delta_\theta e_{ap}(k+1) \quad (3.48)$$

Considere la siguiente función de Lyapunov

$$V(\bar{e}_{es}(k)) = \bar{e}_{es}^T(k)P_o\bar{e}_{es}(k) \quad (3.49)$$

entonces

$$\begin{aligned}\Delta(V(\bar{e}_{es}(k))) &= \bar{e}_{es}^T(k+1)P_o\bar{e}_{es}(k+1) - \bar{e}_{es}^T(k)P_o\bar{e}_{es}(k) \\ &= \left[A_o\bar{e}_{es}(k) + \frac{\tau}{\theta^n} h_1 + h_2\right]^T P_o \left[A_o\bar{e}_{es}(k) + \frac{\tau}{\theta^n} h_1 + h_2\right] - \bar{e}_{es}^T(k)P_o\bar{e}_{es}(k) \\ &= \bar{e}_{es}^T(k)A_o^T P_o A_o \bar{e}_{es}(k) + \bar{e}_{es}^T(k)A_o^T P_o \left(\frac{\tau}{\theta^n} h_1 + h_2\right) \\ &\quad + \left(\frac{\tau}{\theta^n} h_1 + h_2\right)^T P_o A_o \bar{e}_{es}(k) + \left(\frac{\tau}{\theta^n} h_1 + h_2\right)^T P_o \left(\frac{\tau}{\theta^n} h_1 + h_2\right) \\ &\quad - \bar{e}_{es}^T(k)P_o\bar{e}_{es}(k) \\ &= \bar{e}_{es}^T(k) [A_o^T P_o A_o - P_o] \bar{e}_{es}(k) + 2\bar{e}_{es}^T(k)A_o^T P_o \left(\frac{\tau}{\theta^n} h_1 + h_2\right) \\ &\quad + \left(\frac{\tau}{\theta^n} h_1 + h_2\right)^T P_o \left(\frac{\tau}{\theta^n} h_1 + h_2\right)\end{aligned}$$

y a partir de la declaración 2 (véase anexo B) y las propiedades de γ_o (ver (3.16))

$$\begin{aligned}\Delta(V(\bar{e}_{es}(k))) &= \bar{e}_{es}^T(k) [-\gamma_o P_o - \gamma_o(1 - \gamma_o)^n C^T C] \bar{e}_{es}(k) + 2\bar{e}_{es}^T(k)A_o^T P_o \left(\frac{\tau}{\theta^n} h_1 + h_2\right) \\ &\quad + \left(\frac{\tau}{\theta^n} h_1 + h_2\right)^T P_o \left(\frac{\tau}{\theta^n} h_1 + h_2\right) \\ &\leq -\gamma_o \bar{e}_{es}^T(k)P_o\bar{e}_{es}(k) + 2\bar{e}_{es}^T(k)A_o^T P_o \left(\frac{\tau}{\theta^n} h_1 + h_2\right) \\ &\quad + \left(\frac{\tau}{\theta^n} h_1 + h_2\right)^T P_o \left(\frac{\tau}{\theta^n} h_1 + h_2\right) \\ &\leq -\gamma_o \|\bar{e}_{es}(k)\|_{P_o}^2 + 2\|A_o\bar{e}_{es}(k)\|_{P_o} \left\| \frac{\tau}{\theta^n} h_1 + h_2 \right\|_{P_o} + \left\| \frac{\tau}{\theta^n} h_1 + h_2 \right\|_{P_o}^2\end{aligned}$$